

a1 呵 ah (phonetic particle)
 a1 啊 ah! (interj.), oh (interj. for surprise), (a modal particle showing affirmation, approval, or consent), an interjection, to express doubt or to question, to show realization, to stress
 a1 阿 an initial particle, prefix to names of people
 a1-yi2 阿姨 auntie, aunty
 ai1 哎 hey, lookout, why etc (interj.)
 ai1 诶 letter 'a', an exclamation of confirmation
 ai1 哀 sorrow, grief, pity, to grieve for, to pity, to lament
 ai1-chou2 哀愁 sad, sorrowful
 ai1-shang1 哀伤 grieved, sad, distressed
 ai1-ya1 哎呀 Damn, Ah, Oh!, My God!
 ai1-you1 哎哟 hey, ow, ouch, crikey
 ai3 矮 short (not tall)
 ai4 艾 Ai (SN), Artemisia vulgaris, Chinese mugwort, letter 'i'
 ai4 唉 oh dear, alas
 ai4 爱 to love, affection, to be fond of, to like
 ai4-bu4-shi4-shou3 爱不释手 fondle admiringly
 ai4-fa4-pi2-qi0 爱发脾气 throw a tantrum
 ai4-hao4 爱好 hobby, interest, to like, to be fond of, to be keen on
 ai4-ren0 爱人 spouse, husband, wife, sweetheart
 ai4-xin4-bu4-xin4 爱信不信 believe it or not
 ai4-yao4-bu4-yao4 爱要不要 take it or leave it
 an1 安 peace, content, calm, still, quiet, to pacify
 an1-hui1-sheng3 安徽省 Anhui, an east central China province
 an1-jing4 安静 silent, quiet, peaceful, calm
 an1-na4 安娜 Anna (person's name)
 an1-wen3 安稳 smooth and steady
 an1-zhuang1 安装 install, erect, fix, mount, installation
 an4 案 (legal) case, incident, record, file, table
 an4 按 according to, in the light of, to push, to control, to restrain, to check, to press (with the hand, eg button)
 an4-jian4 按键 push button, key (on keyboard)
 an4-zhao4 按照 according to, in accordance with, in the light of, on the basis of
 ao1 凹 depression, indentation, concave, hollow

ao4 澳 Australia, (abbrev) Macao, deep bay, cove, bay, harbour
 ao4 奥 obscure, mysterious
 ao4 傲 proud, overbearing, insolent, arrogant
 ao4-bi4 澳币 Australian money, AUD
 ao4-da4-li4-ya4 澳大利亚 Australia
 ao4-lin2-pi3-ke4 奥林匹克 Olympic
 ao4-men2 澳门 Macau
 ao4-shi4-zu2-qiu2 澳式足球 Australian rules football
 ao4-yun4 ào yùn
 奥运 the Olympics, Olympic Games
 ao4-zhou1 澳洲 Australia (continent)
 ba1 吧 ...right?, ...OK? (modal particle indicating polite suggestion)
 ba1 八 eight
 ba1 巴 to hope, to wish, Palestinian, Palestine (abbr.), Pascal (unit of pressure), Pakistan (abbrev.), (suff. for certain nouns)
 ba1-ba1 巴巴 in vain
 ba1-bao3 八宝 eight treasures (name of dish)
 ba2 拔 pull up, pull out, select, promote
 ba2 拔 uproot, pull out
 ba3 把 [with regard to], handle, (a MW), (marker for direct-object), to hold, to contain, to grasp, to take hold of
 ba3-shou3 把手 handle, grip, knob
 ba4 爸 father, dad, pa, papa
 ba4 把 handle
 ba4-ba0 爸爸 father
 ba4-zi3 把子 handle
 bai2 白 white, snowy, empty, blank, bright, clear, plain, pure, gratuitous
 bai2-bai2 白白 for nothing, in vain, to no purpose
 bai2-cai4 白菜 bok choy
 bai2-jiu3 白酒 spirit usually distilled from sorghum or maize, white spirit, baijiu
 bai2-jiu3 白酒 white wine
 bai2-ri4-zuo4-meng4 白日做梦 day dream, indulge in wishful thinking

bai2-se4 白色 white

bai2-tang2 白糖 (refined) white sugar

bai3 摆 arrange, to shake, wag, shake off, shake loose, jostle, shake up, manipulate, set in order (esp. table), set up for show

bai3 百 hundred

bai3-fen1 百分 percent, percentage

bai3-fen1-zhi1 百分之 percent

bai3-fen1-zhi1-bai3 百分之百 a hundred percent, out and out, absolutely

bai3-fen1-zhi1-wu3-shi2 百分之五十 fifty percent

bai3-huo4 百货 general merchandise, variety goods

bai3-huo4-da4-lou2 百货大楼 department store

bai3-huo4-gong1-si1 百货公司 department store

bai4 拜 to pay respect, worship, visit, salute

bai4-bai4 拜拜 bye-bye

bai4-fang3 拜访 pay a visit, call on

ban1 般 sort, kind, class, way, manner (often in sequence 'ru-noun-ban' 如-noun-般)

ban1 班 team, class, rank, squad, a work shift, a MW, (a SN)

ban1 搬 to shift, to take, remove, transport, move, carry

ban1-jia1 搬家 move (house)

ban1-zi0 搬子 bottle opener, wrench

ban3 板 bat, board, plank, plate, slab, boss

ban3 版 version, a register, a block of printing, an edition, page

ban3-kuai4-gou4-zao4 板块构造 plate tectonics

ban3-qiu2 板球 cricket

ban4 半 half

ban4 伴 partner, companion, associate, to accompany, comrade

ban4 办 to do, to manage, to handle, to go about, to run, to set up, to deal with, organize

ban4-gong1-shi4 办公室 office

ban4-tian1 半天 half of the day, a long time, quite a while

ban4-ye4 半夜 midnight, in the middle of the night

bang1 帮 to assist, to support, to help, group, gang, party

bang1-mang2 帮忙 help, give (lend) a hand, do a favor, do a good turn

bang1-zhu4 帮助 assistance, aid, to help, to assist

bang4 镑 pound (sterling)

bao1 胞 placenta, womb, cell

bao1 包 to cover, to wrap, to hold, to include, to take charge of, package, wrapper, container, bag, to hold or embrace, bundle, packet, to contract (to or for)

bao1-guo3 包裹 parcel, wrap up, bind up, bundle, package

bao1-kuo4 包括 to comprise, to include, to involve, to incorporate, to consist of

bao1-xin1-cai4 包心菜 cabbage

bao1-za1 包扎 wrap up, bind up, pack

bao1-zi0 包子 bun

bao3 宝 a jewel or gem, a treasure, precious

bao3 堡 castle, position of defense, stronghold, earthwork

bao3 保 to defend, to protect, to insure or guarantee, to maintain, hold or keep, to guard

bao3 饱 to eat till full, satisfied

bao3-bao3 宝宝 darling, baby

bao3-xian3 保险 insurance, to insure, safe, secure, be sure, be bound to

bao4 报 newspaper, to announce, declare, to inform, report, recompense, revenge

bao4 暴 sudden, violent, cruel, to show or expose, to injure

bao4 抱 to hold, to carry (in one's arms), to hug or embrace, surround, cherish

bao4-dan1 报单 taxation form, declaration form

bao4-qian4 抱歉 be sorry, feel apologetic, regret

bao4-zao4 暴躁 quick-tempered, irritable, irascible

bao4-zhi3 报纸 newspaper, newsprint

bei1 背 carry on one's back, to be burdened, to carry on the back or shoulder

bei1 杯 cup, glass (MW)

bei1 栳 cup, glass (MW)

bei1 悲 sad, sadness, sorrow, grief
 bei1-ai1 悲哀 grieved, sorrowful
 bei1-guan1 悲观 pessimistic
 bei1-zi0 杯子 cup, glass
 bei3 北 north
 bei3-bian1 北边 north side, location to the north
 bei3-bu4 北部 northern part
 bei3-jing1 北京 Beijing
 bei3-jing1-yu3-yan2-xue2-yuan4 北京语言学院 Beijing languages institute
 bei4 被 blanket, to cover, to wear, by (marker for passive-voice sentences or clauses), quilt
 bei4 贝 cowries, shell, valuables, shellfish
 bei4 背 learn by heart, the back of the body
 bei4 备 to prepare, get ready, to provide or equip
 bei4-hai4-ren2 被害人 victim
 bei4-hou4 背后 behind, at the back, in the rear, behind somebody's back
 bei4-jing3 背景 background, backdrop
 bei4-xin1 背心 vest, undershirt, a sleeveless garment
 ben3 本 root or stem, origin, source, this, the current, foundation, basis, copy, (MW)
 ben3-ci4 本次 this time
 ben3-lai2 本来 it goes without saying, of course, original, originally, at first
 ben3-ri4 本日 today
 ben3-ye4 本页 (this) web page
 ben3-zhan4 本站 home page, (this) website, home depot
 ben3-zhi4-shang4 本质上 essentially, inherent
 ben3-zi0 本子 notebook, exercise book
 beng2 甬 need not
 bi2 鼻 nose
 bi2-zi0 鼻子 nose
 bi3 比 (particle used for comparison and "-er than"), to compare, to contrast, to gesture (with hands), ratio, ... to ..., compared to

bi3 匕 dagger, ladle
 bi3 笔 pen, pencil, writing brush, to write or compose
 bi3 彼 that, those, (one) another
 bi3-de2 彼得 Peter
 bi3-jiao4 比较 quite, compare, contrast, fairly, rather, comparatively, relatively
 bi3-ru2 比如 for example, for instance, such as, eg
 bi3-ru2-shuo1 比如说 for example, for instance, such as, eg
 bi3-sa4 比萨 pizza
 bi3-sai4 比赛 match, game, competition [athletic or other]
 bi4 必 certainly, must, will, necessarily
 bi4 碧 green jade, bluish green, blue, jade, Bi (SN)
 bi4 币 money, coins, currency
 bi4 闭 to close, stop up, shut, obstruct
 bi4-sheng4-ke4 必胜客 Pizza Hut
 bi4-xu1 必须 to have to, must
 bi4-ya04 必要 need, necessity, necessary, essential, indispensable, required
 bian1 边 side, edge, margin, border, boundary
 bian1 编 write (eg book), compile, weave, plait, organize, group, arrange, edit, compose, fabricate
 bian1-er0 边儿 approach
 bian4 便 ordinary, plain, convenient, handy, easy, then, so, thus, to relieve oneself, 'number twos' (turd)
 bian4 biàn 遍 a time, everywhere, turn, all over, one time
 bian4-chi2 便池 urinal
 bian4-di4 遍地 everywhere
 bian4-suo3 便所 toilet
 bian4-tiao2 便条 (informal) note
 bian4-yi2 便宜 convenient, convenience, proper, act at one's convenience or initiative
 biao1 标 sign, to mark, (outward) sign, indication, prize, award, bid, the apex of a tree, surface
 biao3 表 to show, manifest, bring to surface, express, mention, outside, surface, external appearance, chart, graph, any chart for

consultation, meter, watch, memorial tablet

biao3-ge2 表格 form, table

biao3-shi4 表示 to express, to show, to say, to state, to indicate

biao3-yan3 表演 perform, act, play, show, performance,
exhibition, demonstrate

bie2 别 other, another, to leave, don't...! (contraction of bu4-yao4),
not want, turn, change, to differentiate, distinguish, difference,
distinction, classification, category, part

bie2-de0 别的 other, else

bie2-ke4-qi 别客气 not at all, no problem

bin1 滨 shore, beach, coast, bank

bin1 宾 visitor, guest

bin1-guan3 宾馆 guesthouse, hotel

bing1 冰 ice

bing1 冫 ice, KangXi radical 15

bing1 兵 soldiers, a force, an army, weapons, arms, military,
warlike

bing1-gun4-r0 冰棍儿 ice-olly, popsicle, pop-stick

bing1-qi2-lin2 冰淇淋 ice cream, icecream

bing1-zhu4 冰柱 icicle

bing3 饼 round flat cake, cookie, cake, pastry

bing3 丙 the 3rd of the ten heavenly stems, the third position,
third, number three, "C" in A, B, C...

bing3-gan1 饼干 biscuit

bing3-gan1 餅乾 biscuit, cookie, cracker

bing4 并 and, furthermore, (not) at all, simultaneously, also,
together with, to join, to merge, amalgamate, combine, also, together
with, at the same time

bing4 病 disease, fall ill, sick, defect, ailment, sickness, illness

bing4-bu4 并不 not at all, emphatically not

bing4-hao4 病号 sick personnel, person on the sick list, patient

bing4-qie3 并且 and, besides, moreover, furthermore, in addition

bing4-tiao2 并条 drawing

bo0 卜 turnip

bo1 玻 glass

bo1 菠 spinach

bo1 拨 to dial, to push aside, to appropriate (money), to move, to set aside, group, batch, to poke, to stir
bo1 波 wave, ripple, storm, surge
bo1-cai4 菠菜 spinach
bo1-chang2 波长 wavelength
bo1-duan4 波段 wave band
bo1-hao4 拨号 dial (a telephone)
bo1-hao4-pan2 拨号盘 telephone dial
bo1-hao4-yin1 拨号音 telephone dialtone
bo1-li0 玻璃 glass, nylon, plastic
bo1-luo2 菠萝 pineapple
bo2 博 extensive, ample, rich, resources, obtain, aim, to win, to get, rich, plentiful, to gamble
bo2 伯 father's elder brother, senior, paternal elder uncle, eldest of brothers, respectful form of address
bo2 脖 neck
bo2 膊 shoulder, upper arm
bo2-bo0 伯伯 father's older brother, uncle
bo2-ke4 博客 blog, blogger
bo2-wu4 博物 natural science
bo2-zi0 脖子 neck
bu2-dao4 不到 not quite, less than, not yet, not able to ...(follows verb of unsuccessful action)
bu2-dui4 不对 wrong, not correct, incorrect
bu2-hui4 不会 unlikely, improbable, will not (act happen etc.), have not learned to, be unable to
bu2-ke4-qi4 不客气 not at all, no problem, you're welcome, impolite, rude, blunt, don't mention it
bu2-xie4 不谢 not at all, no problem
bu2-yao4-jin3 不要紧 unimportant, not serious, it doesn't matter, never mind, it looks all right, but
bu2-yong4 不用 don't need
bu2-yong4-xie4 不用谢 you're welcome, don't mention it, not at all, no problem
bu3 卜 to divine, foretell
bu3 补 to repair, to patch, to mend, to make up for, to fill (a

vacancy), to supplement

bu3-chong1 补充 to replenish, to supplement, to complement, additional, supplementary, extra

bu4 步 a step, a pace, walk, march, stages in a process

bu4 布 diffuse, extend, notify, to declare, to announce, to spread, to make known, spread, (cotton) cloth

bu4 部 region, ministry, department, section, part, division, troops, board, (MW for works of literature, films, machines, etc.)

bu4, bu2 不 not, no

bu4-cuo4 不错 not bad, pretty good, correct, right, just fine

bu4-dan4 不但 not only (... but also...)

bu4-dang4 不当 unsuitable, improper, inappropriate

bu4-ding1 布丁 pudding

bu4-fen0 部份 part (of a whole), piece, section, share, shell (Unix)

bu4-fen4 部分 part, share, section, piece

bu4-gan3-dang1 不敢当 you flatter me, I don't deserve it (your praise)

bu4-gao4 布告 notice, announce, bulletin, posting on a bulletin board

bu4-gou4 不够 not enough, insufficient, inadequate

bu4-guo4 不过 but, however, only, merely, no more than

bu4-hao3-yi4-si1 不好意思 I feel embarrassed, you're too kind

bu4-ji4 不济 not good, of no use

bu4-jian3-dan1 不简单 not simple, remarkable

bu4-jian4-bu4-san4 不见不散 be there or be square!

bu4-jiu3 不久 not long (after), before too long, soon, soon after

bu4-li2-r0 不离儿 not bad, pretty good, pretty close

bu4-man3 不满 resentful, discontented, dissatisfied

bu4-mang2 不忙 not busy

bu4-neng2 不能 can't, cannot, must not, should not

bu4-qiao3 不巧 unfortunate, unfortunately, as luck would have it

bu4-ran2 不然 not so, no, or else, otherwise, if not

bu4-shu1-fu0 不舒服 sick

bu4-tai4 太 not very

bu4-ting2 不停 incessant, nonstop

bu4-tong 不同 different, distinct, not the same, not alike

bu4-xiao3-xin1 不小心 careless, carelessness
 bu4-xie2 布鞋 slippers, cloth shoes
 bu4-xing2 步行 to go on foot, to walk
 bu4-yi1-ding4 不一定 not necessarily, maybe
 bu4-zhi3 不只 not only, not merely
 bu4-zhou4 步骤 step, move, measure
 cai1 猜 to guess
 cai1 踩 to step on, step upon, tread on, stamp,
 to search for wanted criminal
 cai1-duo2 猜度 surmise, conjecture
 cai2 材 material (eg teaching), data, timber, ability
 cai2 才 or 才 not until, then and only then, ability, talent,
 endowment, gift, an expert, only (then), only if, just
 cai2-si1 才思 imaginative power, creativeness
 cai3 采 to pick, to pluck, to collect, to select, to choose, to gather,
 affairs
 cai3-qu3 采取 to take, adopt or carry out (measures, policies, course
 of action)
 cai3-yong4 采用 to adopt, to employ, to use
 cai4 菜 dish (type of food), vegetables
 cai4-dan1 菜单 menu
 cai4-you2 cài yóu
 (n.) 菜油 vegetable oil, colza oil, rapeseed or canola oil
 can1 餐 eat, meal, food
 can1 参 take part in, participate, join, attend, to join, unequal,
 varied, irregular, to counsel, uneven, not uniform
 can1-guan1 参观 visit as tourist, to look around, to inspect, visit
 and observe
 can1-guan3 餐馆 restaurant
 can1-jia1 参加 to participate, to take part, to join, offer (opinion)
 can1-kao3 参考 to refer, consultation, reference, to consult
 can1-ting1 餐厅 dining-hall, canteen
 can2 惭 ashamed
 can2-kui4 惭愧 (to be) ashamed
 cang1 仓 barn, granary, storehouse, cabin, hold (in ship)
 cang1 苍 dark blue, fly, musca, deep green

cang1-huang2 仓皇 hurried, -ly
 cang1-ku4 仓库 depot, storehouse, warehouse
 cang1-ying0 cāng yīng
 (n.) 苍蝇 house fly
 cao1 操 to hold, to drill, to exercise, to act, to do, to take in hand,
 to keep, to manage
 cao1-zuo4 操作 to operate
 cao3 艸 grass
 cao3 草 grass, straw, draft (of a document), careless, rough,
 manuscript, hasty
 cao3-di4 草地 grass, lawn, meadow, sod, turf
 cao3-mei2 草莓 strawberry
 cao3-ping2 草坪 lawn
 cao4 禽 (obscene) to copulate with (woman), fuck
 ce4 册 book, a measure word for books, booklet
 ce4 厕 toilet, lavatory, mingle with, rest-room
 ce4-suo3 厕所 toilet, lavatory
 ceng2 层 story, storey (of a building), a MW for layers,
 laminated, repeated, floor, layer
 cha1 插 insert, stick in, pierce, to take part in, to interfere, to
 interpose
 cha1 差 to lack, difference, error, discrepancy, to differ, to err, to
 make a mistake
 cha1-kou3 插口 socket, jack, slot, interrupt
 cha1-ru4 插入 insert, stick, thrust
 cha2 察 inquire, observe, inspect, look into, to examine
 cha2 茶 tea
 cha2 查 to research, to check, to investigate, to examine, to refer to,
 to search, look up
 cha2-bei1 chá bēi
 茶杯 cup, mug, teacup
 cha2-chi2 茶匙 teaspoon
 cha2-hu2 茶壶 teapot
 cha2-hu4 茶户 a tea merchant
 cha2-ji1 茶几 coffee table, side table
 cha2-ju4 茶具 tea set, tea service
 cha2-lou2 茶楼 teahouse

cha2-shao2 茶勺 teaspoon
 cha2-ye4 茶叶 tea, tea-leaves
 cha4 差 poor (quality), substandard, short of, lack, different
 cha4-bu0-duo1 差不多 almost, nearly
 chan3 产 to reproduce, to produce, give birth, products, produce, resources, estate, property, give birth
 chan3-ye4 产业 business, industry, estate, property, industrial
 chang2 常 always, ever, often, frequently, common, general, constant(ly)
 chang2 肠 intestines
 chang2 长 length, long, forever, always, constantly, good points, forte, strengths
 chang2-chang2 常常 frequently, usually, often
 chang2-jiang1 长江 long river, Yangtse, Changjiang River, Yangtze River
 chang2-jiu3 长久 (for a) long time
 chang2-ku4 长裤 (long) trousers, pants
 chang2-qi1-yi3-lai2 长期以来 ever since a long time ago
 chang2-r0 长儿 length, a long time
 chang2-shou4 长寿 long life, longevity, ability to live long
 chang2-tu2 长途 long-distance (phone call)
 chang2-zuo4-qi4-che1-zhe3 常坐汽车者 motorist
 chang3 场 courtyard, open space, place, field, a MW, (a MW, used for sport or recreation)
 chang3 厂 factory, cliff, slope, yard, depot, workhouse, works, (industrial) plant
 chang3-sheng1 产生 to come into being, to produce, to cause, to bring about, to generate, to yield, to engender
 chang4 唱 sing, to call loudly, to chant
 chang4 畅 smooth, fluent, joyful, happy
 chang4-ge1 唱歌 sing
 chang4-pian4 唱片 record, LP, vinyl disc
 chang4-xiao1 畅销 popular, fast seller, very marketable, marketed widely
 chao1 抄 to copy, to plagiarize, to search and seize, to go, to transcribe, to take a shortcut, to search and confiscate

chao1 超 to exceed, overtake, surpass, transcend, ultra-,
 super-, to pass, to cross
 chao1-dong4-gan3 超 动感 dynamic control, treble-bass level,
 sensitivity
 chao1-guo4 超 过 to surpass, to exceed, to outstrip
 chao1-ji2 超 级 super
 chao1-ji2-shi4-chang3 超 级 市 场 supermarket
 chao1-jian4 抄 件 duplicate (copy)
 chao1-lun2 超 伦 above the average
 chao1-shi4 超 市 supermarket
 chao1-wen2-ben3-biao1-yu3-yan2 超 文 本 标 记 语 言
 hypertext markup language, HTML
 chao1-xie3 抄 写 to copy, to transcribe
 chao1-zhong4 超 重 overweight
 chao2 朝 to face, towards, facing, direct, a dynasty, the imperial
 court, (abbr.) Korea, esp. N. Korea
 chao2 cháo
 巢 nest
 chao2-xian1 朝 鲜 Korea
 chao3 炒 stir-fry, saute, pan-fry, to fry
 chao3 吵 to quarrel, to make a noise, noisy, to disturb by making a
 noise
 chao3-fan4 炒 饭 fried rice
 chao3-guo1 chǎo guō
 炒 锅 wok, frying pan
 chao3-nao4 吵 闹 noisy
 che1 车 car, a vehicle, machine, to shape with a lathe
 che1-ku4 车 库 garage
 che1-liang4 车 辆 vehicle
 che1-piao4 车 票 train or bus ticket
 che1-tou2 车 头 train locomotive
 che1-zhan4 车 站 bus stop
 chen2 陈 arrange, exhibit, narrate, tell, old, stale, to state, to
 display, to explain, Chen (SN)
 chen2 沈 sink, deep, dark
 chen4 衬 underwear, to line, lining, contrast, assist, give alms
 chen4-qun2 衬 裙 petticoat, slip, underskirt

chen4-shan1 衬 衫 shirt, blouse
 cheng1 称 to weigh, to estimate, to consider, to call, to address,
 to name, to say, praise
 cheng2 城 city walls, city, town
 cheng2 成 finish, complete, accomplish, become, turn into, win,
 succeed, one tenth
 cheng2 诚 honest, sincere, true
 cheng2 橙 orange tree, the colour orange, orange
 cheng2 乘 ride, mount, make use of, take advantage of, multiply,
 to avail of
 cheng2 程 rule, order, regulations, formula, journey, procedure,
 sequence, a surname
 cheng2-chi2 城池 city
 cheng2-gong1 成功 success, to succeed
 cheng2-ke4 乘客 passenger
 cheng2-ken3 诚恳 sincere, hearty
 cheng2-li3 城里 city centre
 cheng2-li4 成立 to establish, set up
 cheng2-men2 城门 city gate
 cheng2-se4 橙色 orange (colour)
 cheng2-shi4 城市 city, town
 cheng2-wai4 城外 suburb, outskirts
 cheng2-yuan2 成员 member
 cheng2-zhi1 橙汁 orange juice
 cheng2-zuo4 乘坐 those taking...
 cheng4-ke4 乘客 passenger
 chi1 吃 to eat, eradicate, destroy, receive
 chi1-de0 吃的 food
 chi1-fan4 吃饭 to eat a meal
 chi1-guo4 吃过 ate, eaten, past tense of eat
 chi1-he0-r0 吃喝 儿 foodstuffs
 chi1-kui1 吃亏 lose out, suffer losses, come to grief, get the worst of
 it
 chi1-yi1-jing1 吃一惊 get startled, surprised, shocked
 chi2 迟 late, delayed, slow

chi2 池 pond, reservoir
chi2 匙 spoon
chi2 持 to grasp, to hold, support, manage, direct, maintain
chi2-dao4 迟到 to arrive late
chi3 尺 Chinese foot, one-third of a metre, a ruler, a musical note on traditional Chinese scale
chi3 齿 tooth, teeth
chi4 彳 step with left foot
chong1 冲 dash against, of great force, towards, strong, powerful, forceful, dynamic, to punch, to rinse, to collide, to water, to rush, to dash (against), to wash out, to charge, highway, public road
chong1 充 fill, satisfy, fulfill, to act in place of, substitute, sufficient, full
chong1-fen4 充份 ample, sufficient, abundant, full
chong1-fen4 充分 full, abundant
chong1-man3 充满 full of, brimming with, very full, permeated
chong1-shi2 充实 rich, substantial, enrich, substantiate
chong2 虫 insect, worm, an animal, invertebrate
chong2 重 to double, to repeat, repetition, iteration, again, a layer
chong2-fu4 重复 repeat
chong2-qing4 重庆 Chongqing
chong2-xin1 重新 again, once more, re-
chou1 抽 to draw out, to smoke (cigarettes), to pump
chou2 绸 (light) silk
chou2 愁 worry about
chu1 初 at first, (at the) beginning, first, junior, basic
chu1 出 out, to go out, come out, leave, to appear, to stand out, to produce, issue, beget, to meet with (s.t. unpleasant), depart
chu1-ban3 出版 to publish, to come off the press, to put out
chu1-ban3-she4 出版社 publishing house, publishing office
chu1-ban3-zhe3 出版者 publisher
chu1-chang2 出场 to appear on stage or contest field
chu1-fa1 出发 to start out, to set off
chu1-kou3 出口 exit, to speak, to exit, to go out, to export
chu1-na4 出纳 cashier, checkout chick

chu1-qi2 出奇 surprising, -ly
chu1-qi2-yi4-wai4 出奇意外 surprisingly
chu1-qian2 出钱 to pay
chu1-se4 chū sè
出色 outstanding, remarkable
chu1-sheng1 出生 to be born
chu1-tou2 出头 slightly above (number), lift head, appear publicly
chu1-zu1-qi4-che1 出租汽车 taxi, cab
chu2 除 except, remove, do away with, wipe out, divide, as well as
chu2 厨 kitchen
chu2-fang2 厨房 kitchen
chu2-le0 chú le
除了 besides, apart from (... also...), in addition to, except (for),
as well as
chu3 楚 distinct, clear, orderly, pain, suffering, Chu (SN)
chu3 础 foundation, base
chu3 处 to reside, to live, to dwell, to be in, to stay, get along with,
to be in a position of, deal with
chu3-yu2 处于 be (in some state, position, or condition)
chuan1 川 river, creek, plain, an area of level country
chuan1 穿 or 穿 to wear, to put on, to bore through, pierce,
perforate, penetrate, pass through, to dress, to thread
chuan2 船 boat, vessel, ship
chuan2 传 to pass on, to spread, to transmit, to infect, to
transfer, to circulate, to pass on, to conduct (electricity)
chuan2-yuan2 船员 seaman, sailor
chuan2-zhen1 传真 fax, facsimile
chuan2-zhi1 船只 shipping, ships, vessels
chuang1 窗 shutter, window
chuang1-hu0 窗户 window
chuang1-lian2 窗帘 window curtains
chuang2 床 bed, couch, (a MW)
chuang2 疮 sick, Rad=104
chuang4 创 begin, initiate, inaugurate, start, create,
(chuang1=injury)
chuang4-zao4 创造 to create, to bring about, to produce

chui1 吹 to blow, play (wind instrument), blast, puff, boast, brag, end in failure
 chun1 春 spring (time), gay, joyful, youthful, love, lust, life
 chun1-jie2 春节 Spring Festival (Chinese New Year)
 chun1-tian1 春天 springtime
 ci2 词 word, diction, works, phrases, classical Chinese poem
 ci2-dian3 词典 dictionary
 ci2-qi4 瓷器 chinaware, porcelain
 ci2-yu3 词语 words, expressions, terms
 ci3 此 this, these
 ci3-di4 此地 here
 ci3-jian1 此间 here, over here
 ci3-shi2 此时 now, this moment
 ci4 次 or 次 nth, number (of times), order, sequence, next, second(ary), (MW)
 cong1 匆 hastily, in haste, hurriedly
 cong1 从 lax, yielding, unhurried
 cong1 聪 quick at hearing, wise, clever, sharp-witted, intelligent, acute
 cong1 葱 scallion, green onion
 cong1-ming2 cōng míng
 聪明 intelligent, bright
 cong1-tou2 葱头 onion
 cong1-tou2-ding1 葱头丁 diced or chopped onion
 cong2 从 from, obey, observe, follow
 cong2-ban4-gong1-shi4 从办公室 from the office
 cong2-bu4 从不 never
 cong2-feng1 从风 to follow a trend of the moment
 cong2-lai2 从来 always, at all times, never (if used in negative sentence)
 cong2-lai2-bu4 从来不 never!
 cong2-lai2-mei2 从来没 never before, has never been
 cong2-qian2 从前 previously, formerly
 cong2-qu4-nian2 从去年 since last year
 cong2-tou2 从头 from the beginning, once again

cu1 粗 coarse, rough, thick, unfinished, vulgar, rude, crude
 cu1-lu3 粗鲁 rude, crude, coarse, rough
 cu4 促 to hurry, to rush, to hasten, near, to promote
 cu4-jin4 促进 to promote (an idea or cause), to advance, boost
 cui1 催 urge, press, expedite, prompt, hurry
 cui1-hua4 催化 catalysis, to catalyze (a reaction)
 cun1 村 village
 cun1-zi0 村子 village, hamlet
 cun2 存 exist, deposit, store, keep, survive
 cun2-che1-chu4 存车处 parking lot (for bicycles)
 cun2-hou4 存候 to send regards
 cun2-zhe2 存摺 deposit or savings book
 cun2-zhe2 存折 deposit or savings book
 cun4 寸 thumb, a unit of length, inch
 cuo4 措 put in order, arrange, administer, execute, take action on
 cuo4 错 wrong, mistake, error, blunder, fault, cross, uneven
 cuo4-shi1 措施 procedure, measure, step (to be taken)
 da1 搭 build (scaffolding), take (boat, train), hang, join, match, take passage
 da1 答 to answer, agree
 da1-cheng2 搭乘 embark
 da1-ying0 答应 reply, promise
 da2 达 attain, pass through, achieve, reach, realize, clear, inform, notify
 da2 打 dozen
 da2 答 reply, answer, return, respond, echo
 da2-fu4 答复 answer, reply
 da2-shan3 打闪 lightning flashes
 da3 打 play (any hand games), to hit, to strike, to attack, beat, break, mix up, build, fight, fetch, make, tie up, issue, shoot, calculate, since, from
 da3-di1 打的 take a taxi
 da3-gong1 打工 part-time job, work part-time
 da3-ji1 打击 to hit, to strike, to attack
 da3-kai1 打开 to open, to show (a ticket), to turn on, to switch on

da3-rao3 打 扰 to bother
da3-sao3 打 扫 to clean, to sweep
da3-si3 打 死 kill
da3-suan4 打 算 to plan, to intend, to calculate, plan, intention, calculation
da3-zhen1 打 针 to give or have an injection
da4 大 big, old
da4-bian4 大 便 to defecate, excrement, faeces, turd, stool
da4-di4-tu2 大 地 图 atlas
da4-dou1 大 都 general, for the most part, on the whole
da4-gai4 大 概 roughly, probably, rough, approximate, about
da4-hua4 大 话 exaggeration
da4-jia1 大 家 everyone, authority
da4-jing1-shi1-se4 大 惊 失 色 apprehensive
Da4-lian2 大 连
Dalian
da4-lu4 大 陆 continent, mainland (esp. of China), mainland China
da4-men2 大 门 entrance, door, gate
da4-ming2 大 名 your name, a great name, reputation
da4-niang2 dà niáng
大 娘 (informal) aunty, aunt, older lady
da4-shi3 大 使 ambassador
da4-shi3-guan3 大 使 馆 embassy
da4-wei2 大 为 David
da4-xiang4 大 象 elephant
da4-xuan3 大 选 general election
da4-xue2 大 学 university
da4-yi1 大 衣 coat, overcoat, topcoat, cloak
da4-yi1-hao4-de0 大 一 号 的 one size bigger
da4-yi1-xie1 大 一 些 a bit bigger
da4-yue1 大 约 approximately, about, probably
dai1 呆 foolish, stupid, without expression, to stay
dai1 待 stay, delay
dai1-zi0 呆 子 fool, sucker

dai3 歹 bad, wicked, evil
 dai4 袋 bag, sack, pocket, pouch
 dai4 大 doctor
 dai4 代 substitute, replace, generation, dynasty, geological era, era, age, period
 dai4 戴 to put on, to respect, to bear, to support, wear (glasses, hat, gloves), respected
 dai4 待 wait, treat, deal with, need, about, intending to do something
 dai4 带 wear, carry, band, belt, girdle, ribbon, area, zone, region, lead, bring, consists of, show, and
 dai4-ban4 代办 act for, do sth. for sb., act on sb.'s behalf
 dai4-biao3 代表 represent, substitute, on behalf of
 dai4-ci2 代词 pronoun
 dai4-dao4 待到 until
 dai4-fu1 大夫 doctor (alternative medicine)
 dai4-lai2 带来 to bring, to bring about, to produce
 dai4 ling3 带领 guide, lead
 dai4-lyu4-mao4-zi0 戴绿帽子 be a cuckold, "wear a green hat"
 dai4-shu3 袋鼠 kangaroo
 dai4-yu4 待遇 treatment, pay, wages, treatment, status, salary
 dai4-zi0 袋子 bag
 dan1 单 bill, list, form, single, only, sole
 dan1 担 to undertake, to carry, to shoulder, to take responsibility
 dan1-dan1 单单 only
 dan1-ren2-fang2 单人房 single room
 dan1-wei4 单位 a unit
 dan1-xin1 担心 anxious, worried, uneasy, to worry
 dan1-you1 担忧 to worry, to be concerned
 dan1-yuan2 dān yuán
 (adj.) of one origin
 (n.) 单元 (home or course) unit, entrance number, apartment
 dan3 胆 nerve, courage, guts, gall bladder, gall
 dan3-qie4 胆怯 timid
 dan4 诞 birth, birthday, brag, boast, to increase
 dan4 但 but, yet, however, only, merely, still

dan4 旦 dawn, morning, day-break, day
dan4 蛋 egg, oval shaped
dan4 淡 insipid, diluted, weak, light in color, tasteless, fresh,
indifferent, nitrogen
dan4-fan4 淡饭 simple food, plain fare
dan4-gao1 蛋糕 cake (Western-style)
dan4-shi4 但是 but, however
dang1 当 to be, to act as, manage, withstand, when, during,
ought, should, match equally, equal, same, obstruct, just at (a time or
place), on the spot, right, just at
dang1-di4 当地 local
dang1-ran2 dāng rán
, 当然 of course, without doubt, only natural, as it should be,
certainly
dang1-shi2 当时 then, at that time, while
dang1-xin1 当心 to take care, to look out
dang4 当 at or in the very same..., to pawn, suitable, adequate,
fitting, proper, replace, represent
dang4 dàng
档 cross-piece, official records, grade (of goods), file, records,
shelves
dang4-an4 档案 file, record, archive
dao1 刀 knife
dao3 岛 island
dao3 倒 to fall, to collapse, to topple, to change, to fail, bankrupt
dao4 道 road, direction, way, method, path, principle, truth, reason,
skill, method, Tao (of Taoism), a MW, to say, to speak, to talk
dao4 到 to (a place), until (a time), up to, to go, to arrive
dao4 倒 to pour, upset, turn over, to tip, to go home, to the
contrary, inverted
dao4-ci3-chu4 到处 hither
dao4-da2 到达 to reach, to arrive
dao4-le0 到了 arrived, in (a past time), there were
dao4-lu4 道路 road, path, way
dao4-na4-li3 到那里 thither
dao4-qian4 道歉 to apologize, to make an apology

de0 地 -ly, particle forming adverb from adjective
de0 得 joining particle (verb+de+description)
de0 的 possessive particle, of
de0-hen3 de h ě n
 得很 extremely, awfully, very (much, good etc.)
de0-hua4 的话 if
de0-shi2-hou4 的时候 while... (PY after verb, in English before verb)
de2 德 Germany, virtue, goodness, morality, ethics, kindness, favour, character, kind
de2 得 obtain, get, gain, proper, suitable, proud, contented, allow, permit, ready, finished
de2-dang1 得当 expedient
de2-dao4 得到 to get, to obtain, to receive
de2-fen1 得分 to score
de2-guo2 德国 Germany
dei3 得 to have to, must, ought to, to need to
deng1 登 climb, ascend, mount, go up, register, note, to publish, to issue, to record, scale
deng1 灯 lamp, light
deng1-ji1-pai2 登机牌 boarding pass
deng1-ji4 登记 to register (one's name)
deng1-ji4-shi2-jian1 登记时间 check-in time
deng1-lu2-yue2-qiu2 登陆月球 moon landing, to land on the moon
deng3 等 wait for, await, et cetera, and so on, class, rank, grade, equal to, same as
deng3-dai4 d ě ng dài
 等待 wait for, await
deng3-deng3 等等 et cetera, etc, etcetera, and so on
deng3-yu2 等于 to equal
deng4 邓 Deng (SN)
di1 低 low, to lower (one's head), to let droop, to hang down, to incline, beneath
di1-yin1 低音 bass
di2 涤 wash, cleanse

di2-que4 的确 really, indeed
di3 抵 to arrive, push against, to support, to resist, to reach
di4 第 (prefix before a number, for ordering numbers, e.g. "first",
"number two", -th, etc)
di4 的 aim, clear, really and truly
di4 地 earth, ground, field, place, land
di4 递 to hand over, to pass, to give
di4 弟 younger brother
di4-di0 弟弟 younger brother
di4-dian3 地点 venue, place, site, location
di4-er4-ci4 第二次 second, second time
di4-fang0 地方 venue, area, place, local
di4-long2 地龙 earthworm
di4-qi1 第七 seventh
di4-qi1-shi2 第七十 seventieth
di4-qiu2 地球 the Earth
di4-qu1 地区 area, region
di4-shang0 地上 on the ground, on the floor
di4-tie3 地铁 subway, metro
di4-tu2 地图 map
di4-yi1-ming2 第一名 first place (in a competition)
di4-zhi3 地址 address
di4-zhi4 地质 geology
di4-zhi4-xue2-jia1 地质学家 geologist
dian3 典 dictionary, canon
dian3 点 o'clock, (a MW), point, dot, decimal point
dian3-cai4 点菜 order (a meal)
dian3-ji1 点击 to hit, to press, to strike (on the keyboard), to click (a
web page button)
dian3-r0 点儿 a bit, somewhat, a little
dian3-tou2 点头 nod
dian3-xin1 点心 light refreshments, dimsum, pastry, dessert,
ponder, think over
dian3-zhong1 点钟 o'clock (indicating time of day)

dian4 电 electric, electricity, electrical
 dian4 殿 palace hall
 dian4 店 shop, store, inn
 dian4-bao4 电报 telegram, cable, telegraph
 dian4-biao3 电表 electric meter
 dian4-bing1-xiang1 电冰箱 refrigerator, fridge
 dian4-chi2 电池 battery
 dian4-deng1 电灯 electric light
 dian4-hua4 电话 telephone, phone call
 dian4-ling2 电铃 electric bell
 dian4-ma3 电码 telephone or telegraphic code
 dian4-nao3 电脑 computer
 dian4-shi4 电视 television, TV
 dian4-shi4-ji1 电视机 television (set)
 dian4-tai2 电台 broadcasting station, transmitter-receiver
 dian4-ti1 电梯 elevator, lift
 dian4-wang3 diàn wǎng
 (n.) 电网 the internet, internet site, electric fence
 dian4-ying3 电影 movie, film
 dian4-ying3-yuan4 电影院 cinema, movie theatre
 dian4-zi3-you2-jian4 电子邮件 email, electronic mail
 diao1 刁 artful, wicked
 diao2-qiao2 吊桥 suspension bridge
 diao4 调 mode (music), to move (troops), tune, tone, melody,
 to transfer
 diao4 钓 to fish with a hook and bait
 diao4 diào
 吊 to hang a person, condole with, hang
 diao4-cha2 调查 investigation, inquiry, to investigate, to survey,
 survey, (opinion) poll
 diao4-cha2-biao3 调查表 questionnaire, survey form
 diao4-xie2 调谐 tune in to, tuning (knob)
 diao4-yu2 钓鱼 to go fishing
 diao4-zheng3 调整 to adjust
 die2 蝶 butterfly
 die2 碟 dish, plate
 ding1 钉 nail (on hand)

ding1 丁 person, Ding (SN), 4th heavenly stem, "D" in sequence
ding3 顶 peak, top, to replace, MW (use with "hat"),/ to substitute, go against, most
ding4 订 to book, to agree, to conclude, to draw up, to subscribe to (a newspaper, etc.), to order
ding4 定 to set, to fix, to determine, to decide, to order
ding4-bu3 定卜 (court.) I am sure (you are enjoying good health, etc.)
ding4-yue1 订约 make an agreement, treaty, sign a contract
ding4-zheng4 订正 correct, revise
diu1 丢 to lose, to put aside, to throw
dong1 东 east
dong1 冬 winter
dong1-bian1 东边 eastern side
dong1-san1-sheng3 东三省 Manchuria
dong1-tian1 冬天 winter
dong1-xi0 东西 thing, person
dong3 懂 to understand, to know
dong3-de0 懂得 to understand, to know, to comprehend
dong3-hang2 懂行 to know the ropes
dong3-shi4 懂事 sensible, thoughtful, intelligent
dong4 动 to use, to act, to move, to change
dong4-gan3 动感 dynamic feeling or appearance
dong4-tai4 动态 schedules, state, movement, moving, development, trend, dynamic
dong4-tai4-ying3-xiang4 动态影像 video
dong4-wu4 动物 animal
dong4-wu4-yuan2 动物园 zoo
dong4-zuo4 动作 movement, motion, action
dou1 都 all, both, entirely, even, already, in every case
dou1-shi4 都是 it's all because of..., (indicates cause of happening), even ..., already ...
dou4 豆 bean, peas, sacrificial vessel
dou4-fu0 豆腐 tofu, bean curd
dou4-you2 豆油 soya sauce
dq4-sheng1 大声 loudly, loud, louder
du1 都 metropolis, capital city, Du (SN)

du1-hui4 都会 metropolis
 du2 读 to read, to study
 du2-zhe3 读者 reader
 du3 赌 bet, gamble
 du3 堵 stop up
 du3-chang3 赌场 casino, gambling den
 du3-che1 堵车 traffic jam, choking
 du4 肚 stomach, belly
 du4 or duo2 度 capacity, degree, standard, range
 du4-zi0 dù zi
 肚子 stomach, belly, abdomen
 duan3 短 lack, short
 duan3-ku4 短裤 shorts
 duan4 锻 forge, wrought, to discipline
 duan4 段 paragraph, section, segment, Duan (SN)
 duan4 断 to break, to judge, absolutely, decidedly (in negative constructions)
 duan4-lian4 锻炼 to do physical training, exercise, temper (metal)
 dui4 对 correct (answer), couple, pair, to be opposite, to oppose, to face, for, to, to answer, to reply, to direct (towards sth), right
 dui4 怼 dislike, hate
 dui4 队 squadron, team, group
 dui4 兑 to cash
 dui4-bu0-qi3 对不起 sorry!, excuse me!
 dui4-hua4 对话 dialogue
 dui4-huan4 对换 exchange (goods, seats, etc.)
 dui4-huan4 兑换 to convert, to exchange
 dui4-mian4 对面 opposite, the other side
 dui4-niu2-tan2-qin2 对牛弹琴 'play music to cows', address inappropriate audience
 dui4-ren2 对人 deal with people (eg fairly), concerning people
 dui4-wu3 队伍 force, team, ranks, troops
 dui4-xiang4 对象 partner, boyfriend, girlfriend, target, love object
 dui4-zhao4 对照 compare, contrast, parallel text
 duo1 多 many, much, a lot of, numerous, multi-, more than
 (following a number eg wu3-duo1=more than 5)
 duo1-ban4 多半 for the most part, chiefly, likelihood, probably,

most likely
duo1-chang2 多长 how long?
duo1-ci4 多次 many times / repeatedly, multiple
duo1-da4 多大 how big, how much, how old etc
duo1-shao3 多少 how much, how many, which (number)
duo1-xie4 多谢 many thanks, thanks a lot
duo3 朵 MW for flowers or clouds, flower bunch, hang down
duo4 惰 lazy
e2 俄 suddenly, very soon, Russian
e2 额 volume, amount, quantity, forehead, quota
e2-guo2 俄国 Russia
e4 饿 to be hungry, hungry
en1 恩 kind act (from above)
er2 而 and, as well as, but (not), yet (not), (shows causal relation),
(shows change of state), (shows contrast), (joins 2 adjectives)
er2 儿 son, infant, child
er2-lai2 而来 since
er2-shou3-huo4 二手货 secondhand
er2-tong1-guo4 而通过 through
er2-xi2 儿媳 daughter-in-law
er2-zi0 儿子 son
er3 耳 ear, the external ear, Rad=128
er3 尔 thus, so, like that, you, thou
er3-duo0 耳朵 ear
er4 二 two
er4-zhe3-zhi1-yi1 二者之一 either
fa1 发 to send out, to show (one's feeling), to issue, to develop
fa1-biao3 发表 to issue (a statement), to publish, to issue, to put out
fa1-dian4 发电 generate electricity
fa1-dian4-chang3 发电厂 power plant
fa1-huang1 发慌 to panic
fa1-hui2 发回 send back, return
fa1-jian4 发见 discover, find out, discovery
fa1-shao1 发烧 have a fever, have a high temperature (from illness)
fa1-sheng1 发生 to happen, to occur, to take place

fa1-xian4 发现 to find, to discover
 fa1-yan2 发炎 become inflamed from infection or injury, inflammation
 fa1-yin1 发音 pronounce, pronunciation
 fa1-zhan3 发展 development, growth, to develop, to grow, to expand
 fa2 乏 short of, tired
 fa2 罚 to punish, to penalize
 fa2-kuan3 罚款 (impose a) fine, penalty, fine (monetary)
 fa3 法 law, method, way, France, French
 fa3-guo2 法国 France
 fa4 发 hair
 fan1 番 foreign, (MW for acts), deeds
 fan1 翻 translate, turn over, flit about
 fan1-jiao1 番椒 pepper, capsicum
 fan1-qie2 番茄 tomato
 fan1-yi4 翻译 translate, interpret, translator
 fan2 烦 feel vexed, irritated, troubled, to bother
 fan2 凡 ordinary, every, all, whatever, worldly
 fan2-men1 烦闷 anguish
 fan2-shi4 凡是 every, all
 fan2-ti3-zi4 繁体字 traditional Chinese character
 fan2-yan2 烦言 complaints
 fan3 返 to return (to)
 fan3 反 wrong side out or up, anti-
 fan3-zhi1 反之 on the other hand...; conversely...
 fan4 饭 food, cuisine, cooked rice, meal
 fan4 范 pattern, model, example, (SN)
 fan4-dian4 饭店 hotel, restaurant
 fan4-wan3 fàn wǎn
 饭碗 rice bowl, job, livelihood, way of making a living
 fan4-wei2 范围 range, scope, limit, extent
 fan4-zhuang1 饭庄 restaurant (dial.)
 fan4-zhuo1 饭桌 dining table, meal table
 fang1 方 square, quadrilateral, direction, just
 fang1-bian4 方便 convenient, handy
 fang1-shi4 方式 method, way (of life), pattern, style, mode, manner

fang1-xiang4 方向 direction, orientation, path to follow
fang2 房 house
fang2-chu1 放出 to let off, to give out
fang2-di4-chan3 房地产 real estate
fang2-fei4 房费 room charges
fang2-jia4 房价 room prices
fang2-jian1 房间 room
fang2-zhong1-shu4 房中术 art of love-making
fang2-zi0 房子 house, apartment block
fang3 访 visit, inquire, seek
fang3-wen4 访问 pay a visit (to), to access, to interview
fang4 放 to put, to release, to free, to let go, to place, to let out
fang4-da4 放大 enlarge
fang4-ru4 放入 put in, insert
fang4-shang4-qu4 放上去 put up in (eg locker)
fang4-song1 放松 loosen, relax
fang4-xin1 放心 don't worry, to set one's mind at rest, to be at ease, to rest, relax
fei1 啡 coffee
fei1 非 non-, not-, un-
fei1 菲 rich, luxurious, Philippines
fei1 飞 to fly
fei1-chang2 非常 extremely, unusual, extraordinary, very, exceptional, very often
fei1-chang2-gan3-xie4 非常感谢 I'm extremely grateful, thanks so much
fei1-chuan2 fēi chuán
飞船 airship, spaceship
fei1-die2 飞碟 flying saucer, unidentified flying object (UFO)
fei1-ji1-chang3 飞机场 airport
fei1-lyu4-bin1 菲律宾 Philippines
fei2 肥 loose-fitting, fat, fertile, baggy
fei4 废 throw away, abandon, useless, abolish, crippled
fei4 费 to cost, to spend, fee, wasteful, expenses, (SN)
fei4-hua4 废话 nonsense, rubbish, superfluous words
fei4-jing4 费劲 strenuous, difficult, (ly), requiring a lot of effort

fen1 分 cent, minute
 fen1 芬 fragrant
 fen1–ji1 分机 (telephone) extension
 fen1–kai1 分开 to separate, to part, split up
 fen1–lei4 分类 classification, classify, sort
 fen1–shu4 分数 score, grade, marks, fraction (maths)
 fen1–wei2 分为 be divided into
 fen1–xiang1 芬香 fragrance, fragrant
 fen1–zhi1 分之 (indicating a fraction)
 fen3 粉 dust, powder, flour
 fen3–bi3 粉笔 chalk
 fen3–hong2 粉红 rosy, pale pink
 fen3–hong2–se4 粉红色 pink
 fen4 份 (a MW for gifts, copies of a newspaper), copy (of newspaper, magazine, etc.), share, portion, part
 feng1 蜂 bee, wasp
 feng1 封 to confer, to grant, to seal, (MW for letters etc)
 feng1 风 wind, news, style, custom, manner
 feng1–guang1 风光 natural scenic view, scenery, sights
 feng1–jing3 风景 scenery, landscape
 feng1–shui3 风水 fengshui, geomancy
 feng4 凤 phoenix
 fou3 否 to negate, to deny, not
 fu1 夫 husband, man, porter
 fu1 肤 skin
 fu1–fu4 夫妇 a (married) couple, husband and wife
 fu1–ren 夫人 Madame, Mrs
 fu2 服 clothes, dress, submit, serve, obey
 fu2 福 good fortune, luck
 fu2–wu4 服务 to serve, service
 fu2–wu4–ti2–gong1–shang1 服务提供商 (internet) service provider, ISP
 fu2–wu4–yuan2 服务员 attendant, sales assistant, waiter
 fu2–zhuang1 服装 dress, clothing, costume, clothes
 fu3 腐 decay, rotten, curdled

fu3 府 prefecture, mansion
 fu4 副 deputy, assistant, vice-, (MW for a pair), secondary, auxiliary
 fu4 父 father
 fu4 付 pay
 fu4 附 to add, to attach, to be close to, to be attached
 fu4 复 to reply to a letter, to repeat, to duplicate, to recover
 fu4 傅 tutor
 fu4 妇 woman
 fu4-chu1 付出 pay
 fu4-he2 复合 complex, compound
 fu4-huo2-jie2 复活节 Easter
 fu4-jin4 附近 nearby, neighboring, next to, (in the) vicinity
 fu4-xi2 复习 to revise, to review
 fu4-yin4 复印 make a photocopy, duplicate document
 fu4-yin4-ji1 复印机 photocopier
 ga4 尬 in an embarrassing situation
 gai1 该 must, have to, should, that, the above-mentioned, most likely, to deserve, ought to, owe, be one's turn to
 gai3 改 to change, to alter, to transform, to correct
 gai3-liang2 改良 improve
 gai3-tian1 改天 some other day, later, some other time
 gai4 丐 beg for alms, beggar
 gai4 盖 cover, hide, protect
 gai4 概 general, approximate
 gai4-r0 盖儿 a cover, lid, shell (turtle)
 gai4-shang4 盖上 to cover, put a lid on, build (a house)
 gan1 乾 dry
 gan1 干 dry, shield, to concern
 gan1 尴 embarrassed, ill at ease
 gan1 杆 pole, stick
 gan1 甘 sweet, Gan (SN)
 gan1-ga4 尴尬 awkward, embarrassed
 gan1-lao4 干酪 cheese
 gan3 赶 catch up, drive away, hurry, to overtake, to rush
 gan3 敢 dare

gan3 橄 olive
gan3 感 to feel, to move, to touch, to affect
gan3-dai4 感戴 be sincerely grateful
gan3-en1-jie2 感恩节 Thanksgiving Day
gan3-jue2 感觉 to feel, to become aware of, feeling, sense, perception
gan3-lan3 橄榄 olive
gan3-lan3-qiu2 橄榄球 rugby football
gan3-mao4 感冒 to catch cold, (to have a) (common) cold
gan3-xie4 感谢 (express) thanks, gratitude, grateful, thankful, thanks
gan3-xie4 感谢 thanks, gratitude, grateful, thankful
gan4 干 to work, to do, to manage, stem
gan4-shen2-me0 干什么 do what?, why?
gang1 刚 hard, firm, strong, just, barely, exactly
gang1 钢 steel
gang1-cai2 刚才 (just) a moment ago
gang1-gang0 刚刚 just recently, just a moment ago
gang1-kai1-shi3 刚开始 at the very beginning, just starting
gang1-qin2 钢琴 piano
gang3 港 harbour, Hongkong (abbr.)
gang3-bi4 港币 Hong Kong dollar
gao1 皋 bank, marsh, testicles
gao1 糕 cake
gao1 高 high, tall, super-, Gao (SN)
gao1 羔 lamb
gao1-ceng2-lyu3-guan3 高层旅馆 luxury hotel, high class hotel
gao1-kao3 高考 university or college entrance exam
gao1-ming2 高明 smart, clever, wise, brilliant
gao1-wan2 睾丸 testicle
gao1-wo4 高卧 live a quiet and leisurely life
gao1-xing4 高兴 happy, glad, willing (to do sth), in a cheerful mood, delighted
gao3 搞 to do, to make, to go in for, to set up, to get hold of, to take care of
gao4 告 to tell, to inform, to say
gao4-su0 告诉 to tell, to inform, to let know

ge1 胳 armpit
 ge1 割 cut off
 ge1 哥 elder brother
 ge1 鸽 pigeon, dove
 ge1 歌 song
 ge1 戈 spear, Ge (SN)
 ge1-bo0 胳膊 arm
 ge1-chang4 歌唱 sing
 ge1-duan4 割断 cut off, sever
 ge1-ge 哥哥 older brother
 ge2 阁 council-chamber, shelf
 ge2 格 style, manner, character, investigate, pattern, frame, rule
 ge2-xia4 阁下 sire, you (formal)
 ge4 各 each, every
 ge4 个 piece, general MW
 ge4-r0 个儿 height, stature, build, size
 ge4-ren2 gè rén
 (n.) 1. 个人 personal, an individual, a speaker referring to himself, another person
 ge4-wei4 各位 everybody (a term of address)
 ge4-zi0 各自 each, respective, apiece
 ge4-zi0 个子 height, stature, build, size
 gei3 给 to give to, to do sth, to, for, let (me)
 gen1 跟 with, and, to, to follow, to go with, heel, wrt
 gen1-qian2 跟前 front, in front (of)
 gen1-tou0 跟头 trip, fall down, do a full somersault
 geng1 更 to change
 geng1-xin1 更新 up-to-date, to update
 geng4 更 more, even more, further, still, still more
 geng4-da4 更大 bigger, even bigger
 geng4-hao3 更好 better, more
 gong1 弓 a bow (weapon)
 gong1 公 just, honorable (designation), public, common, official
 gong1 功 merit, achievement, result, service, accomplishment
 gong1 供 offer (information etc.), supply

gong1 宫 palace
 gong1 恭 respectful
 gong1 工 work, worker, skill, profession, trade, craft, labor
 gong1-bing3 公秉 kilolitre
 gong1-cheng2-shi1 工程师 engineer
 gong1-chi3 公尺 metre
 gong1-dian4 宫殿 palace
 gong1-fen1 公分 centimetre, gram
 gong1-fu1 功夫 skill, art, kung fu, labor, effort
 gong1-gong4-qi4-che1 公共汽车 bus
 gong1-he4-xin1-xi3 恭贺新禧 Happy New Year
 gong1-jin1 公斤 kilogram
 gong1-kai1 公开 public
 gong1-li2 公厘 decigram, millimetre, square metre
 gong1-ren2 工人 worker
 gong1-shang1-ye4 工商业 industry and commerce
 gong1-si1 公司 company, firm, corporation, incorporated
 gong1-xi1 恭喜 congratulations, greetings
 gong1-yuan2 公园 public park
 gong1-zuo4 工作 job, to work, construction, work, task
 gong4 共 all together, in while, to share, common, general,
 together, collectively
 gong4 贡 tribute, gifts
 gong4-xian4 贡献 to contribute, to dedicate, to devote,
 contribution
 gou1 沟 ditch, gutter
 gou3 狗 dog
 gou4 够 enough, to reach, to suffice
 gou4 购 to buy
 gou4-wu4 购物 shopping
 gu1 姑 paternal aunt
 gu1-gu0 姑姑 father's sister, aunt
 gu1-niang0 gū niang
 姑娘 girl

gu3 古 ancient, old
 gu3 骨 bone
 gu4 故 happening, instance, reason, cause, deceased, old
 gu4 固 hard, strong, solid, sure
 gu4 顾 look after, take into consideration, to attend to
 gu4-ke4 顾客 customer
 gu4-tai4 固态 solid state (phys.)
 gu4-yi4 故意 deliberately, on purpose
 gu4-zhang4 故障 gù zhàng glitch, breakdown, snag, fault, error, problem
 gua1 刮 blow (of the wind), to scrape
 gua1 瓜 melon, claw, gourd, squash
 gua1-zi3 瓜子 melon seeds
 gua4 挂 to hang, to put up, to suspend, register
 gua4-duan4 挂断 to hang up, end call
 gua4-hao4 挂号 to register (a letter, for service, sang3 etc.), take number (queue)
 gua4-huo3 挂火 be furious (coll.)
 gua4-shang0 挂上 to hang up, end call
 guai3 拐 to turn, kidnap
 guai4 怪 weird, queer, to blame
 guan1 冠 hat, crown, crest, cap
 guan1 观 to look at, to watch, to observe, to view, to behold
 guan1 关 to shut, to concern, to involve, Guan (SN), mountain pass, to close, to turn off
 guan1-bi4 关闭 close, shut
 guan1-kan4 观看 to watch, to view
 guan1-shang0 关上 to close, shut
 guan1-xi4 关系 to concern, to affect, to have to do with, relations, relations, relation, relationship, guanxi
 Guan1-yin1 观音 Buddha
 guan1-yu2 关于 pertaining to, concerning, regarding, with regards to, about
 guan1-zhong4 观众 guān zhòng visitor, spectator

guan1-zhu4 关注 follow (an issue) closely, to pay close attention to, follower (of activity)
 guan3 馆 house, establishment
 guan3 管 to take care (of), to control, to manage, to be in charge of, to look after, to run, tube, pipe
 guan3-li3 管理 to supervise, to manage, to administer, management, administration
 guan3-li3-ju2 管理局 administration office
 guan3-li3-yuan2 管理员 warden, caretaker, supervisor
 guan4 惯 accustomed to, used to
 guan4 罐 can, jar, pot, tin
 guan4 冠 to head
 guan4-jun1 冠军 champion
 guan4-tou 罐头 tin, can
 guang1 光 light, ray, bright, glory
 guang1-pan2 光盘 CD, compact disc
 guang1-pian4 光片 CD, compact disc
 guang1-shi4 光是 solely, just
 guang1-tou2 光头 bald, hatless, close-shaven, bareheaded, uncovered
 guang3 广 wide, numerous, to spread
 guang3-dong1-sheng3 广东省 Guangdong province
 guang3-gao4 广告 advertisement, advert
 guang3-gao4-pian1 广告片 advertising film, commercial (on TV)
 guang3-zhou1 广州 Guangzhou (city)
 gui1 规 rule, compass
 gui1-ding4 规定 rules, provision, to fix, to set, to formulate, to stipulate, to provide
 gui1-hua4 规划 (long-term) plan, program
 gui3 轨 course, path, track, rail
 gui3-fan4 轨范 norm, standard, criterion
 gui3-wu4 轨物 general rules, regulations
 gui4 桂 cinnamon (Cinnamomum cassia)
 gui4 柜 cupboard, cabinet, wardrobe
 gui4 贵 expensive, noble, your (name), precious, respected
 gui4-lin2 桂林 Guilin (city)

gui4-tai2 柜台 sales counter, bar
gui4-xing4 贵姓 what is your name?, full name
gun3 滚 to roll, boil, leave!, beat it!
gun4 棍 stick
guo1 锅 pot, pan, boiler
guo2 国 country
guo2-bie2 国别 country
guo2-ge1 国歌 national anthem
guo2-ji2 国籍 nationality
guo2-ji4 国际 international
guo2-jia1 国家 country, nation
guo2-wang2 国王 king
guo3 果 fruit, result, total of
guo3 裹 wrap around
guo3-shu4 果树 fruit tree
guo3-zhi1 果汁 fruit juice
guo4 过 exceed, ever, never, (particle – experienced action marker),
to cross, to go over, to pass (time), to celebrate (a holiday), to live, to
get along, (surname), excessively, too-
guo4-fen4 过分 excessive, undue, overly
guo4-qi1 过期 to be overdue, to exceed the time limit
guo4-sheng1-ri4 过生日 celebrate a birthday
ha1 哈 laughter, yawn
ha1-er3-bin1 哈尔滨 Harbin, capital of Heilongjiang province in
NE China
hai2 孩 or 孩 child
hai2 还 still, yet, also, in addition, more, else, (not) yet, passably
hai2-hao3 还好 not bad
hai2-ke3-yi3 还可以 not too bad, quite OK, still can
hai2-mei2 还没 still not
hai2-shi4 还是 or, still, nevertheless
hai2-shu1 还书 returning books
hai2-you3 还有 furthermore, in addition, still, also, and
hai2-zi0 孩子 child, children

hai3 海 ocean, sea
 hai3-chuang2 海床 seabed, the floor of the sea
 hai3-guan1 海关 customs (i.e., border crossing inspection)
 hai3-jun1-zong3-si1-ling4 海军总司令 admiral
 hai3-li3 海里 marine
 hai3-wai4 海外 overseas, abroad
 hai3-xian1 海鲜 seafood
 hai3-yang2 海洋 ocean, offshore
 hai3-yang2-shi2-you2 海洋石油 shí yóu
 oil, petroleum offshore oil
 hai3-yun4 海运 seamaile, shipping by sea
 hai4 害 to do harm to, to cause trouble to, harm, evil, calamity
 hai4-pa4 害怕 to be afraid, to be scared
 hai4-xiu1 害羞 blush, shy
 han2 韩 South Korea / Korean / Japan-annexed Korea
 Han2-guo2 韩国 South Korea
 han3 喊 call, cry, to shout
 han3 罕 rare
 han4 扞 ancient form of 捍
 han4 汉 Chinese, name of a dynasty
 han4 翰 pen
 han4 汗 perspiration, sweat
 han4 憾 regret
 han4 捍 ward off (a blow), to defend by force
 han4-bao3 汉堡 hamburger
 han4-bao3-bao1 汉堡包 hamburger
 han4-shan1 hàn shān
 (n.) 汗衫 shirt, T-shirt, sweatshirt
 han4-wei1 捍卫 to defend
 han4-wei4 捍卫 defend, uphold, safeguard
 han4-yu3 汉语 Chinese language
 han4-zi4 汉字 Chinese character, kanji
 hang2 杭 (SN), Hangzhou
 hang2 航 ship, vessel, craft, to navigate, to sail, boat

hang2 行 trade, shop, line, profession, professional
 hang2-ban1 航班 scheduled flight, flight number
 hang2-jia1 行家 specialist, expert
 hang2-kong1 航空 airline
 hang2-kong1-you2-jian4 航空邮件 airmail
 hang2-ye4 行业 industry, business
 hang2-zhou1 杭州 Hangzhou (city)
 hao2 豪 grand, heroic
 hao2 毫 one thousandth, hair, drawing brush, (in the) least
 hao2-hua2 豪华 luxurious, luxury
 hao2-wu2 毫无 without
 hao3 好 good
 hao3-ba0 好吧 all right then, OK then
 hao3-chu0 好处 benefit, advantage
 hao3-ji3 好几 several, quite a few
 hao3-jiu3 好久 quite a while, long time (no see)
 hao3-ri4-zi0 好日子 good day
 hao3-wan2-r0 好玩儿 delightful, interesting
 hao3-xiang4 好像 as if, seem like
 hao3-xiang4 好象 seem, be like
 hao3-yi4 好意 kindness, good intentions, friendly motive
 hao3-yun4 好运 good luck
 hao4 号 number, day of month
 hao4-ke4 好客 to enjoy having guests; hospitable; friendly
 hao4-ma3 号码 number
 he1 呵 expel breath, my goodness
 he1 喝 or 喝 to drink, my goodness
 he1-he1 呵呵 ha-ha, laughter
 he2 和 and, together with, with, peace, harmony, union
 he2 何 carry, what, how, why, which, where, (SN)
 he2 禾 cereal, grain
 he2 合 combine, unite, fit, to join, Chinese musical note
 he2 核 nut, kernel, lump, nucleus, severe, penetrating, to investigate, verify, estimate, pass upon, officially consider, nuclear,

atomic
he2 河 river
he2 盒 small box, case
he2-bei3-sheng3 河北省 Hebei, province in North China
surrounding Beijing
he2-chuang2 河床 riverbed
he2-di4 何地 where (forms only)
he2-li4 合力 cooperate
he2-ping2 和平 peace, Heping (PL)
he2-qi0 和气 polite, kind manners, friendly
he2-shi4 合适 suitable, fit, decent
he2-zai4 何在 where is (something)
he2-zi0 盒子 box, case
he4 喝 shout applause
he4 贺 to congratulate
he4-he4 吓吓 ha! ha! (descriptive of laughter)
hei1 黑 black, dark
hei1-mei2-zi0 黑莓子 blackberry
hei1-se4 黑色 black
hei1-you2 黑油 coal tar
hen3 狠 cruel, ruthless, resolute, be determined
hen3 很 very, extremely
hen3-duo1 很多 very many, very much, great (quantity)
hen3-xiang3 很想 very much want, miss very much
hong1 轰 explosion, bang, boom, rumble, strike (by thunder or a bomb)
hong2 鸿 great, large, eastern bean goose
hong2 红 red, bonus, popular, revolutionary
hong2-gou1 鸿沟 a gap or gulf separating two parties or units; a boundary line
hong2-jiu3 红酒 red wine
hong2-lyu4-deng1 红绿灯 traffic lights
hong2-se4 红色 red
hong2-shi2-zi4-hui3 红十字会 Red Cross
hou4 后 afterwards, after, later, last, sovereign, (SN), (space) back, behind, rear

hou4 候 wait
hou4-bian1 后边 behind, at the back
hou4-bu3 hòu bǔ
(v.) 候补 wait-list, a candidate for a vacancy, an alternate
hou4-che1-shi4 候车室 waiting room (for train, bus, etc)
hou4-mian0 后面 rear, back, behind
hou4-mu3 后母 stepmother
hu1 呼 to call, to cry, to shout, to breath out, to exhale
hu1-jiao4 呼叫 to shout, to yell, to call
hu2 胡 beard, what why how, talk recklessly, Hu (SN), moustache
hu2 蝴 butterfly
hu2 狐 fox
hu2 湖 lake
hu2 壶 pot, (a MW)
hu2-die2 蝴蝶 butterfly
hu2-li0 狐狸 fox
hu2-luo2-bo0 胡萝卜 carrot
hu2-shuo1 胡说 talk nonsense, drivel
hu2-tao2 胡桃 walnut
hu2-tong4 胡同 lane, alley, hutong
hu2-zi0 胡子 beard, moustache or whiskers, facial hair
hu3 虎 tiger
hu4 户 a household, door, family, trading house
hu4 护 protect
hu4 沪 Shanghai
hu4-shi4 护士 nurse
hu4-zhao4 护照 passport
hua1 花 flower, blossom, to spend (money, time), fancy pattern
hua1 华 flower, Hua (SN), name of a mountain,
(abbreviation for) China, magnificent, splendid, flowery
hua1-dian4 花店 florist, flower shop
hua1-fei4 花费 expense, cost
hua1-hu4 花户 florist, flower shop
hua1-qian2 花钱 to spend money
hua1-sheng1 花生 peanut, groundnut

hua1-sheng1-mi3 花生米 shelled peanuts, groundnut kernels
 hua1-wen2 花纹 decorative design, flower pattern
 hua1-yuan2 花园 garden
 hua2 猾 sly
 hua2 划 to delimit, to transfer, to assign, to differentiate, to mark off, to draw (a line), to delete, stroke of a Chinese character, to row
 hua4 话 dialect, language, spoken words, speech, talk, words, conversation, what someone said
 hua4 画 draw, picture, painting
 hua4 化 to make into, to change into, -ization, to ... -ize, to transform
 hua4-ju4 话剧 stage play, modern drama
 hua4-r0 画儿 picture, drawing, painting
 hua4-shi2 化石 fossil
 hua4-xue2 化学 chemistry, chemical
 hua4-yan4 huà yàn
 化验 medical pathology or laboratory test
 huai2 怀 to think of, to cherish, mind, heart, bosom
 huai4 坏 bad, spoiled, no good, not working, breakdown
 huai4-chu0 坏处 disadvantage, harm, troubles
 huai4-dan4 坏蛋 bastard, bad egg, scoundrel
 huan1 欢 happy, joyous, pleased
 huan1-xi3 欢喜 joyful
 huan1-ying2 欢迎 to welcome, welcome
 huan1-ying2-nin2-zai4-lai2 欢迎您再来 goodbye, see you later, please come again
 huan2 环 bracelet, ring (not for finger), to surround, to loop, loop
 huan2 还 pay back, return, Huan (SN)
 huan2-jia4 还价 to haggle
 huan4 换 change, exchange
 huan4 奐 excellent, abundant, Huan (SN)
 huang1 慌 nervous
 huang2 皇 emperor, (SN)
 huang2 徨 irresolute
 huang2 黄 yellow, sulfur, Huang (SN), lewd, pornographic

huang2-gua1 黄 瓜 cucumber
huang2-jia1 皇 家 royal
huang2-se4 黄 色 yellow
huang2-tong2 黄 铜 brass
huang2-you2 黄 油 butter
hui1 灰 grey,ash, gray
hui1 徽 insignia
hui1-se4 灰 色 grey, gray
hui1-zhang1 徽 章 badge
hui2 回 to return, to go back, to circle, to turn around, to revolve, to answer
hui2-da2 回 答 reply, answer
hui2-fu0 回 复 to reply by word of mouth or letter, to recover (health)
hui2-tou2 回 头 turn round
hui2-tou2-jian4 回 头 见 see you soon
hui2-xin4 回 信 reply, write back
hui4 会 can, to assemble, (will=future tense),meeting, to meet, to gather, to see, union, group, association, be possible, be able to, know how to, be familiar with
hui4 惠 favour, kind act (from above)
hui4 汇 remit, to converge (of rivers), to exchange, class, collection
hui4-hua4 会 话 conversation
hui4-jian4 huì jiàn
会见 come to, come across, to meet with (someone who is paying a visit)
hui4-lyu4 汇 率 exchange rate
hui4-yi4 会 议 meeting, conference
hui4-yuan2 会 员 member
hun1 婚 to marry, marriage, wedding, to take a wife
hun2 混 dirty, mix, confused
hun2-dan4
混蛋 bastard
hun4 混 to mix, to get along, thoughtless
hun4-hao4 混 号 nickname
huo0 惑 confuse

huo2 活 to live, alive, living, work, workmanship
 huo2-dong4 活动 activity, exercise, behaviour
 huo2-jing3 火警 fire alarm
 huo2-po0 活泼 lively, vivacious, brisk, active
 huo3 火 fire
 huo3-che1-zhan4 火车站 train station, railway station
 huo3-ji4 伙计 mate, buddy, companion, shop clerk, partner, waiter
 huo3-ju4 火炬 torch
 huo3-tui3 火腿 ham
 huo4 货 goods, money, commodity
 huo4 或 or (written), maybe, perhaps, might, possibly
 huo4-duo1-huo4-shao3 或多或少 more or less
 huo4-lun2 货轮 freighter, cargo ship
 huo4-shi4 或是 perhaps, either X or Y, A B or C
 huo4-xu3 或许 perhaps, maybe
 huo4-yang4 货样 merchandise sample
 huo4-zhe3 或者 or, possibly, maybe, perhaps
 ji1 基 base, foundation, basic, radical (chem.)
 ji1 鸡 chicken, fowl
 ji1 饥 hungry
 ji1 机 machine, opportunity, secret
 ji1 奇 odd (number)
 ji1 几 small table, almost, a few, how many, how much, several
 ji1 激 to arouse, to incite, to excite, to stimulate, sharp, fierce, violent
 ji1 击 to hit, to strike, to break
 ji1-chang3 机场 airport, management, to manage, to administer
 ji1-dan4 鸡蛋 egg (of chicken)
 ji1-dian3 几点 what time?, when?
 ji1-dian3-zhong1 几点钟 what time?, when?
 ji1-dong4 激动 excited, to excite, to agitate, exciting
 ji1-e4 饥饿 hunger, hungry, starve
 ji1-guang1 激光 laser
 ji1-guang1-chang4-pian4 激光唱片 compact disk, CD
 ji1-jian4 击剑 fencing (swords)

ji1-lie4 激烈 intense, acute, fierce
 ji1-qi4-ren2 机器人 robot, mechanical person
 ji1-rou4 鸡肉 chicken (meat)
 ji1-xie4 机械 machine, mechanical
 ji2 及 and (A B & C), as well as, to reach
 ji2 极 extremely, pole (geography, physics), utmost, top
 ji2 急 impatient, hasty, hurried, worried, impetuous, panicky, stressed
 ji2 级 level, grade, rank, step
 ji2 吉 lucky
 ji2 即 namely, right away, to approach, to draw near
 ji2 籍 native place, record, register, (SN)
 ji2 疾 sickness, disease, hate, envy
 ji2 集 to gather, to collect, collected works
 ji2-feng1 疾风 blast, gale, strong wind
 ji2-he2 集合 congregation, gather, set (set theory)
 ji2-jiang1-dao4-lai2 即将到来 forthcoming, at hand
 ji2-kuai4 疾快 swift, fleet, flying
 ji2-qi1 及其 and, as well as
 ji2-qi2 极其 extremely
 ji2-shi2 及时 in time, promptly, without delay, timely
 ji2-ta1 吉他 guitar
 ji2-xing4 急性 impatient, impetuous, short-tempered, acute (illness)
 ji2-xing4-zi3 急性子 impatient or impetuous person
 ji2-zhen3 急诊 give or have emergency treatment, first-aid post
 ji3 挤 crowded, to squeeze
 ji3 几 how many, how much, several, a few
 ji3 己 self
 ji3-ge0 几个 how many, several
 ji3-hao4-de0? 几号的? what size?
 ji3-shi2 几时 when?
 ji3-tian1 几天 several days
 ji4 纪 age, era, period, order, record, discipline
 ji4 既 already, since, both... (and...)
 ji4 际 border, edge, boundary, between, among, interval, while

ji4 济 ferry, frugal, aid
 ji4 季 season, period, quarter (year)
 ji4 技 skill
 ji4 计 to calculate, to compute, to count, reckon, ruse, to plan
 ji4 寄 to mail, to send, to entrust, to depend, lodge at
 ji4 记 to remember, to note, mark, sign, to record, write down
 ji4-feng1 季风 monsoon
 ji4-hua4 计画 plan
 ji4-hua4 计划 plan, project, program, to plan, to map out
 ji4-jian4-ren2 寄件人 sender
 ji4-lai2 寄来 incoming mail, send (towards speaker)
 ji4-nian4 纪念 commemorative
 ji4-ran2 既然 since, as, this being the case
 ji4-shu4 技术 technology, technique, skill
 ji4-suan4 计算 to count, to calculate, to compute
 ji4-suan4-ji1 计算机 calculator, computer
 ji4-suan4-ji1 计算机 computer
 ji4-zhe0 记着 remember, keeping in mind, remembering
 ji4-zhe3 记者 reporter, journalist
 jia1 夹 clip, folder, hold between, to press from both sides, to place in between
 jia1 嘉 excellent
 jia1 佳 excellent
 jia1 家 family, home, furniture, tool, -ist, -er, -ian, a person engaged in a certain art or profession
 jia1 加 to add, plus, increase
 jia1-ke4 夹克 jacket
 jia1-li3 家里 one's home, wife
 jia1-na2-da4 加拿大 Canada
 jia1-nian2-hua2-hui4 嘉年华会 carnival
 jia1-ren2 家人 family member(s)
 jia1-ting2-zuo4-ye4 家庭作业 homework
 jia2-shou3 假手 do by proxy
 jia3 甲 "A" (in a sequence of examples involving "A", "B", "C", etc.), 1st heavenly stem, 1st in order, armour

jia3 假 fake, false, artificial, to borrow, if, suppose
 jia3-zhuang1 假装 feign, pretend, disguise, camouflage
 jia4 价 price, value, cost, valence (on an atom)
 jia4 嫁 take a husband, get married (to a man)
 jia4 驾 to drive, to draw, to harness, to mount
 jia4 架 to support, frame, rack, framework, MW for planes, large vehicles, radios, etc.
 jia4 假 vacation, holiday, leave
 jia4-ge2 价格 price
 jia4-kuan3 价款 cost
 jia4-qi1 假期 vacation, holiday
 jia4-ren2 嫁人 (of a girl) get married
 jia4-zhuang1 嫁妆 a bride's dowry, trousseau
 jian1 间 between, among, space, (MW), unit
 jian1 艰 difficult, hard, hardship
 jian1 尖 point (of needle), sharp, shrewd, pointed
 jian1 坚 strong, solid, firm, unyielding, resolute
 jian1-guo3 坚果 nut
 jian1-jue2 坚决 firm, resolute, determined
 jian1-nan2 艰难 difficult
 jian3 简 simple, simplified
 jian3 检 to check, to examine, to inspect
 jian3-cha2 检查 (eg medical) checkup, inspection, examine
 jian3-dan1 简单 simple, not complicated, easy
 jian3-ti3-zi4 简体字 simplified Chinese character
 jian4 剑 (double-edged) sword
 jian4 箭 arrow
 jian4 贱 cheap, inexpensive, lowly
 jian4 践 fulfill (a promise), tread, walk
 jian4 健 healthy
 jian4 键 key (door lock)
 jian4 件 piece, article, item, a MW for things, clothes
 jian4 荐 recommend (a person)
 jian4 建 to establish, to found, to set up, to build, to construct
 jian4 见 to see, to meet, to appear (to be sth), to interview
 jian4 间 varied, separate, interstice

jian4-guo2 建 国 create a new nation, national
 jian4-huo4 间 或 occasionally, now and then, sometimes
 jian4-jia4 贱 价 low-priced, sale-priced, sale
 jian4-kang1 健 康 health, healthy
 jian4-li4 建 立 build, establish, set up, creation, set up, construction
 jian4-mian4 见 面 meet, see (someone)
 jian4-mian4 jiàn miàn
 见 面 meet, see (someone face-to-face)
 jian4-shu4 剑 术 fencing (with swords)
 jian4-ta4 践 踏 tread on, trample
 jian4-tan2 健 谈 talkative, be a good talker
 jian4-tou2 箭 头 arrow
 jian4-yi4 建 议 to propose, to suggest, to recommend, proposal, suggestion, recommendation
 jian4-zhu4 建 筑 architecture, building, construct
 jiang1 疆 border, boundary
 jiang1 将 or 将 put, ready, prepared, to get, to use, (will, shall, "future tense") (auxillary verb before direct object, cf 'ba' 把)
 jiang1 江 river, Jiang (SN)
 jiang1 浆 thick sauce, puree, starch paste
 jiang1-hui4 将 会 will, going to
 jiang1-jin4 将 近 almost, nearly, close to
 jiang1-jun1 将 军 (army) general
 jiang1-lai2 将 来 future (the)
 jiang1-shi0 将 是 will be, going to
 jiang3 奖 prize, award, encouragement, reward; give award to
 jiang3 讲 to talk, speech, to speak, to tell, to explain
 jiang3-hua4 讲 话 a speech, to speak, to talk, to address
 jiang3-shi1 讲 师 lecturer
 jiang3-xue2-jin1 奖 学 金 scholarship
 jiang4 酱 jam, thick sauce
 jiang4 降 to drop, to fall, to come down, to descend
 jiang4-luo4 降 落 to descend, to land
 jiang4-you2 酱 油 soy sauce
 jiao1 蕉 banana

jiao1 椒 pepper
jiao1 骄 proud, arrogant
jiao1 郊 suburb
jiao1 教 teach
jiao1 教 teach
jiao1 交 to deliver, hand over, to turn over, to make friends, to intersect (lines), to pay (money), be associated with, have intercourse with
jiao1-ao4 骄傲 arrogant, conceited, full of oneself
jiao1-qu1 郊区 suburban district, outskirts, suburbs
jiao1-shu1 教书 be a teacher, follow teaching as a career
jiao1-tong1 交通 (automobile) traffic, communication
jiao1-wai4 郊外 outskirts, country
jiao3 狡 crafty, cunning, sly
jiao3 饺 dumpling
jiao3 脚 foot, kick, role
jiao3 角 ten cents of China, angle, horn, horn-shaped, Rad=148
jiao3 搅 to disturb, to annoy, to mix, to stir
jiao3-dong3 搅动 to mix, to stir
jiao3-hua2 狡猾 crafty, cunning, sly
jiao3-zhi3 脚趾 toe
jiao3-zi0 饺子 dumpling
jiao4 觉 a nap, a sleep
jiao4 较 clear, distinct, compare, comparatively
jiao4 校 proofread, to check, to compare
jiao4 教 teach, teaching, religion
jiao4 叫 to call, be called, name
jiao4-hao3 叫好 applaud, cheer
jiao4-ke3 叫渴 be thirsty, to thirst for water
jiao4-ren2-dian4-hua4 叫人电话 personal call (phone)
jiao4-shi1 教师 teacher
jiao4-shi4 教室 classroom
jiao4-shou4 教授 professor
jiao4-xing3 叫醒 to wake up (someone), to awaken, to give a wake-up call to

jiao4-yu4 教育 education, to educate, to teach
jie1 结 knot, sturdy, to bear (fruit), bond, to tie, to bind
jie1 阶 rank or step, stairs
jie1 街 street
jie1 接 to extend, to connect, to receive, to join, to answer, to pick up, meet, welcome
jie1-dao4 接到 receive (from) (letter etc.)
jie1-dao4 接到 receive (letter etc.), get hold of
jie1-dao4 街道 street, neighbourhood, residential district
jie1-li4 接力 relay (race)
jie1-shi4 街市 business centres in cities, downtown district
jie1-shou4 接受 to accept, to receive
jie1-tong1 接通 to connect, to put through
jie1-zhe0 接着 continue, went on to (do something), to follow, to carry on, then, after that
jie2 节 festival, section, segment, point, part, to economize, to save, temperate
jie2 杰 hero, heroic, prominent person
jie2-hun1 结婚 to marry, to get married
jie2-ke4 杰克 Jack (name)
jie2-mu4 jié mù
节目 program, item (on a program or exhibit)
jie2-ri4 节日 holiday, festival
jie2-suan4 结算 calculate, settle up the bill, close an account
jie2-zhang4 结帐 to settle accounts
jie2-zhi1-dong4-wu4 节支动物 arthropod
jie3 姐 older sister
jie3 解 to separate, to divide, to break up, to loosen, to explain, to untie, to emancipate
jie3-jie 姐姐 older sister
jie3-jue2 解决 to settle (a dispute), resolve, to resolve, to solve
jie3-mei4 姐妹 sisters, siblings
jie4 界 boundary, scope, extent, circles, group, kingdom (taxonomy)
jie4 介 introduce, lie between, between, boundary, border, honest, upright

jie4 借 to lend, to borrow, excuse, pretext, by means of
jie4-shao0 介绍 to introduce, to present, introduction
jie4-shao0-yi1-xia4 介绍一下 to recommend, suggest, introduce
jie4-shu1-zheng4 借书证 library card
jie4-zhi4 介质 medium, media
jin1 斤 jin, ca pound weight, 0.5kg, catty
jin1 金 metal, money, gold, fair (hair), blond
jin1 今 now, today, modern, present, current, this
jin1 巾 towel, napkin, handkerchief, cloth
jin1-hou4 今后 henceforth, in the future, from now on, hereafter
jin1-huang2 金黄 golden yellow, golden
jin1-nian2 今年 this year
jin1-pai2 金牌 gold medal
jin1-shu3 金属 metal
jin1-tian1 今天 today, at the present, now
jin3 谨 cautious, respectful, respectfully
jin3 紧 strict, tight, nervous
jin3 尽 to the utmost
jin3-guan3 尽管 despite, although, even though, in spite of
jin3-ji2 紧急 emergency, urgent
jin3-kuai4 尽快 as quickly as possible, asap
jin3-yao4 紧要 important, essential, vital, crucial
jin4 近 near, close (to), approximately
jin4 劲 strength
jin4 进 to enter, come in, advance
jin4 禁 to prohibit, to forbid (tone 1 – endure)
jin4-bu4 进步 progress, get ahead
jin4-lai2 近来 recently, lately
jin4-lai2 进来 to enter, come in
jin4-qi1 近期 soon, in the near future
jin4-qu4 进去 go in
jin4-tou2 劲头 eagerness, enthusiasm
jin4-xing2 进行 to advance, to conduct, underway, in progress, to do,
to carry out, to carry on, to conduct, to execute
jin4-zhi3 禁止 to prohibit, forbidden, prohibition, ban

jing1 京 capital, Beijing (abbrev.)
 jing1 晶 crystal, brilliant, sparkling
 jing1 精 energy, perfect, excellent, refined, very, proficient, vigour, essence
 jing1 睛 eye, eyeball
 jing1 经 pass through, to undergo, classics, sacred book, type
 jing1 惊 to start, to be frightened, to be scared, alarm
 jing1-cai3 精彩 wonderful, brilliant, splendid, exciting
 jing1-chang2 经常 often, everyday, daily, frequently, constantly, regularly, day to day
 jing1-ji4 经济 economy (also class on plane), economic
 jing1-ji4-xue2 经济学 economics (as a field of study)
 jing1-ji4-xue2-jia1 经济学家 economist
 jing1-ji4-xue2-zhe3 经济学者 economist
 jing1-ju4 京剧 Beijing opera
 jing1-li3 经理 manager, director
 jing1-li4 精力 energy
 jing1-miao4 精妙 ingenious, admirable, skillfully contrived
 jing1-qi2 惊奇 amaze, surprised
 jing1-rao3 惊扰 to trouble, disturb, bother
 jing1-xi3 惊喜 be pleasantly surprised, nice surprise
 jing1-xin1 精心 with utmost care, meticulously, detailed, meticulous
 jing1-zhuang1 精装 hardcover (book)
 jing3 景 bright, circumstance, scenery
 jing3 警 to alert, to warn
 jing3 井 well (eg water), warn
 jing3-cha2 警察 police, policeman, policewoman
 jing3-jing3-you3-tiao2 井井有条 shipshape, in perfect order, neat and tidy
 jing4 境 border, place, condition, boundary, circumstances, territory
 jing4 镜 mirror
 jing4 径 path
 jing4 劲 stalwart, sturdy
 jing4 静 still, calm, quiet, not moving, static
 jing4-sai4 jìng sài
 (n.) 径赛 (athletics) a track meet

jing4–zi0 镜子 mirror
jiu2–guan3 酒馆 bar, alehouse, tavern
jiu3 久 (long) time, (long) duration of time
jiu3 九 nine
jiu3 酒 wine, liquor, spirits, booze, grog
jiu3–dian4 酒店 wine shop, pub, hotel
jiu3–jia1 酒家 restaurant
jiu3–lei4 酒类 wine list
jiu3–lou2 酒楼 a restaurant of the more sumptuous type
jiu3–wu3–zhe2 九五折 95% of price, ie 5% discount
jiu3–xi2 酒席 feast, banquet, drinks party
jiu4 舅 maternal uncle
jiu4 就 then, right away, at once, only, (emphasis), to approach, to move towards, to undertake, just now, straight (away)
jiu4 救 to save, to assist, to rescue
jiu4–hu4 救护 rescue, administer first-aid
jiu4–hu4–che1 救护车 ambulance
jiu4–huo3 救火 put out a fire
jiu4–huo3–che1 救火车 fire engine, fire truck
jiu4–jiu0 舅舅 mother's brother, uncle
jiu4–yao4 就要 to be about to
ju1 拘 adhere, capture, restrain
ju1–shu4 拘束 uncomfortable, ill at ease, reticent, restrict, limit
ju2 局 office, narrow, situation, MW (used for games), set, round, bureau
ju2 橘 tangerine, mandarine
ju2–zi0 橘子 orange (fruit)
ju2–zi0–shui3 橘子水 orange juice
ju3 举 to lift, to hold up, to cite, to enumerate, to act, to raise, to choose, to elect
ju3–ban4 举办 to conduct, to hold
ju4 据 according to, to act in accordance with, to depend on, to seize, to occupy
ju4 剧 drama, play, show, severe
ju4 聚 form gathering, gather

ju4 句 sentence, MW for sentences or lines of verse or sayings or phrases
ju4 拒 to resist, to repel, to refuse
ju4 具 tool, device, utensil, equipment, instrument
ju4 炬 torch
ju4 巨 very large, huge, tremendous, gigantic #22
ju4-bao4 据报 it is reported, according to reports
ju4-chang3 剧场 theatre
ju4-dian3 句点 period, full stop
ju4-hui4 聚会 get-together, meet, gather, meeting, gathering
ju4-jue2 拒绝 to refuse, to decline, to reject
ju4-ren2 巨人 giant
ju4-you3 具有 have, possess
ju4-zi0 句子 sentence
juan1 圈 to confine, enclose
juan3 卷 or 卷 to roll (up), to sweep up, to carry on, coil, to roll
juan3-fa4 卷发 curly hair, curl the hair
juan3-qu3 卷曲 curl, curly
jue2 诀 farewell, secrets (of an art)
jue2 觉 feel, find that, thinking, awake, aware
jue2 爵 nobility
jue2 决 to decide, to determine, breach (a dyke)
jue2-ding4 决定 to decide (to do something), to determine, to resolve
jun1 军 army, military, arms, soldiers
jun1-guan1 军官 officer (military)
jun1-shi4 军士 sergeant
ka1 咖 coffee
ka1-fei1 咖啡 coffee
ka1-fei1-se4 咖啡色 brown
ka3 卡 to check, to stop, to block, card
ka3-shi4-zuo4 卡式座 cassette player
kai1 开 open, operate (vehicle), start, turn on (light), hold (a party or meeting)
kai1-ban4 开办 open, start (a business, etc.), set up
kai1-che1 开车 to drive a car

kai1-chuang4 开创 initiate, begin
kai1-dao1 开刀 to perform or have an operation, to operate on or to be operated on
kai1-guan1 开关 (power) switch, toggle, open and close
kai1-hui4 开会 have a meeting, be at a meeting, to hold or attend a meeting
kai1-lang3 开朗 jovial, carefree, without worry, well lit, suddenly become bright and clear
kai1-mu4 开幕 to open (a conference, e.g.), to inaugurate
kai1-shi3 开始 begin, beginning, start, initial, set out
kai1-shui3 开水 boiled water, boiling water
kai1-wan2-xiao4 开玩笑 to play a joke, to make fun of, to joke
kai1-wei4-wu4 开胃物 appetizer
kai1-zhang1 开张 open a business
kai3 楷 norm, model, (writing)
kan1-pei2-la1 堪培拉 Canberra
kan4 看 read, to see, to look, it depends, think, to look at (for, after), to take care of, to watch, to guard, looks to be...
kan4-bing4 看病 see a doctor, see a patient, medical examination
kan4-dao4 看到 see (that), note
kan4-fa3 看法 way of looking at a thing, view, opinion
kan4-jian4 看见 to see, to catch sight of
kan4-kan 看看 to look round
kang1 康 peaceful, spongy (of radishes)
kao3 考 to check, to verify, to test, to examine
kao3 烤 to roast, bake, to broil
kao3-gu3 考古 archeology, do archeology
kao3-shi4 考试 exam, test, give or take an examination
kao3-ya1 烤鸭 roast duck
ke1 科 branch of study, administrative section, division, field, branch, stage directions, family (taxonomy), rules, laws, to mete out (punishment), to levy (taxes, etc.), to fine somebody
ke1 棵 MW for plants
ke1-xi4 科系 department
ke1-xue2 科学 science, scientific knowledge, scientific

ke1-xue2-jia1 科学家 scientist

ke3 可 can, may

ke3 渴 thirsty

ke3-ai4 可爱 amiable, cute, lovely

ke3-kou3-ke3-le4 可口可乐 coca cola

ke3-neng2 kě néng

可能 might (happen), possible, probable, probably, possibility, probability, maybe

ke3-pa4 可怕 awful, dreadful, fearful, formidable, frightful, hideous, horrible, terrible, terribly

ke3-shi4 可是 but, however

ke3-xi1 可惜 it is a pity, what a pity, (it's) too bad

ke3-yi3 可以 might, can, may, possible, able to, passable, so-so

ke4 客 customer, visitor, guest

ke4 克 gram, subdue, to restrain, to overcome

ke4 刻 quarter (hour), (a MW), to carve, to engrave, to cut,

oppressive

ke4 课 subject, class, lesson

ke4-ben3 课本 textbook

ke4-fang2 客房 (guest, hotel) room

ke4-fang2-fu2-wu4 客房服务 room service

ke4-man3 客满 full house, no vacancies

ke4-qi4 客气 polite, courteous, so kind

ke4-ren2 客人 visitor, guest

ke4-ting1 kè tīng

客厅 lounge room, drawing room (room for arriving guests), living room

ke4-wen2 课文 text (of a lesson)

ken3 恳 earnest

ken3 肯 to agree, to consent, to be ready (to do sth), willing

ken3-de2-ji1-jia1-xiang1-ji1 肯德基家乡鸡 Kentucky Fried Chicken

ken3-ding4

肯定 to be sure, to be certain, sure, certain, definite, to confirm, to affirm, affirmative

kong1 空 air, sky, empty, in vain
 kong1-jian1 空间 space, vacancy
 kong1-qi4 空气 air, atmosphere
 kong1-tiao2 空调 air-conditioning
 kong3 恐 afraid, frightened, to fear
 kong3 孔 hole, Kong (SN)
 kong3-pa4 恐怕 (I'm) afraid (that...), perhaps, I think
 kong3-zi0 孔子 Confucius
 kong4 空 emptied, leisure
 kong4 控 to accuse, to charge, to control, to sue
 kong4-r0 空儿 spare time, free time
 kong4-zhi4 控制 to (have) control (over), to contain
 kou3 口 mouth
 kou3-shao4-r0 口哨儿 whistle with rounded lips
 kou3-yu3 口语 colloquial speech, spoken language, vernacular language, slander, gossip
 ku1 哭 to cry, to weep
 ku3 苦 bitter, intensely, miserable, painful
 ku4 库 storehouse, warehouse
 ku4 裤 trousers, breeches, leggings, drawers
 ku4 裤 trousers, pants, drawers
 ku4-dai4 裤带 trousers belt
 ku4-zi0 裤子 trousers, pants
 kua4 跨 step across, step astride
 kua4-lan2 跨栏 hurdle, hurdles race
 kuai1 块 piece, chunk, lump, (MW for chunks, lumps)
 kuai4 筷 chopstick
 kuai4 块 dollar, piece, chunk, lump, (MW for chunks, lumps), yuan (unit of currency), fast (of a watch), swift, rapid, happy, joyful, soon, quick, (a MW, for cloth, cake, soap)
 kuai4 快 fast, quick, swift
 kuai4 会 to balance an account, accounting
 kuai4-can1 快餐 fast food, snack, quick meal
 kuai4-ji4 会计 accountant
 kuai4-ji4-shi1 会计师 accountant

kuai4-le4 快乐 happy, merry
 kuai4-su4 快速 fast, high-speed, rapid, quickly
 kuai4-zi0 筷子 chopsticks
 kuan1 宽 lenient, wide, broad
 kuan1-chang3 宽敞 broad, spacious (of building, clothing)
 kuan3 款 sum of money, model, style, make, receive (guest), sincere, section, paragraph, funds
 kuan3-jie1 款接 to receive, welcome (guest, friend)
 kuang4 矿 ore, mine, mineral
 kuang4 况 situation, moreover
 kuang4-jing3 矿井 mine (shaft)
 kuang4-quan2-shui3 矿泉水 mineral water, mineral spring water
 kui1 亏 deficiency, deficit, lose (money etc.), have a deficit; be deficient, be short of, lack; treat unfairly; luckily, fortunately, thanks to; (used to chide sb. when the speaker thinks the person's words or behaviour are unexpectedly incompatible with his/her qualifications, status etc.) some (expert you are), what kind of (man are you), fancy (a math teacher like you not knowing how to solve such a simple problem); have the nerve to (say that, ask such a question, come up with such an idea); (of the moon) wane
 kui4 愧 ashamed
 kun1 昆 descendant, elder brother, Kunlun mountains
 kun3-shi4-lan2-zhou1 昆士兰州 Queensland
 kun4 困 sleepy, doze off, distress
 kun4-nan0 困难 (financial, etc.) difficulty, problem, issue
 kuo4 括 enclose, include
 la1 拉 to pull, to pluck, to play (string instruments), to drag, to draw
 la1-sa4 拉萨 Lhasa, capital city of Tibet in west China
 la4 辣 hot (spicy), pungent
 la4 落 leave behind
 la4 腊 preserved (meat), December
 la4-chang2 腊肠 sausage
 la4-jiao1 辣椒 hot pepper, chili
 lai2 来 to come

lai2-hui2 来回 make a round trip, make a return journey
 lai2-zi4 来自 to come from (a place)
 lan2 篮 basket, goal
 lan2 蓝 blue
 lan2 栏 column (page), fence, railing, hurdle
 lan2 兰 orchid
 lan2-qiu2 篮球 basketball
 lan2-se4 蓝色 blue
 lan2-zi0 篮子 basket
 lan3 懒 lazy
 lan3 览 look over, to view, see
 lan3 榄 olive
 lan3-duo4 懒惰 lazy, idle
 lang2 螂 dragonfly, mantis
 lang2 郎 Lang (SN), a youth
 lang3 朗 clear, bright
 lao2 牢 firm, fast
 lao2 劳 toil, work, labour
 lao2-fa2 劳乏 physically exhausted
 lao2-jia4 劳驾 excuse me
 lao3 姥 grandma (maternal), grandmother
 lao3 老 old
 lao3-ban3 老板 boss, business proprietor
 lao3-er4 老二 the second child or brother (or sister)
 lao3-gong1-ren2 老工人 skilled worker, experienced worker
 lao3-lao0 姥姥 maternal grandmother
 lao3-ren2 老人 old person, old people, the aged
 lao3-shi1 老师 teacher
 lao3-shi2 老实 honest, frank, open-minded, well-behaved
 lao3-ye0 老爷 maternal grandfather
 lao4 酪 Chinese cream, cheese
 le0 了 (modal particle intensifying preceding clause), (completed action marker)
 le4 乐 happy, laugh, cheerful, Le (SN)
 le4-guan1 乐观 optimistic, hopeful

lei2 雷 thunder, (SN)
 lei2-yu3 雷雨 thunderstorm
 lei2-zhen4-yu3 雷阵雨 thunderstorm
 lei4 累 implicate, tired
 lei4 类 kind, type, class, category, similar, like, to resemble
 lei4-xing2 类型 type
 leng3 冷 cold
 leng3-jing4 冷静 calm, cool-headed, collected
 li2 厘 centi-, one thousandth, to regulate, rectify
 li2 璃 coloured glaze, glass
 li2 梨 pear
 li2 离 to leave, to depart, to go away, from
 li2 狸 wild cat, dog
 li2-kai1 离开 to depart, leave
 li2-mi3 厘米 centimetre
 li3 礼 gift, propriety, rite, ceremony
 li3 李 Li (SN), plum
 li3 理 reason, logic, science, inner principle or structure, polish
 li3 里 village, within, inside, internal, interior, Chinese mile (half km), neighborhood
 li3-bian1 里边 inside
 li3-pin3 礼品 gift, present
 li3-tang2 礼堂 assembly hall, auditorium
 li3-wu4 礼物 gift, present
 li3-yi2 礼仪 etiquette
 li3-yue1-re4-nei4-xx 里约热内? Rio de Janeiro
 li3-zi0 李子 plum
 li4 丽 beautiful
 li4 历 calendar, to experience, to undergo, to pass through, all, each, every
 li4 荔 litchi, lychee
 li4 立 set up, to stand
 li4 厉 severe
 li4 力 strength, power, force

li4 利 advantage, benefit, profit, sharp
 li4-bo1 力波 Libo (boy's name)
 li4-hai4 厉害 formidable, fierce, serious, devastating, tough, capable, sharp, severe, strict, ferocious, talented, terrible,
 li4-shi3 历史 history
 li4-xi0 利息 interest on money
 li4-zhi1 荔枝 litchi fruit, lychee
 lian2 帘 curtain, screen of bamboo or cloth
 lian2 连 even, as, join, to link, connect, successively, Lian (SN)
 lian2 联 to ally, to unite, to join
 lian2-huan1 联欢 have a get-together
 lian2-huan1-hui4 联欢会 party, get-together
 lian2-jie2 连结 connect, join, link
 lian2-yi1-qun2 连衣裙 dress
 lian2...dou1 连都 even ..., already ..., (following a stressed subject)
 lian3 脸 face
 lian4 恋 feel attached to, long for, love
 lian4 炼 smelting, refining, making, melting, burn, temper with fire
 lian4 练 to practice, to train, to perfect (one's skill), to drill
 lian4-ai4 恋爱 to have a love affair, to be in love, to love, love
 lian4-xi2 liàn xí
 练习 exercise, drill, practice
 liang2 凉 cool, cold
 liang2 良 good, very, very much
 liang2 liáng
 梁 beam of roof, bridge, Liang (SN)
 liang2-kuai0 凉快 nice and cold, pleasantly cool
 liang2-xie2 凉鞋 sandals, thongs
 liang2-xin1 良心 conscience
 liang3 两 both, two, a pair of, ounce, some, a few, tael, 50 gm
 liang3-ci4 两次 twice
 liang4 辆 (MW for vehicles)
 liang4 量 capacity, quantity, amount, to estimate, measure, volume (sound)
 liang4 谅 forgive
 liang4 亮 or 亮 light, bright

liang4-tang0 亮堂 bright, well-lit, enlightened, resonant
 liao2 僚 office worker, bureaucrat
 liao2-you3 僚友 colleague and friend
 liao3 了 to know, to understand, clear, look afar from a high place
 liao3-jie3 了解 understand, come to understand, find out, come across
 lie4 烈 ardent, intense, split, crack, rend
 lin2 林 forest
 lin2 淋 to drain, to drip, diseases of the bladder
 lin2 临 to face, to overlook, to arrive, to be (just) about to, just before
 lin2-di4 林地 woodland
 lin2-shi2 临时 temporary, interim
 lin2-yu4 淋浴 shower, bath
 lin4 吝 stingy, miserly, closefisted
 lin4-se4 吝色 miserly attitude
 ling2 铃 (small) bell
 ling2 龄 age
 ling2 灵 alert, departed soul, efficacious, quick, effective, intelligence
 ling2 聆 or 聆 apprehend, hear, listen
 ling2 零 zero, remnant
 ling2 玲 (used in compounds), tinkling of gem-pendants, Ling (name)
 ling2-huo2 灵活 flexible, nimble, agile
 ling2-qian2 líng qián
 零钱 loose change (money)
 ling2-shi2 零食 snack
 ling2-ting1 聆听 listen (respectfully)
 ling3 领 neck, collar, to lead, to receive
 ling3-dai4 领带 tie, necktie
 ling3-dui4 领队 captain
 ling3-shi4 领事 consul
 ling4 另 other, another, separate, separately
 ling4-yi1 另一 another
 liu2 浏 clear, deep (of water), swift

liu2 留 leave (message), to retain, to stay, to remain, to keep, to preserve, study abroad or overseas

liu2 刘 Liu (SN), to kill

liu2 刘 Liu (SN), to kill

liu2 流 to flow, to spread, to circulate, to move

liu2-bu4 留步 not to bother to see me out

liu2-hua4 留话 to leave a message

liu2-lan3 浏览 to skim over, to browse

liu2-lan3-qí4 浏览器 web browser (internet)

liu2-lang4-han4 流浪汉 tramp, vagrant, wanderer, hobo, stroller, nomad, straggler

liu2-li4 流利 fluent

liu2-xia4 liú xià
留下 remain, leave (a message)

liu2-xue2 留学 study abroad

liu2-xue2 留学 to study abroad

liu2-yan2 留言 to leave one's comments, to leave a message

liu4 六 six

long2 聋 deaf

long2 龙 dragon, imperial, Long (a SN)

long2-tou2 龙头 tap, faucet

lou2 楼 house with more than 1 story, storied building, floor, storey

lou2-shang4 楼上 upstairs

lou2-ti1 楼梯 stair, staircase

lou4 漏 to leak, to let out, to divulge, funnel, leak out (secret)

lu2 庐 hut, shack

lu2 卢 Lu (SN)

lu3 鲁 crass, place name

lu4 鹿 deer

lu4 碌 or 碌 laborious, small stone, to record, to tape, to write down, to hire, to employ

lu4 陆 land, continent, (SN), shore

lu4 路 road, path, way

lu4 录 to record, to hit, to copy
copy

lu4-kou3 路口 crossing, intersection (of roads)

lu4-xiang4-dai4 录像带 videotape
 lu4-yin1-dai4 录音带 cassette tape
 luan4 乱 in confusion, disorderly
 lun2 伦 class, category, proper sequence, human relationship, equal, match
 lun2 轮 wheel, gear, (by) turn, rotate
 lun2-tai1
 轮胎 tyre
 lun2-zi0 轮子 wheel
 lun4 论 by the, per, discuss, theory, to talk (about), to discuss
 luo2 萝 radish
 luo4 落 alight, to fall, to drop (behind)
 lyu3 旅 or 旅 trip, travel
 lyu3-guan3 旅馆 hotel, roadhouse
 lyu3-ke4 旅客 passenger, travel guest
 lyu3-tu2 旅途 journey, trip
 lyu3-xing2 旅行 travel
 lyu3-xing2-she4 旅行社 travel agency
 lyu3-xing2-zhi1-piao4 旅行支票 travellers cheque
 lyu3-you2 旅游 trip, journey, tourism, travel, tour
 lyu3-you2-zhi1-piao4 旅游支票 travellers cheque
 lyu4 绿 green, chlorine, environmentally OK
 lyu4 律 law, rule, discipline
 lyu4 率 rate, frequency
 lyu4-se4 绿色 green
 lyu4-shi1 律师 lawyer
 ma0 吗 interrogative, ?
 ma1 马 horse
 ma1 妈 ma, mamma
 ma1-lai2-xi1-ya4 马来西亚 Malaysia
 ma1-ma 妈妈 mother, mum, mama
 ma2 麻 to bother, tingling, hemp, numb, (to have) pins and needles
 ma2-fan0 麻烦 trouble, troublesome, bother
 ma2-fan0-ni3 麻烦你 thanks for your trouble, sorry to bother you

ma3 码 a weight, number, yard, pile, stack, code
 ma3 玛 agate, cornelian
 ma3-ke4 马克 Mark, mark
 ma3-li4 玛丽 Mary (a person's name)
 ma3-ma-hu1-hu 马马虎虎 just so-so (lit. horse2 tiger2)
 ma3-shang4 马上 at once, right away, immediately
 ma4 骂 scold, abuse, accuse, blame, curse
 mai3 买 to buy
 mai3-cai4 买菜 go grocery-shopping, buy vegetables
 mai4 卖 to sell
 mai4-wan2 卖完 all sold out
 man2-tou2
 mán tou
 馒头 steamed bun, steamed roll, steamed bread
 man3 满 to fill, to fulfill, filled, packed, Manchurian
 man3-chu4 满处 everywhere
 man3-yi4 满意 satisfied, pleased, to be satisfied, to be pleased (with)
 man4 慢 slow
 man4-che1 慢车 slow train
 man4-zou3 慢走 goodbye, see you later (slow walk)
 mang2 忙 busy
 mang2-lu4 忙碌 busy, bustling
 mao1 猫 cat, pussy
 mao2 毛 ten cents, wool, hair, pore, fur
 mao2 茅 thatch, Mao (SN)
 mao2-bing4 毛病 fault, defect, shortcomings, problem, trouble
 mao2-fa4 毛发 hair
 mao2-jin1 毛巾 towel
 mao2-tai2-jiu3 茅台酒 maotai (a Chinese liquor)
 mao2-yi1 毛衣 (wool) sweater
 mao4 冒 brave, bold, to cover
 mao4 帽 hat, cap
 mao4-zi0 帽子 hat, cap, label, tag, brand, headgear
 me0 么 (interrog. suff.)
 mei2 没 "not" particle, (negative prefix for verbs), have not, not

mei2 莓 berry, strawberry
 mei2 煤 coal
 mei2-guan1-xi0 没关系 no problem, it doesn't matter
 mei2-qi4 煤气 coal gas, gas
 mei2-shen2-me0 没什么 no problem, it's nothing
 mei2-shi4 没事 nothing important or exciting, no problems here
 mei2-shi4-r0 没事儿 it's not important
 mei2-wen4-ti2 没问题 no problem
 mei2-yong4-guo4 没用过 don't use
 mei2-you3 没有 to not have, to lack
 mei3 美 beautiful, America
 mei3 每 each, every, per
 mei3-ge0-ren2 每个人 everybody, everyone
 mei3-ge0-wen4-ti2-dou1-wen4-wo3 每个问题都问我 no
 question about it!
 Mei3-guo2 美国 America, USA
 mei3-ling2 美玲 Mei Ling (a person's name)
 mei3-shu4 美术 fine arts, painting
 mei3-shu4-guan3 美术馆 art gallery
 mei3-tian1 每天 every day, everyday
 mei3-tian1-dou1 每天都 every day
 mei4 妹 younger sister
 mei4-mei 妹妹 younger sister
 men1 闷 smother, stuffy
 men1 闷 stuffy, smother
 men2 门 door, opening, gate, doorway, gateway, valve, switch, way
 to do something, knack, family, house, (religious) sect, school (of thought),
 class, category, phylum or division (taxonomy), Rad=169
 men2-kou3 门口 doorway, gate
 men4 mèn
 闷 melancholy, depressed
 men4-men4-bu4-le4 闷闷不乐 depressed, in low spirits
 meng1 蒙 deceive, hoodwink
 meng2 蒙 drizzle / mist, dim sighted / ignorant, Mongolia /
 cover

meng2 檬 lemon
 Meng3-gu3 蒙古 Mongolia
 meng3-wen2 蒙文 Mongolian language
 meng4 梦 to dream
 mi2 迷 bewilder, crazy about, fan, enthusiast, lost, confused
 mi2-huo0 迷惑 confused, to puzzle, to confuse, to baffle
 mi2-ni3 迷你 mini (as prefix)
 mi3 米 rice, (MW), metre
 mi3-fan4 米饭 steamed rice
 mi3-fen3 米粉 rice flour, rice noodles
 mi4 蜜 honey
 mi4 秘 secret
 mi4 密 secret, confidential, close, thick, dense
 mi4-feng1 mì fēng
 蜜蜂 bee, honeybee
 mi4-ma3 mì mǎ
 密码 password, (secret) code
 mian2 宀 roof, KangXi radical 40
 mian3 免 to excuse, to exempt, to remove, to avoid
 mian3-fei4 免费 free (of charge), gratis
 mian3-le0 免了 not necessary
 mian4 面 side, surface, aspect, top, face, flour, noodles
 mian4-bao1 面包 bread
 mian4-tiao2 面条 noodles
 miao2 描 depict, to trace (a drawing), to copy, to touch up
 miao2 苗 sprout, Miao (SN)
 miao2-shu2 描述 to describe
 miao3 秒 second (of time), (a MW)
 miao4 妙 wonderful, clever
 miao4-jue2 妙诀 valuable secret, formula
 min2 民 the people, nationality, citizen
 min2-yong4-he2-guo2-jia1 民用核国家 nuclear power (civil)
 min2-zhu3 民主 democracy
 min3 皿 shallow container; rad. no. 108

ming2 名 name, (MW for persons), place (e.g. among winners)
 ming2 明 next, clear, bright, to understand, the Ming dynasty
 ming2-bai0 明白 clear, obvious, unequivocal, to understand, to realize
 ming2-cheng1 名称 name (of a thing), name (of an organization)
 ming2-nian2 明年 next year
 ming2-pian4 名片 business card, name card
 ming2-tian1 明天 tomorrow
 ming2-tian1-jian4 明天见 see you tomorrow
 ming2-xian3 明显 clear, distinct, obvious
 ming2-xin4-pian4 明信片 postcard
 ming2-zhu1 明珠 bright pearl
 ming2-zi0 名字 (a person's) name
 ming2-zi0 名子 full name, also
 ming4 命 life, fate
 ming4-ti2 命题 Mingti font, superscribe PY+HZ
 mo2 摩 rub
 mo2-tuo1-che1 摩托车 motorcycle
 mo4 墨 China ink, ink stick, ink bottle
 mo4 末 end, final stage, latter part
 mo4-er3-ben3 墨尔本 Melbourne
 mu3 母 female, mother
 mu3-qin1 母亲 mother (formal)
 mu4 目 eye, item, section, list, catalogue, table of contents, order (taxonomy), goal, name, title, thing
 mu4 牧 shepherd, cowherd, tend flock
 mu4 幕 stage curtain, tent
 mu4 木 wood
 mu4-hou4-sheng1 幕后声 voice offstage (from behind curtain)
 mu4-lu4 目录 catalogue, table of contents, directory (computer), list, contents
 na2 拿 to hold, to seize, to catch, to apprehend, to take, to pick up
 na2-zhe0 拿着 holding, taking, seizing
 na3 哪 which, how

na3-li0 哪 里 it's nothing, no worries
 na3-r0 哪 儿 where, where from
 na3-wei4 哪 位 who?, your name?
 na4 那 that, those
 na4 纳 to accept, to pay (tax etc.)
 na4-me0 那 么 in that case, like that, in that way, or so, so, so very much, about
 na4-mo4 那 末 if that's the case, then (...)
 na4-r0 那 儿 there
 na4-xie1 那 些 those
 nai3 奶 milk, lady, breast
 nai3 乃 to be, thus, so, therefore, then, only, thereupon
 nai3-er3 乃 尔 thus, like this, so
 nai3-lao4
 奶 酪 cheese
 nai3-nai 奶 奶 paternal grandmother
 nai3-ru2 乃 如 such as, for example
 nai3-shi4 乃 是 to be
 nai3-you2 奶 油 cream
 nai3-zhe3 乃 者 formerly, the other day, not long ago, yesteryear
 nai3-zhi4 乃 至 and even
 nai4 耐 bear, withstand, endure, suitable
 nai4-xin1 耐 心 patient, patience
 nan2 难 difficult (to...), problem, difficulty, difficult, not good
 nan2 男 male
 nan2 南 south
 nan2-bian1 南 边 south side, location to the south
 nan2-fang1 南 方 south, the southern part of the country, the South
 nan2-fei1 南 非 South Africa
 nan2-guo4 难 过 sad, feel sorry, be grieved
 nan2-hai2-zi3 男 孩 子 boy, young fella, young chap
 Nan2-jing1
 南 京 Nanjing (city in China)
 nan2-kan4 难 看 ugly, unsightly

nan2-zì3 男子 a man, a male, male (person)
nao3 脑 brain
nao3-gua1 脑瓜 head
nao3-zì0 脑子 brains, mind
nao4 闹 make noise or disturbance
nao4-qu1 闹区 downtown
ne 呢 interrogative particle, ..then?
nei4 内 inside, inner, internal, within, interior
nei4-meng2 内蒙 Inner Mongolia
nei4-rong2 内容 content, substance, details
nei4-xian4 nèi xiàn
(n.) 1. 内线 inside line (phone), an inside wirepuller, an informer
nei4-xiang4 内向 turning in, introvert, introversion
neng2 能 can, may, capable, energy, able
neng2-gan4 能干 capable, competent
neng2-gou4 能够 be capable of, can, is able
neng2-li4 能力 capability, capable, able, ability
ni2 尼 nun
ni2-long2 尼龙 nylon
ni3 你 you
ni3 妳 you (female)
ni3-dong3-ma0? 你懂吗 do you understand?
ni3-hao3 你好 hello
ni3-hao3-ma0? 你好吗 how are you?
ni3-jia1-li3-de0-ren2-dou1-hao3-ma0? 你家里的人都好吗?
how is your family?
ni3-men 你们 you (plural)
ni3-ne0? 你呢? and you?
ni3-shuo1-shen2-me0-le0? 你说什么了 what did you say?
ni3-you3-mei2-you3-ge1-ge0? 你有没有哥哥? do you have a
brother?
ni3-zao3 你早 good morning
nian2 年 year
nian2-du4 年度 year (e.g. school year, fiscal year, etc)
nian2-ji2 年级 grade (school year)

nian2–ji4 年 纪 age
nian2–ling2 年 龄 (a person's) age
nian2–qian2 年 前 ...years ago, last year
nian2–qing1 年 轻 young
nian2–qing1 年 青 youthful
nian2–qing1–ren2 年 轻 人 young people, youngster, kid
nian2–zhi1–jiu3 年 之 久 period of ... years
nian4 念 to read aloud, commemorate
nian4–shu1 念 书 read, study, do schoolwork
niang2 娘 mother, young lady, troubled
niang2 孃 troubled, oppressed, fat, mother
niao3 鸟 bird #196
nin2 您 you (formal)
ning2 柠 lemon
ning2–meng2 柠 檬 lemon
niu2 牛 cow, ox, bull
niu2–nai3 牛 奶 milk
niu2–pai2 牛 排 steak
niu2–you2 牛 油 butter
niu2–zai3 牛 仔 cowboy
niu2–zai3–ku4 牛 仔 裤 jeans, levis, bluejeans
niu3 钮 button, knob, Niu (SN)
niu3 纽 to turn, to wrench, button
niu3–yue1 纽 约 New York
nong2 农 agriculture, farming, peasant
nong2–min2 农 民 farmer, peasant
nu2 奴 slave
nu3 努 to exert, to strive
nu3–li4 努 力 great effort, strive, try hard, hard-working
nu4 怒 indignant, angry
nu4–huo3 怒 火 rage, fury, anger, passion
nui2–mao2 牛 毛 ox hair, innumerable
nuo4 诺 to promise, agree, to say yes
nyu3 女 female
nyu3–er2 女 儿 daughter

nyu3-lang2 女郎 lady, sheila
nyu3-shi4 女士 Ms, lady, madam, Miss
nyu3-xing4 女性 women, female, woman, the fair sex
nyu3-xu 女婿 son-in-law
nyu3-zi3 女子 woman, female
o1 噢 Oh!
o2 哦 oh is that so
ou1 欧 Europe
ou1-yuan2 欧元 Euro
ou1-zhou1 欧洲 Europe
pa2 爬 climb, crawl
pa2 杷 loquat
pa4 怕 to be afraid, to fear
pai1 拍 to clap, to pat, to beat, to hit, to slap, to take (a picture)
pai1-zhao4 拍照 to take a picture
pai2 牌 card, cards, game pieces, signboard, plate, tablet, medal
pai2 排 line up, arrange, put in order, platoon
pai2-dui4 排队 queue, to line up
pai2-gu3 排骨 pork chop, pork cutlet
pai2-zi0 牌子 sign, trademark
pan2 盘 plate (MW), dish, tray, to build, to check, to examine, to transfer, coil
pang2 旁 beside, one side, other, side, self
pang2 彷徨 irresolute
pang2-bian1 旁边 beside, next to, lateral, side
pang2-huang2 彷徨 to go back and forth, dither, vacillate, pace up and down in indecision
pang4 胖 or 胖 fat, plump
pao2 袍 gown (lined)
pao3 跑 to run, to escape
pei2 陪 to accompany, to keep sb. company
pei4 佩 girdle ornaments, to respect, wear (belt, etc.)
pei4-si1 佩斯 Perth
peng1 烹 cuisine, cooking
peng1-tiao2 烹调 cook, cooking

peng2 朋 friend
 peng2-you3 朋友 friend
 pi1 批 to ascertain, (MW for batches, lots), to act on, to criticize, to
 pass on
 pi1-fa1 批发 wholesale
 pi2 啤 beer
 pi2 皮 leather, skin, fur
 pi2 枇 loquat
 pi2 脾 spleen
 pi2-bao1 皮包 briefcase, handbag, bag, valise
 pi2-da4-yi1 皮大衣 fur coat
 pi2-fu1 皮肤 skin
 pi2-jiu3 啤酒 beer
 pi2-pa0 枇杷 loquat, a fruit
 pi2-qi0 脾气 temperament, disposition, temper
 pi3 疋 a bolt roll or bale (of cloth)
 pi3 匹 ordinary person, MW for horses, mules, a bolt of cloth
 pian1 片 disc, sheet
 pian1 篇 sheet, piece of writing, (a MW), chapter, article
 pian2 便 cheap, advantageous
 pian2-yi0 便宜 cheap, inexpensive
 pian2-yi0-yi4-dian3-r0-de 便宜一点的 a bit cheaper
 pian4 片 slice, piece, flake, thin
 piao1 漂 to float, to drift
 piao3 漂 elegant, polished, to float, to drift, to bleach
 piao4 票 bank note, ticket
 piao4-liang0 piào liang
 漂亮 pretty, beautiful, good-looking, nice
 pin1 拼 piece together, stake (all), spell, join together
 pin1-yin1 拼音 pinyin (Chinese romanization)
 pin2 贫 poor
 pin2-qiong2 贫穷 poor, impoverished
 pin3 品 thing, product, good, conduct, grade
 ping1-pang1-qiu2
 乒乓球 table tennis, ping-pong, table tennis ball

ping2 坪 a plain
 ping2 苹 apple, duckweed (artemisia)
 ping2 瓶 bottle (MW), vase, pitcher
 ping2 平 flat, level, equal, to make the same score, to tie, to draw, calm, peaceful
 ping2 评 to discuss, to comment, to criticize, to judge, to choose (by public appraisal)
 ping2-chang2 平常 ordinary, common, usually, ordinarily, normally
 ping2-gen1 平跟 flat heels (shoes)
 ping2-guo3 苹果 apple
 ping2-guo3-dian4-nao3 苹果电脑 Apple computer
 ping2-jia4 评价 to evaluate, to assess, comment on
 ping2-lun2 评论 comment, to comment on, to discuss, commentary
 ping2-zhuang1 平装 paperback (book cover)
 po1 坡 slope
 po1 泼 splash, to spill
 po1-la4 泼辣 fierce, dynamic, vigorous, bad-tempered, violent, aggressive
 po2 婆 grandmother, matron, mother-in-law
 po2-po 婆婆 husband's mother, mother-in-law
 po4 珀 amber
 po4 破 to break, to split, broken, damaged, worn out
 po4-gua1 破瓜 lose virginity
 po4-si3 珀斯 Perth
 pu2 葡 grapes
 pu2-tao0 葡萄 grape
 pu2-tao2-jiu3 葡萄酒 (grape) wine
 pu3 普 general, popular, everywhere, universal
 pu3-tong1-hua4 普通话 Mandarin (common language), Putonghua (common speech of the Chinese language)
 pu4 瀑 waterfall
 pu4-bu4 瀑布 waterfall
 qi1 戚 ashamed, grief, relative, Qi (SN)

qi1 期 phase, a period of time, stage, (used for issue of a periodical, courses of study), time, term, period, to hope

qi1 七 seven

qi1 栖 to roost, to inhabit, to stay, habitat, live in poverty, seek refuge

qi1 妻 wife

qi1-xian4 期限 time limit, deadline, allotted time

qi2 旗 banner, flag

qi2 齐 even, to make even, Qi (SN)

qi2 淇 Qi (name of a river)

qi2 奇 strange, odd, weird, wonderful

qi2 骑 to ride (an animal or bike), to sit astride

qi2 其 his, her, its, theirs, that, such, it (refers to sth preceding it)

qi2-guai4 奇怪 strange, odd

qi2-pao2 旗袍 Chinese-style dress, cheongsam

qi2-shi2 其实 actually, that is not the case, in fact, really

qi2-ta1 其它 other

qi2-ta1 其他 other, else

qi3 乞 beg

qi3 起 to rise, to raise, to get up

qi3-chuang2 起床 to get up (out of bed)

qi3-fei1 起飞 to take off (in an airplane)

qi3-gai4 乞丐 beggar

qi3-lai0 起来 beginning or continuing an action, upward movement, stand up

qi3-lai2 起来 stand up, get to one's feet, rise, reach, stand at

qi3-zhe2 七折 7/10 of price, ie 30% discount

qi4 气 air, anger, gas, smell, weather, vital breath, to make sb. angry, to get angry, to be enraged

qi4 器 or 器 device, tool, utensil

qi4 汽 steam, vapour

qi4-cai2 器材 equipment, material, facility

qi4-che1 汽车 car, automobile

qi4-lei4 器类 quality (good, bad)

qi4-shui3 汽水 soft drink, soda, pop

qian1 仝 all
 qian1 谦 modest
 qian1 签 sign one's name, a note, a stick
 qian1 千 thousand
 qian1-jin1 千金 (coll. & litr.) your daughter, a thousand ounces of gold
 -- a heavy price or extremely precious
 qian1-ming2 签名 to sign (one's name with a pen, etc.), to
 autograph
 qian1-xu1 谦虚 modest
 qian1-zheng4 签证 visa
 qian2 前 before, in front, ago, former, previous, earlier, front,
 forward
 qian2 钱 or 錢 money, coin, Qian (SN), currency, coins
 qian2-bao1 钱包 purse, wallet
 qian2-bi4 钱币 currency, money
 qian2-bian1 qián biān
 (n.) 前边 in front, front, the area in front of sth
 qian3 浅 shallow, light (colour)
 qian4 歉 apologize, deficient, to regret
 qian4 欠 deficient, owe, to lack, yawn
 qian4-yi4 歉意 apology, regret
 qiang2 强 strength, force, power, powerful, better
 qiang2 戕 to destroy, wound, to kill
 qiang2 墙 wall
 qiang2-sha1 戕杀 to kill
 qiao2 桥 bridge
 qiao2 qiáo
 瞧 look!, look at, see, read
 qiao3 巧 opportunely, coincidentally, as it happens, skillful,
 timely, fortunate
 qiao3-ke4-li4 巧克力 chocolate
 qie1 切 to cut, to slice
 qie1 切 to cut, to slice
 qie2 茄 eggplant
 qie3 且 further, moreover
 qie4 怯 afraid, rustic

qie4 切 close to
 qie4-wu4 切勿 by no means
 qin1 亲 dear, intimate, parent, relation, closely related
 qin1-ai4 亲爱 Dear ... (way of starting a letter), sweetheart!
 qin1-ai4-de0 亲爱的 dear, beloved
 qin1-qi0 亲戚 (a) relative (i.e. family member)
 qin1-zi4 亲自 personally, in person, oneself (before verb)
 qin2 勤 diligent, frequent
 qin2 琴 music, musical instrument
 qin2-kuai0 勤快 diligent, hardworking
 qing1 清 clear, distinct, complete, pure, understood
 qing1 轻 light, easy, gentle, soft, reckless, unimportant, frivolous, small in number, unstressed, neutral, soft
 qing1 青 lime-green, green
 qing1-cai4 青菜 green vegetables, Chinese cabbage
 qing1-chu3 清楚 clear, clearly understood, distinct, sure about
 qing1-chun1 青春 youth, youthfulness
 qing1-dou4 青豆 (green) peas
 qing1-qing1 q ī ng q ī ng
 轻轻 lightly, softly
 qing1-tong2 青铜 bronze
 qing1-wa1 青蛙 frog
 qing1-zhen1 清真 Islamic, Muslim
 qing2 晴 clear, fine (weather)
 qing2 情 feeling, emotion, passion, situation
 qing2-ai4 情爱 love (of friends, man and woman)
 qing2-diao4 情调 fervour, sentimental appeal (intense, indifferent, insipid, etc.), tone and mood
 qing2-jie2 情节 plot
 qing2-tian1 晴天 sunny (weather)
 qing2-xu4 情绪 spirit, feeling, mood, sentiment, emotion
 qing3 请 to ask, to invite, please (do sth), to treat (to a meal, etc), to request
 qing3-bian4 请便 please make yourself at home, do as you please
 qing3-jia4 请假 ask for time off, request leave

qing3-lai2 请 来 I would like ...
qing3-ni3-zai4 shuo1 请 你 再 说 please repeat
qing3-qiu2 请 求 request
qing3-rang4-yi1-rang4 请 让 揖 让 please excuse me
qing3-tie3 请 帖 invitation card, written invitation
qing3-yuan2-liang4 请 原 谅 sorry!, please forgive me!
qing3-zai4-shuo1 请 再 说 please repeat
qing4 庆 celebrate
qing4-zhu4 庆 祝 celebrate
qiong2 穷 exhausted, poor
qiong2-guang1-dan4 穷 光 蛋 poor wretch (lit. dim egg)
qiu1 秋 autumn, fall
qiu1 丘 mound, hillock, Confucius, Qiu (name)
qiu1-tian1 秋 天 autumn
qiu2 球 ball, sphere
qiu2 囚 prisoner
qiu2 求 to seek, to look for, to request, to demand, to beseech, to beg
qiu2-lao2 囚 牢 prison, cattle pen
qu1 区 area, region, district, small, distinguish
qu3 曲 bent, crooked, wrong
qu3 娶 take a wife, get married (to a girl)
qu3 取 to pick up, to take, to get, to choose, to fetch
qu3-dai4 取 代 substitute, to replace, to supplant
qu3-gun4-qiu2 曲 棍 球 hockey
qu4 趣 interesting, to interest
qu4 去 to go, to leave, to remove, last (year)
qu4-nian2 去 年 last year
quan1 圈 circle, ring, loop
quan2 全 all, whole, entire, every, complete, perfect
quan2 拳 fist
quan2 泉 fountain, spring
quan2-cai2 全 才 person versatile in all arts
quan2-di4 泉 地 oasis

quan2-qiu2 全球 entire, total, global
quan2-shen1 全身 the whole body (covered with mud, etc.)
quan3 犬 dog
que1 缺 lack, scarce, vacant post, to run short of
que1-dian3 缺点 weak point, fault, shortcoming
que4 确 solid, firm, real, true, authenticated
qun2 裙 skirt
qun2-zi0 裙子 skirt, slip
ran2 然 correct, right, so, thus, like this, -ly
ran2-hou4 然后 then (afterwards), after that, afterwards
ran3 染 to catch (a disease), dye
rang4 让 to let, permit, have (someone do something), yield, allow, to ask
rang4-gei3 让 to give or yield something to someone (as a concession, at a favourable rate)
rao3 扰 disturb
re4 热 heat, to heat up, fervent, hot, warm up
re4-ai4 热爱 enthusiast, ardently love
re4-gou3 热狗 hot dog
re4-hou4 热后 heated, after heating
re4-nao4 热闹 bustling with noise and excitement, lively
re4-qing2 热情 cordial, enthusiastic, passion, passionate, passionately
re4-xin1 热心 enthusiasm, zeal, zealous, zest, enthusiastic, ardent, warmhearted
ren2 人 person, man, people
ren2-jia1 人家 household, family, other people
ren2-kou3-diao4-cha2 人口调查 census
ren2-men0 人们 people
ren2-min2-bi4 人民币 Chinese unit of currency, Renminbi
ren2-wu4 人物 characters (in a play, novel, etc.), cast, figure, someone who plays a part
ren2-xing2-dao4 人行道 pedestrian walkway
ren3 忍 to beat, to endure, to tolerate
ren3-shou4 忍受 bear, endure
ren3-xin1 忍心 be emotionally willing to do sth, hardhearted,

unfeeling, pitiless

ren4 任 to assign, to appoint, office, responsibility

ren4 认 to recognize, to know, to admit

ren4-shi0 认识 to know, be acquainted with (a person), to be familiar with, to recognize

ren4-wei2 认为 to believe, to think, to consider, to feel, reckon

ren4-zhen1 认真 conscientiously, earnest, serious, take seriously, take to heart

ri4 日 day, sun, date, day of the month, Japan

ri4-ben3 日本 Japan

ri4-ji4 日记 diary

ri4-qi1 日期 date, term

ri4-xi4 日夕 day and night

ri4-ye4 日夜 day and night, around the clock

rong2 容 to hold, to contain, to allow, appearance, look, countenance

rong2-yi4 容易 easy, likely, liable (to)

rou2 柔 soft

rou4 肉 flesh, meat, KangXi radical 130

rou4 肉 meat, flesh

rou4-pian4 肉片 meat slice

rou4-wan2 肉丸 meat balls

ru2 如 if, as (if), such as

ru2-ci3 如此 in this way, so

ru2-guo3 如果 if, in case, in the event that

ru2-he2 如何 how, what way, what

ru4 如 as (if), such as, like

ru4 入 to enter

ru4-jing4 入境 enter a country

ru4-kou3 入口 entrance

ru4-zhu4 入住 check in

ruan3 软 soft, flexible, weak, pliable

ruan3-jian4 软件 software (computer)

ruo4 若 to seem, like, as, if

ruo4-shi3 若使 if

ruo4-shi4 若是 if
 ruo4-wei2 若为 if, if it is
 sa1 仨 three (of)
 sa4 萨 Sa (SN)
 sai4 赛 to compete, competition, match
 san1 三 three
 san1-fen1-zhi1-er4 三分之二 two-thirds
 san1-ming2-zhi4 三明治 sandwich
 san1-xian1 三鲜 triple treat, (soup, etc.) made of three kinds of fresh ingredients
 san1-xin1-er4-yi4 三心二意 be in two minds, half-hearted, undecided
 san3 伞 umbrella, parasol
 san4 散 go away, spread out, scatter, dismiss, stop (meeting, etc.)
 san4-bu4 散步 to take a walk, to go for a walk
 sang3 嗓 throat, voice
 sang3-zi0 嗓子 throat, voice
 sao3 扫 to sweep
 se4 色 colour, look, appearance
 se4-se4 色色 all kinds
 sha1 沙 granule, hoarse, raspy, sand, powder
 sha1 杀 to kill, to murder, to slaughter
 sha1-fa1 沙发 sofa
 sha1-la1 沙拉 salad
 shan1 彡 long hair
 shan1 山 mountain, hill
 shan1 删 to delete
 shan1 衫 unlined upper garment, chinese gown
 shan1 shān
 (v.) 1. 煽 fan into a flame, incite, instigate, stir up
 shan1-chu2 删除 to delete
 shan1-ding3 山顶 hilltop, summit, peak
 shan3 闪 flash, lightning
 shan3-dian4 闪电 lightning
 shan4 扇 fan, to fan, to instigate, incite, stir up
 shang1 伤 injure, injury, wound

shang1 商 trade, commerce, consult
 shang1-chang3 商场 shopping centre, market, bazaar
 shang1-dian4 商店 shop
 shang1-pin3 商品 good, goods, commodity, merchandise
 shang1-ren2 商人 businessman
 shang1-zhe3 伤者 casualty, victim (of an accident), wounded person
 shang4 上 previous, on, on top, upper, higher, above, to climb, to go into, above
 shang4-ban1 上班 attend work
 shang4-bian0 上边 above, on top of
 shang4-ce4 上册 first volume in set (book)
 shang4-chang3 上场 appear on scene, market or stage
 shang4-ge0-yue4 上个月 last month
 shang4-ge4-xing1-qi1 上个星期 last week
 shang4-hai3 上海 Shanghai
 shang4-hao3 上好 the best (quality)
 shang4-jie1 上街 go shopping, go out
 shang4-ke4 上课 to attend class, in class
 shang4-mian4 上面 on top of, above-mentioned
 shang4-qu4 上去 go upwards
 shang4-qu4 上去 go upwards, be upwards of (eg 40)
 shang4-si1 上司 boss, superior
 shang4-suan4 shàng suàn
 (adj.) 上算 it pays to (do s.t.), worthwhile, reasonable, calculating, economical
 shang4-wang3 上网 be on or go on the internet, stretch a net, be netted (of fish)
 shang4-wu3 上午 morning
 shang4-xing1-qi1 上星期 last week
 shao1 稍 somewhat, a little
 shao1 烧 to burn, to cook, to stew, to bake, to roast, fever
 shao1-deng3 稍等 hang on, wait a bit
 shao2 勺 spoon

shao3 少 few, little, lack
 shao3-tou0 少头 discount in price
 shao4 哨 a whistle, sentry
 shao4 绍 connect, to introduce
 shao4-nyu3 少女 young unmarried girl, maiden
 she2 舌 tongue
 she2-tou2 舌 tongue
 she4 摄 assist, collect, absorb
 she4 舍 residence
 she4 社 society, group (esp. of companies)
 she4 设 to set up, to arrange, to establish, to found, to display
 she4-bei4 设备 equipment, facilities, installations
 she4-ding4 设定 to set, setting, preferences
 she4-ji4 设计 plan, design, to design, to plan
 she4-xiang4-ji1 摄像机 camera
 she4-ying3 摄影 to take a photograph
 she4-ying3-ji1 摄影机 camera
 shei2 谁 who?
 shen1 身 body, torso, person, life, status, pregnancy, (a MW used for clothes), suit
 shen1 深 deep, profound, dark (colour)
 shen1 shēn
 ,
 申 to state, to explain, Shen (SN), 3–5 pm, extend
 shen1-bao4 申报 report or declare (to customs or other authority)
 shen1-bian1 身边 at one's side, beside
 shen1-cai2 身材 build, stature
 shen1-fen4-zheng4 身份证 ID card, proof of identity
 shen1-gao1 身高 (a person's) height
 shen1-qing3 申请 apply (for), application (form, etc.)
 shen1-ti3 身体 (human) body, health
 shen2 什 what
 shen2-me0 甚么 what
 shen2-me0 什么 what?, who?, something, anything
 shen2-me0-dou1-bu4-pa4 什么都不怕 afraid of nothing, not

afraid of anything

shen2-me0-shi4-dou1 什么事都 everything, anything

shen3 沈 Shen (SN), place name

shen3-yang2 沈阳 Shenyang, capital of Liaoning province in north east China

shen4 甚 very, extremely, more (than)

shen4-zhi4 甚至 even, so much so that, go so far as to

sheng1 声 sound, voice, (MW used for sounds), tone, noise

sheng1 生 to be born, to give birth, life, to grow, person

(profession, study area), new(ly introduced)

sheng1-cai4 生菜 lettuce

sheng1-ci2 shēng cí

生词 new word, vocabulary

sheng1-huo2 生活 life, live, activity, exist, raw, work

sheng1-qi4 生气 angry, mad, offended, to get angry, to be enraged, to take offense

sheng1-ri4 生日 birthday

sheng1-yin1 声音 voice, sound

sheng1-you2 生油 peanut oil, unrefined oil

sheng1-yu2 shēng yú

声誉 fame, prestigious, famous

sheng3 省 province, frugal, save, to omit, to leave out, to save (money)

sheng3-fen4 省份 province

sheng3-li4 省力 save energy, labour-saving

sheng4 圣 holy, sacred, saint, sage

sheng4 胜 able to do, competent enough to, victorious, peptide

Sheng4-dan4-jie2 圣诞节 Christmas time, Christmas season, Christmas

sheng4-dan4-lao3-ren2 圣诞老人 Santa Claus, Father Christmas

shi1 尸 corpse

shi1 师 teacher, master, expert, model, a division (milit.)

shi1 施 to do, to execute, to carry out, Shi (SN), distribute (alms)

shi1 失 to lose, to miss, to fail

shi1-dan1 失单 lost property list

shi1-dang4 失当 inappropriate

shi1-fu 师傅 master
shi1-shi4 失事 (have an) accident
shi2 食 food, animal feed, fodder, to eat
shi2 时 o'clock, time, when, hour, season, period
shi2 实 real, true, honest, really, solid
shi2 石 rock, stone
shi2 十 ten
shi2 识 to know, knowledge
shi2-dan1 食单 menu
shi2-fen1 十分 very, fully, completely
shi2-fen1-gan3-xie4 十分感谢 a thousand thanks
shi2-gong1 石工 stone mason
shi2-hou4 时候 time, length of time, moment, period
shi2-ji3 十几 more than 10 but less than 20
shi2-jian1 时间 time, period
shi2-ke4 时刻 times, schedules
shi2-pin3 食品 food, provisions, foodstuffs
shi2-shi2 实时 real time
shi2-tang2 食堂 canteen, dining hall
shi2-yi1-hao4-de0-xie2-zi0 十一号的鞋子 size 11 shoes
shi2-yong4 实用 practical, functional, pragmatic, applied (science)
shi2-you2 石油 oil, petroleum
shi2-zi4-lu4-kou3 十字路口 crossing, intersection (of roads)
shi3 矢 arrow, dart, Rad=111
shi3 始 begin
shi3 史 history, Shi (SN)
shi3 豕 hog, swine
shi3 使 messenger, to make, to cause, to enable, to use, to employ
shi3 屎 stool, faeces, turd
shi3-mi4-si1 史密斯 Smith (SN)
shi3-yong4 使用 to use, to employ, to apply, to make use of
shi4 释 explain, to release
shi4 世 life, age, generation, era, world, lifetime

shi4 市 market, city
shi4 事 matter, thing, item, work, affair
shi4 柿 persimmon
shi4 室 room
shi4 士 scholar, warrior, knight
shi4 是 to be, is, yes
shi4 适 to fit, to suit
shi4 视 to look at, to regard, to inspect
shi4 示 to show, reveal
shi4 试 to test, to try, experiment, examination, test
shi4 式 type, form, pattern, style
shi4-bu4-shi4 是不是 is or isn't, yes or no, whether or not
shi4-chang3 市场 market
shi4-dang4 适当 suitable, appropriate
shi4-fang4 释放 release, liberate (a prisoner)
shi4-gu4 事故 accident
shi4-ji4 世纪 century
shi4-jie4 世界 world
shi4-me0? 是么 really? is that right?
shi4-nei4 室内 indoor
shi4-qing2 事情 affair, matter, thing, business
shi4-qu1 市区 in the city
shi4-r0 事儿 matter, business, thing
shi4-wei2 是为 it is, this is, that is, which is, all that in the preceding sentence is
shi4-wei2 视为 regard as, look upon as
shi4-yi1-shi4 试一试 to have a try
shi4-you2 事由 travel purpose, reason, story (of event, dispute, etc.)
shi4-you3 室友 roommate
shi4-zhen4 市镇 town
shi4-zi0 柿子 persimmon
shou1 收 to receive, to accept, to collect
shou1-dao4 收到 receive, achieve
shou1-fei4 收费 fee, charge

shou1-ju4 收据 receipt
 shou1-yin1-ji0 收音机 radio
 shou1-zhang1 收张 close up business
 shou3 手 hand, handy, convenient, to hand
 shou3 首 head, chief, first (occasion), first (thing), MW for poems, songs
 shou3-ce4 手册 handbook, manual
 shou3-ji1 手机 mobile phone, cellphone
 shou3-tao4 手套 glove, mitten
 shou3-xian1 首先 first (of all), in the first place
 shou3-xu4 shǒu xù
 手续 formalities, procedures
 shou3-zhi2-tou0 手指头 finger
 shou4 寿 (long) life, longevity, birthday
 shou4 瘦 tight, thin, lean
 shou4 受 to bear, to stand, to endure, (passive marker), to receive
 shou4 售 to sell
 shou4 授 to teach, to instruct, to award, to give
 shou4-chang2 瘦长 slim
 shou4-dao4 受到 get, be given, receive, suffer
 shou4-huo4 售货 to sell goods
 shou4-huo4-yuan2 售货员 salesperson
 shou4-mian4 shòu miàn
 寿面 birthday noodles (for longevity), long-life noodles
 shou4-pin2-suo3 售品所 sales counter or shop
 shu1 书 book, letter
 shu1 舒 relax, Shu (SN)
 shu1 疏 sparse, thin, negligent
 shu1 输 to transport, to lose
 shu1-bao1 书包 schoolbag, satchel
 shu1-cai4 蔬菜 vegetable
 shu1-dian4 书店 bookshop
 shu1-fang2 shū fáng
 书房 study (the room)

shu1-fu0 舒服 comfortable, well
 shu1-jia4 书架 bookshelf
 shu1-ming2
 书名 book title
 shu1-ru4 输入 to input, to import
 shu1-san4 疏散 to scatter, to disperse, to evacuate, to relax by
 taking a stroll
 shu1-shu0 叔叔 father's younger brother, uncle
 shu1-si4 书肆 bookshop
 shu1-zhuo1 书桌 desk
 shu2 熟 cooked, experienced, familiar, skilled, ripe, done, processed
 shu3 属 belong to, category, be subordinate to, genus (taxonomy),
 be born in the year of (one of the 12 animals), family members,
 dependants
 shu3 鼠 rat, mouse
 shu3 数 to count
 shu4 束 bunch, (a MW), to bind, to control
 shu4 术 method, technique
 shu4 数 number, figure, to count, to calculate, several
 shu4 述 to state, to tell, to narrate, to relate
 shu4 树 tree
 shu4-ma3 数码 number, digit, numerals, figures, digital, amount,
 numerical code
 shu4-mu4 数目 amount, number
 shu4-shi2 数十 tens, dozens, scores
 shu4-xue2 数学 mathematic, mathematics
 shuai4 帅 handsome, graceful, smart, commander in chief
 shuang1 双 two, double, pair, both, (MW)
 shuang1-guan1 双关 pun, word with double meaning
 shuang3 爽 invigorating, straightforward, frank, open, bright,
 clear
 shui2 谁 who?
 shui3 水 water, river
 shui3-chi2 水池 pond, pool
 shui3-dian4 水电 hydroelectric power
 shui3-dian4-fei4 水电费 utility (company), water and power

supply
shui3-guo3 水果 fruit
shui3-guo3-jiu3 水果酒 wine
shui3-mu3 水母 jellyfish
shui3-yun4 水运 water transport, seamaile
shui4 睡 to sleep
shui4 shuì
税 taxes, duties
shui4-guo4-tou2 睡过头 oversleep
shui4-jiao4 睡觉 to go to bed, to go to sleep
shui4-yi1 睡衣 pajamas, pyjamas
shun4-li4 顺利 smoothly, successfully, without a hitch
shuo1 说 to say, to speak
shuo1-de0-shi4 说的是 that's right, it's as you say
si1 司 company, control
si1 斯 si (phonetic), this
si1 丝 silk, thread, trace
si1 思 to think, to consider
si1-chou2 丝绸 silk cloth, silk
si1-ji1 司机 driver, chauffeur
si1-kao3 思考 think, ponder, think about
si3 死 to die, impassable, uncrossable, inflexible, rigid
si4 四 four
si4 肆 market, four (fraud-proof)
song1 松 loose, pine (tree)
song4 送 to deliver, to carry, to give (as a present), to present
(with), to see off, to send
song4 sòng
宋 Song (SN), name of a dynasty
song4-gei3 送给 to give (a gift) to
sou1 搜 to search
sou1-suo3 搜索 search for, meticulously look for, scour, do a
search (for), look up, search
sou1-xun2 搜寻 search for, look for
su1 苏 revive (plant), place name

su1-da2 苏打 soda
su1-da2 苏达 soda
su1-da2-shui3 苏打水 soda water
su1-ge2-lan2 苏格兰 Scotland
su2 俗 vulgar, common
su2-hua4 俗话 common saying, proverb
su2-yu3 俗语 local saying, idiom
su4 诉 complain, sue, tell
su4 速 fast, rapid, quick
su4 宿 lodge for the night, old, former
su4 素 plain, element
su4-cai4 素菜 vegetable dish
su4-she4 宿舍 dormitory, living quarters, hostel
su4-shi2 素食 vegetables, vegetarian food
suan1 酸 sour, acid
suan4 蒜 garlic
suan4 算 regard as, to figure, to calculate, to compute
suan4-lai2 算来 be considered, reckoned, after consideration
suan4-pan2 算盘 abacus
suan4-tou2 蒜头 garlic
sui1 虽 although, even though
sui1-ran2 虽然 although, even though
sui2 随 to follow, to comply with, to allow
sui2-bian4 随便 as one wishes, casual, freely, not restricted, carelessly, cursorily
sui2-he0 suí he
 随和 amiable, easy-going, chime in with
sui2-hou4 随后 soon after
sui2-shi2 随时 at any time
sui2-shou3 随手 conveniently, if it's no trouble
sui4 岁 year, years old (a MW)
sui4-shu4 岁数 age, years of age
sun1 孙 grandson
sun1-nyu3 孙女 son's daughter, granddaughter
sun1-zi0 孙子 son's son, grandson

suo3 所 or 所 place, actually, MW for schools houses etc, done by..
 (particle before verb indicating result of action)
 suo3 锁 to lock up, to lock
 suo3 索 to search, to demand, to ask, to exact, large rope, isolated
 suo3-huan1 所欢 lover
 suo3-yi3 所以 so, therefore, as a result
 suo3-you3 所有 all, to have, to possess, to own
 ta1 他 he
 ta1 它 it
 ta1 牠 it
 ta1 她 she
 ta1-gen1-wo3-kai1-wan2-xiao4 她跟我开玩笑 he's pulling my leg,
 he's making fun of me
 ta1-ma1-de0 他妈的 fuck!, shit!
 ta1-men 他们 they
 ta1-men 它们 they (for inanimate objects)
 ta1-men 她们 they, them (for females)
 ta1-pao3-le0-jiu3-miao3-dian3-yi1 她跑了九秒点一 her
 (running) time is 9.1 seconds
 ta1-suo3-xie3-de0 他所写的 what he wrote, his writing
 ta1-zai4-jiang3-hua4 她在讲话 she is talking
 ta4 踏 step on
 tai2 台 platform, stage, terrace, stand, support, desk, station,
 broadcasting station, table, channel, (MW), (SN)
 tai2-feng1 台风 typhoon
 tai4 态 attitude
 tai4 泰 safe, peaceful, most, Thai(land), grand
 tai4 太 too (much), highest, greatest, very, extremely
 tai4-bu4-xiang4-hua4-le0 太不象话了 shocking, there's no
 words to describe it
 tai4-du4 态度 manner, bearing, attitude, approach
 tai4-gan3-xie4-le0 太感谢了 thanks so much, you're too kind
 tai4-gui4-le0 太贵了 too dear
 Tai4-guo2 泰国 Thailand
 tai4-ji2-quan2 太极拳 Tai Chi, a kind of traditional Chinese

shadowboxing (tai chi chuan)

tai4-tai 太太 wife, Mrs

tai4-zi0 态子 state of matter (solid, liquid or gas)

tan2 坛 altar, sacred point, temple

tan2 弹 to play (a piano or stringed musical instrument with fingers), impeach, to pluck a string

tan2 谈 to speak, to talk, to converse, to chat, to discuss, Tan (SN)

tan2-tan0 谈谈 to chat, to discuss, to talk about

tan3 坦 flat, open-hearted, level, smooth

tan3-ke4 坦克 tank (military vehicle)

tan4 探 to explore, to search out, to scout, to visit

tan4-tao3 探讨 investigate, probe

tang1 汤 soup, (SN)

tang2 堂 (main) hall, large room

tang2 糖 sugar, sweets, candy

tang2-guo3 糖果 sweets, candy

tang3 倘 if

tang3-ruo4 倘若 provided

tao2 淘 cleanse, eliminate, to clean out, to wash

tao2 萄 grapes

tao2 桃 peach

tao2-qi4 táo qì

淘气 naughty, bad, sulk, get angry

tao2-zi0 桃子 peach

tao3 讨 ask for, send punitive expedition, to demand, to marry

tao3-yan4 讨厌 disgusting, troublesome, nasty, annoying, to hate (doing something)

tao4 套 to cover, covering, case, cover, (a MW, a set of something), sheath

tao4-fang2 套房 suite

te4 特 special, unusual, extraordinary, male animal, specially

te4-bie2 特别 special, particular, unusual, especially

te4-kuai4 特快 express (train etc)

te4-kuai4-zhuan1-di4 特快专递 express special delivery

teng2 疼 (it) hurts, love fondly, ache, pain, sore

ti1 踢 kick, play (football or soccer)

ti1 梯 ladder
 ti1 剔 pick (as teeth)
 ti2 提 to carry, to lift, to put forward, to mention
 ti2 题 topic, subject, to inscribe, to superscribe
 ti2-bao1 提包 briefcase, handbag, bag, valise
 ti2-dai4 提袋 handbag
 ti2-gao1 提高 raise, increase
 ti2-gong1 提供 to supply, to provide, to furnish
 ti2-mu4 题目 subject, title, topic
 ti2-qin2 提琴 violin, viola, cello etc
 ti2-wen4 提问 put questions to, quiz
 ti3 体 body, form, style, system
 ti3-cao1 体操 gymnastic, gymnastics
 ti3-wen1 体温 (body) temperature
 ti3-wen1-biao3 体温表 thermometer
 ti3-yu4 体育 physical culture, physical training, sports
 ti3-yu4-guan3 体育馆 gym, gymnasium, stadium
 ti3-zhong4 体重 body weight
 ti4 替 to substitute for, to take the place of, to replace, for, on behalf of, to stand in for
 ti4-ren2 替人 a substitute (person)
 tian1 天 day, sky, heaven
 tian1-qi4 天气 weather
 tian1-tan2 天坛 Temple of Heaven (in Beijing)
 tian1-tian1 天天 every day
 tian1-wen2-tai2 天文台 observatory
 tian1-xia4 天下 the world, land under heaven, rule, control, domination
 tian2 田 field, farm, (SN)
 tian2 甜 sweet
 tian2 填 to fill in
 tian2-cai4 甜菜 beet
 tian2-di4 填地 land reclaimed from sea or river
 tian2-dian3 甜点 dessert
 tian2-mei3 甜美 sweetness, sweet, delightful, refreshing

tian2-xie3 填写 fill or write in a blank spot on a form
 tian2-xie3 填写 fill or write in a blank spot on a form
 tiao1 挑 carry on a pole, choose
 tiao1-ti0 挑剔 picky, fussy, hypercritical
 tiao2 调 blend, suit well, provoke, incite, harmonize, reconcile
 tiao2 条 or 条 strip, item, article, alley, lane, MW for long, thin things (eg ribbon, river, etc)
 tiao2-xie2-xuan2-niu3 调谐旋钮 tuning knob
 tiao4 跳 jump, hop, skip (a grade), to leap, to bounce, to beat
 tiao4-gao1 跳高 high jump
 tiao4-shui3 跳水 dive (into water), jump into the water (suicide)
 tiao4-wu3 跳舞 to dance
 tie1 贴 to stick, to paste, to keep close to, to fit snugly, allowance
 tie3 铁 iron
 tie3 帖 notice, invitation card
 tie3-dao4 铁道 railroad; railway tracks
 tie3-zi0 帖子 posting (internet), note, card, invitation
 ting1 厅 hall, office, department, bureau, room
 ting1 听 listen (incl. music), hear, obey
 ting1-dao4 听到 to hear
 ting1-li4 听力 hearing (sense)
 ting1-shuo1 听说 people say, I've heard, to hear told
 ting1-shuo1-guo4 听说过 to hear said, to have heard of (someone)
 ting1-tong3 听筒 telephone receiver, earphone
 ting2 停 to stop, to halt
 ting2 庭 court, courtyard
 ting2-liu2 停留 stay somewhere temporarily, stop over, visit
 ting2-wen3 停稳 stop completely, come to a halt
 ting3 挺 quite or rather (eg good), be straight and stiff
 ting4 听 obey, let, allow
 ting4-ren4 听任 to let go
 tong1 通 go through, know well, to connect, to communicate, open
 tong1-dian4-ma3 通电码 telephone code (area, international ...)

tong1-guo4 通过 by means of, through, via, to adopt, to pass through, to get through, to switch over
 tong1-hua4 通话 talk over telephone, hold a conversation
 tong1-ri4 通日 all day
 tong1-tong1 通通 all, entire, complete
 tong1-xing2 通行 to pass through, license (computer)
 tong1-yong4 通用 common (in use), interchangeable
 tong1-zhi1 通知 notify, inform, notice, notification
 tong2 童 boy, child, children, Tong (SN)
 tong2 铜 copper
 tong2 同 like, same, similar, together, alike, with
 tong2-chai2 同侪 fellow, colleague
 tong2-liao2 同僚 colleague in office
 tong2-nian2 童年 childhood
 tong2-shi4 同事 colleague, co-worker
 tong2-xue2 同学 (fellow) classmate
 tong2-yi4 同意 to agree, to consent, to approve
 tong2-zhi4 同志 comrade
 tong3 筒 section of a thick bamboo trunk, thick tube-shaped object, cylinder, insert
 tou2 头 head, suff. for nouns
 tou2 投 to throw, to send
 tou2-deng3 头等 first-class
 tou2-fa0 头发 hair (on the head)
 tou2-nao3 头脑 brains, mind
 tou2-ru4 投入 insert, put into operation, throw into battle, to put into
 tou2-teng2 头疼 headache
 tou2-tou2 头头 head, chief
 tu1 秃 bald, blunt, bald-headed crane, (derisive of) a baldhead
 tu1 凸 convex, stick out
 tu1 突 to dash, to move forward quickly
 tu1-chu1 突出 prominent, give prominence to
 tu2 徒 apprentice, disciple, follower, go on foot
 tu2 图 diagram, to plan, picture, drawing, chart
 tu2 途 way, route, road

tu2-pian4 图 片 image, picture
tu2-shu1 图 书 books (in a library or bookstore)
tu2-shu1-guan3 图 书 馆 library
tu2-zhong1 途 中 en route, on the way
tu3 土 earth, dust, soil, ground
tu3-dou4 土 豆 potato
tu3-su2 土 俗 local custom
tu4 吐 vomit
tuan2 tuán
团 dumpling, regiment, round, circular, group, society
tui1 推 push, refuse (responsibility), shove
tui1-jian4 推 荐 recommend, recommendation, recommended
tui1-kai1 推 开 push aside, push open, evade (responsibility)
tui3 腿 leg
tui4 退 retreat, to decline, to move back, to withdraw
tui4-huan2 退 还 return, send back
tui4-xian2 退 闲 retired, out of office, free from office duties
tuo1 拖 to drag along, dragging stroke in painting
tuo1 托 to hold in one's hand, to entrust
tuo1-xie2 拖 鞋 slippers
wa1 蛙 frog
wa2 娃 baby, doll
wa2-wa0 娃 娃 baby, doll shaped as a baby
wa3 瓦 tile
wa4 袜 socks, stockings
wa4-zi0 袜 子 socks, stockings
wai4 外 outside, in addition, foreign, external
wai4-bi4 外 币 foreign currency
wai4-bian0 外 边 outside, exterior surface, place other than one's home town
wai4-gong1 外 公 (informal) mother's father; maternal grandfather
wai4-po2 外 婆 (informal) mother's mother, maternal grandmother
wai4-sun1 外 孙 daughter's son, grandson
wai4-sun1-nyu3 外 孙 女 daughter's daughter, granddaughter
wai4-wen2 外 文 foreign language (written)

wai4-xian4 外线 outside line (phone), outside contact for a secret group
 wai4-xiang4 外向 extrovert, extroversion
 wai4-yu3 外语 foreign language
 wan1 豌 pea, peas
 wan1-dou4 豌豆 pea, peas
 wan2 丸 pill, ball (food)
 wan2 玩 to play, to amuse oneself, curios, antiques
 wan2 wán 完 to finish, to be over, whole, complete, entire
 wan2-ju4 玩具 toy, plaything
 wan2-quan2 完全 complete, whole, totally, entirely
 wan2-r0 玩儿 to play
 wan2-xiao4 玩笑 joke, jest
 wan3 碗 bowl (MW), cup
 wan3 晚 evening, night, late
 wan3 婉 graceful, tactful
 wan3-an1 晚安 good night, goodbye, see you later
 wan3-can1 晚餐 evening meal, dinner
 wan3-dian3 晚点 late (... hours)
 wan3-fan4 晚饭 dinner, supper
 wan3-hui4 晚会 evening party or meeting
 wan3-shang0 晚上 evening, in the evening
 wan3-shang0-hao3 晚上好 good evening
 wan4 万 ten thousand, Wan (SN), a great number
 wan4-shi4-ru2-yi4 万事如意 everything goes well
 wan4-wei2-wang3 万维网 World Wide Web (WWW), literal: ten-thousand dimensional net
 wang1-fa3 王法 the way of the land, the law
 wang2 王 king, Wang (proper name)
 wang2 亡 to die, to perish
 wang2-gua1 王瓜 cucumber, a kind of small melon
 wang2-hou4 王后 queen
 wang3 网 net, network

wang3 往 to go (in a direction), past, previous, towards
wang3-fan3 往返 return (ticket), to go back and forth, to go to and fro
wang3-qiu2 网球 tennis
wang3-shang4 wǎng shàng
网上 on-line, on the internet
wang3-ye4 网页 web page
wang4 望 hope, expect, to visit, to gaze (into the distance), look towards, towards
wang4 忘 to forget, to overlook, to neglect
wei1 委 crooked
wei1 危 danger, to endanger
wei1-ji1 危机 crisis
wei1-xian3 危险 danger, dangerous
wei2 为 for, act as, take...to be, to be, to do, to serve as, to become, do, handle, govern, act, be
wei2 围 to circle, to surround
wei2 维 to preserve, to maintain, to hold together, dimension
wei2-jin1 围巾 scarf, shawl
wei2-qiang2 围墙 enclosure
wei2-xiu1 维修 repair, protect and maintain, preserve
wei2-zhi3 为止 until
wei3 伪 false, fake, forged, bogus, counterfeit
wei3 委 give up, indeed, to commission
wei3-yuan2-hui4 委员会 committee
wei3-zhuang1 伪装 to fake, to feign, to pretend
wei4 喂 (interjection) hello, to feed (someone or some animal), hey, telephone greeting
wei4 为 because of, for, to
wei4 未 not yet, did not, have not, not, 1-3 p.m.
wei4 位 position, location, (MW for persons), place, seat
wei4 胃 stomach
wei4 卫 to guard, to protect, to defend, (SN)
wei4-hun1-qi1 未婚妻 fiancée
wei4-shen2-me0 为甚么 why
wei4-shen2-me0 为什么 why, for what reason

wei4-sheng1 卫生 health, hygiene, sanitation
 wei4-sheng1-jian1 卫生间 toilet, restroom, bathroom, convenience
 wei4-xing1 卫星 satellite (space)
 wei4-yu2 位于 to be located at, to be situated at, to lie
 wei4-zhi0 位置 position, place, seat
 wen1 温 (luke)warm, to review
 wen1-rou2 温柔 gentle and soft, tender
 wen2 闻 hear, sniff at, Wen (SN)
 wen2 文 language, culture, refined, cultured, writing, formal, literary
 wen2 纹 line, trace, mark
 wen2-hua4 文化 culture, civilization, cultural
 wen2-wu4 文物 cultural relic, historical relic
 wen2-xue2 文学 literature
 wen2-zhang1 文章 article, essay
 wen3 稳 settled, steady, stable
 wen4 问 to ask, question
 wen4-da2 问答 question and answer
 wen4-hou4 wèn hòu
 问候 give someone one's regards or respects, send a greeting
 wen4-ti2 问题 problem, issue, topic
 wo3 我 me, I, mine
 wo3-de 我的 my, mine
 wo3-jiao4 ... 我叫 my name is ...
 wo3-kan4-bu4-jian4 我看不见 I don't see it
 wo3-men 我们 we, us
 wo3-shi4-wen4 ... zen3-me0 我是问 ... 怎么 (I ask), ... how (do you) ..?
 wo3-ting1-bu2-dong3 我听不懂 I don't understand
 wo3-xu1-yao4-bang1-zhu4 我需要帮助 I need help
 wo4 卧 to lie, to crouch
 wo4-shi4 卧室 bedroom
 wu1 乌 a crow, black
 wu1 污 dirt, filth
 wu1 屋 house, room

wu1 郛 Wu (SN), ancient place name
 wu1-li3 屋里 inside the house, come into
 wu1-lu3-mu4-qi2 乌鲁木齐 Wulumuqi or Urumqi (capital of Xinjiang autonomous region)
 wu1-ran3 污染 pollution
 wu1-zi0 屋子 house, room
 wu2 无 -less, not to have, no, none, not, to lack, un-
 wu2 吴 Wu (SN), province of Jiangsu
 wu2-chiong2 无穷 endless
 wu2-guan1 无关 irrelevant to, unrelated, having nothing to do (with something else)
 wu2-guan1-jin3-yao4 无关紧要 unimportant, immaterial
 wu2-lun4 无论 no matter what or how, regardless of whether...
 wu3 伍 associate with, five, company
 wu3 舞 dance, to wield, to brandish
 wu3 五 five
 wu3 武 martial, military
 wu3 午 noon, 11 am – 1 pm, midday
 wu3 舞 without, apart from, none, a negative
 wu3-can1 午餐 lunch, luncheon
 wu3-chi2 舞池 dancing floor, space for dancing in night club
 wu3-fan4 午饭 lunch
 wu3-han4 武汉 Wuhan, capital of Hubei province in central China on the Yangtze River
 wu3-hao4 五号 the fifth, fifth day of a month
 wu3-hui4 舞会 party, dance, ball
 wu3-tai2 舞台 dance stage, stage in general (theatrical or political), arena
 wu3-ting1 舞厅 dance hall, ballroom
 wu4 务 affair, business, matter
 wu4 悟 comprehend
 wu4 勿 do not
 wu4 物 thing, object, matter
 wu4-li3 物理 physics, physical
 wu4-pin3 物品 articles, goods, materials

wu4-wu4 勿 勿 cautiously
 wu4-zhi4 物 质 matter, substance, material, materialistic
 xi1 稀 diluted, sparse
 xi1 夕 evening
 xi1 喜 happiness, to be fond of, to like, to enjoy, to be happy, to feel pleased, delight, glad
 xi1 悉 in all cases, know
 xi1 息 news, interest, breath, rest
 xi1 希 rare, infrequent
 xi1 吸 to breathe, to suck in, to absorb, to inhale
 xi1 西 west, western
 xi1-an1 西 安 Xian (ancient capital)
 xi1-ao4 西 澳 Western Australia
 xi1-ban1-ya2 西 班 牙 Spain
 xi1-bian1 西 边 west side, to the west of
 xi1-can1 西 餐 Western-style food
 xi1-fu2 西 服 Western-style clothes, suit
 xi1-gua1 西 瓜 watermelon
 xi1-han0-de0 稀 罕 的 rare (meat?)
 xi1-hong2-shi4 西 红 柿 tomato
 xi1-ni2 悉 尼 Sydney
 xi1-wang4 希 望 to wish for, to desire, to hope, expectation, possibility
 xi1-xi4 西 夕 old age
 xi1-yan1 吸 烟 to smoke, smoking
 xi1-yao4 西 药 Western medicine
 xi1-zang4 西 藏 Tibet, Xizang, Xizang autonomous region
 xi1-zhuang1 西 装 (Western-style) clothes, suit
 xi2 席 banquet, woven mat, seat, place
 xi2 媳 daughter in law
 xi2 习 to practice, to study, habit
 xi2 惜 to protect with care, to be sparing in use, to love tenderly, to rue (the hour), be distressed
 xi2-fu4 媳 妇 son's wife, daughter-in-law

xi2-guan4 习惯 habit, custom, usual practice, to be used to
xi3 禧 joy
xi3 喜 to be fond of, to like, to enjoy, to be happy, to feel pleased, happiness, delight, glad
xi3 洗 to wash, to bathe, to wash clean (clothing)
xi3-de2 喜得 pleased to have, obtain
xi3-di2 洗涤 rinse, wash, washing
xi3-huan0 喜欢 to like, to be fond of
xi3-yi1 洗衣 do laundry, launder
xi3-zao3 洗澡 bathe
xi3-zao3-jian1 洗澡间 bathroom
xi4 夕 dusk
xi4 细 fine, minutely, thin, slender
xi4 or xi0 系 or 系 connect, to tie, be, connection, relation, tie up, bind, system, to tie, department, faculty
xi4-bao1 细胞 cell
xi4-xin1 细心 careful, attentive, painstaking
xia0-lai0 下来 (verb suffix indicating completion or continuation), come down (space or time)
xia1 瞎 blind
xia1-hua4 瞎话 a lie
xia4 下 next (week, etc.), under, second (of two), underneath, down(wards), to decline, to go down, exit (stage), latter, lower, below
xia4 夏 summer, Xia (proper name)
xia4 or he4 吓 to frighten, to scare, to intimidate, to threaten
xia4-ba0 下巴 chin
xia4-ban1 下班 after work
xia4-bian1 下边 under, beneath, below
xia4-ce4 下册 last volume in set (book)
xia4-ge4-xing1-qi1 下个星期 next week
xia4-ge4-yue4 下个月 next month
xia4-ke4 下课 after class, class is over, get out of class
xia4-tian1 夏天 summer
xia4-wu3 下午 afternoon

xian1	先	first, early, prior, former, in advance, before
xian1	鲜	fresh
xian1	仙	immortal
xian1-cai2	仙才	genius
xian1-huo4	鲜货	produce, fresh fruits and vegetables, fresh aquatic food, fresh herbs
xian1-jing4	仙境	fairyland
xian1-qian2	先前	before, previously
xian1-sheng1	先生	husband, Mr, sir, mister, teacher, (title of respect)
xian2	闲	idle, unoccupied, to stay idle, to be unoccupied, leisurely, quiet, having free time, practised, familiar
xian3	险	danger, dangerous, rugged
xian3	显	prominent, conspicuous
xian3-shi4	显示	display item, to show, to illustrate, to display, to demonstrate
xian3-shi4-qi4	显示器	display, monitor (computer)
xian3-yan3	显眼	eye-catching, showy, conspicuous
xian4	见	appear
xian4	现	appear, present, now, existing, current
xian4	献	to offer
xian4	线	wire, thread, string, line, subway line, clue
xian4 xiàn	限	limit, bound
xian4 xiàn	羡	to envy, covet, desire
xian4-dai4	现代	modern times, modern age, modern era, Hyundai, South Korean company
xian4-jin1	现金	cash
xian4-zai4	现在	now, modern, current, present, at present, nowadays
xiang1	箱	box, trunk, chest
xiang1	乡	country, village
xiang1	相	each other, one another, related, mutually
xiang1	香	fragrant, incense, (of food) savoury, appetizing, sweet, scented, popular
xiang1-an1	相安	live together peacefully
xiang1-bi3	相比	compared to

xiang1-dang1 相当 equivalent to, appropriate, considerably, to a certain extent, fairly, likes to...
 xiang1-fan3 相反 opposite, contrary
 xiang1-gan1 相干 have to do with
 xiang1-gang3 香港 Hong Kong, Hongkong
 xiang1-guan1 相关 interrelated
 xiang1-jiao1 香蕉 banana
 xiang1-tong2 相同 identical, same
 xiang1-zi0 箱子 suitcase
 xiang2 详 detailed, comprehensive
 xiang2-qing2 详情 details, particulars
 xiang3 响 to ring, (a MW for sound), loud, to make a sound, to sound
 xiang3 想 to think, to believe, to suppose, to wish, to want, to miss
 xiang3-bu4-xiang3 想不想 are you willing?
 xiang3-sheng1 xiǎng shēng
 响声 noise, dialtone
 xiang3-yi1-xiang3 想一想 think over, consider at length, try and remember
 xiang3-ying4 响应 respond to, answer
 xiang4 相 appearance, portrait, picture, each other, one another, mutually, image
 xiang4 项 item, thing, MW for things which are itemized, back of neck, Xiang (SN)
 xiang4 橡 oak, Quercus serrata
 xiang4 象 shape, form, appearance, look like, to be like, to resemble, to take after, to seem, elephant, (short for dui4-xiang4) love object
 xiang4 像 to appear, to seem, image, portrait, resemble, (look) like, similar (to), look, appearance, elephant
 xiang4 向 to, from, direction, part, side, towards, to, guide, opposite to
 xiang4-pi2 橡皮 eraser, rubber
 xiang4-pi2-ca1 橡皮擦 eraser
 xiang4-pian1 像片 a photograph
 xiang4-shi4 像是 it seems

xiao1 消 news, subside, to disappear, to vanish, consume
 xiao1 销 to melt, to do away with, to sell
 xiao1-xi0 消 息 news, information
 xiao3 小 young, small, little
 xiao3-bian4 小 便 urinate, pass water, urine
 xiao3-fei4 小 费 tip, gratuity
 xiao3-ji1 小 鸡 chick, chicken
 xiao3-jie0 小 姐 Miss
 xiao3-shi2 小 时 hour
 xiao3-shi2 小 食 snacks (noodles, dumplings, etc.)
 xiao3-shi4 小 事 unimportant matter, trifle, small detail
 xiao3-ti2-qin2 小 提 琴 fiddle, violin
 xiao3-xin1 小 心 careful
 xiao3-xing2-xing1 小 行 星 asteroid, minor planet
 xiao3-xue2 小 学 primary school
 xiao3-xue2-sheng1 小 学 生 primary school student, elementary school pupil
 xiao3-xue2-xiao4 小 学 效 primary school, elementary school
 xiao3-yi4-si1 小 意 思 a small gift, small token of respect, a mere trifle
 xiao4 效 effect, efficacy, imitate
 xiao4 笑 laugh, smile
 xiao4 校 school
 xiao4-qu1 校 区 campus (college, university)
 xiao4-zhang3 校 长 (college, university) president, schoolmaster, head, principal
 xie1 些 some, few, several, (the plural MW)
 xie1-xie1 些 些 a little
 xie2 协 cooperate, harmonize, to help, to assist, to join
 xie2 谐 harmonious
 xie2 鞋 shoe
 xie2-hui4 协 会 an association, a society
 xie2-qu4 谐 趣 fun, pleasantry
 xie2-zi0 鞋 子 shoes
 xie3 写 to write

xie3-jie2-shen2-me0? 写什么 what did you write?
 xie3-shen2-me0? 写什么 what does it say? (on screen)
 xie3-zhe0 写着 it says, it's written, marked
 xie4 谢 to thank, (SN)
 xie4 械 tools
 xie4-xie0 谢谢 thank you
 xin1 心 heart, mind, feelings
 xin1 新 new
 xin1-dan3 心胆 courage, gall, guts
 xin1-hun1 新婚 wedding, newly married
 xin1-jia1-po1 新加坡 Singapore
 xin1-jiang1 新疆 Xinjiang (Uygur Autonomous Region)

 xin1-nian2 新年 New Year
 xin1-niang2 新娘 bride
 xin1-qin2 辛勤 hardworking, industrious
 xin1-wen2 新闻 news
 xin1-xi1-lan2 新西兰 New Zealand
 xin1-yi4 心意 regards, kindly feelings, intention
 xin4 信 or 信 letter, true, to believe, sign, evidence
 xin4-feng1 信封 envelope
 xin4-xin1 信心 confidence, assurance, faith or belief (in someone or something)
 xin4-yong4-ka3 信用卡 credit card
 xin4-zhong1 信中 in the letter
 xing1 星 star, satellite, small amount
 xing1-ji2 星级 star rating (hotel)
 xing1-qi1 星期 weekday, week
 xing1-qi1-er4 星期二 Tuesday
 xing1-qi1-liu4 星期六 Saturday
 xing1-qi1-ri4 星期日 Sunday
 xing1-qi1-san1 星期三 Wednesday
 xing1-qi1-si4 星期四 Thursday
 xing1-qi1-tian1 星期天 Sunday

xing1-qi1-wu3 星期五 Friday
 xing1-qi1-yi1 星期一 Monday
 xing1-yun2 星云 nebula
 xing2 行 all right, capable, competent, OK, okay, to go, to do,
 to travel, temporary, to walk, to go, will do
 xing2 型 model
 xing2-bu4-xing2 行不行 OK?, All right?
 xing2-li0 行李 luggage
 xing2-wei2 行为 action, conduct, behaviour, activity
 xing2-xing1 行星 planet
 xing3 省 comprehend, introspect, visit
 xing3 醒 to wake up, to be awake
 xing3-wu4 省悟 come to oneself, come to realize, come to see
 the truth, wake up to reality
 xing3-wu4 醒悟 come to oneself, come to realize, come to see
 the truth, wake up to reality
 xing4 兴 interest
 xing4 幸 lucky, fortunate
 xing4 性 sex, nature, surname, suffix corresponding to -ness
 xing4 姓 surname
 xing4-bie2 性别 gender, sex, distinguishing between the sexes
 xing4-fu2 幸福 blessed, happiness, happy
 xing4-ge2 性格 nature, disposition, temperament, character
 xing4-hui4 幸会 pleased to meet you
 xing4-ming2 姓名 name and surname, full name
 xing4-qu0 兴趣 interest (directed towards, not inherent in something)
 xing4-xing2 性行 sexual activity
 xiong1 兄 elder brother
 xiong1 凶 fierce, savage, unfortunate, terrible, ominous, ferocious
 xiong1-shou3 凶手 murderer, assassin, assailant
 xiong2 熊 bear (animal), to scold, to rebuke
 xiong2 雄 heroic, male
 xiong2-mao1 熊猫 panda
 xiong2-xin1 雄心 very ambitious, great goals, large aspirations

xiu1 休 rest, stop, retire, do not!
 xiu1 羞 or 羞 shy, ashamed, shame, bashful
 xiu1 修 to repair, to build, to study, to write, to cultivate, to decorate, to embellish
 xiu1-xi1 休息 rest, to rest
 xiu1-xi2 休惜 break, rest, recess
 xiu4 秀 handsome, elegant
 xiu4 嗅 sense of smell
 xiu4-jue2 嗅觉 sense of smell
 xu1 须 beard, necessary, must, mustache
 xu1 虚 empty, void, false, vain, the sky, vulnerable, not defended, to reserve space, vainly, imaginary
 xu1 需 to require, to need, to want, necessity, need
 xu1-qiu2 需求 requirement, to need
 xu1-xin1 虚心 modest
 xu1-yao4 需要 to need, to want, to demand, needs, to require
 xu3 许 to allow, to permit, to praise, to promise, Xu (SN)
 xu3-duo1 许多 many, a lot of, much
 xu3-ke3 许可 to allow, to permit
 xu4 绪 beginnings, clues, mental state, thread
 xu4 续 continue, replenish
 xu4-jie4 续借 to renew (book loan)
 xuan1 xu ā n
 宣 to declare (publicly), to announce
 xuan1-bu4 宣布 to declare, to announce, to proclaim
 xuan2 旋 revolve, turn
 xuan2-niu3 旋钮 knob, tuning knob
 xuan3 选 to choose, to pick, to select, to elect
 xuan3-xiu1 xu ǎ n xi ū
 选修 take as an elective course
 xuan3-ze2 选择 to select, to pick, to choose, to make a choice
 xuan3-ze2-qi4 选择器 selector, selection button
 xue1 靴 boots
 xue1-zi0
 xu ē
 靴子 boots, wellingtons
 xue2 穴 hole, cave

xue2 穴 hole, cave, Xue (SN), Rad=116
 xue2 学 learn, study, science, -ology
 xue2-hui4 学会 to learn, to master, institute, learned society,
 (scholarly) association
 xue2-lian2 学联 student association or guild
 xue2-sheng1 学生 student
 xue2-tu2 学徒 apprentice
 xue2-xi2 学习 to learn, to study
 xue2-xiao4 学校 school
 xue2-ye4 学业 studies, esp. school or college studies
 xue2-yuan4 学院 college, educational institute, school, faculty
 xue3 雪 snow
 xue3-bi4 雪碧 Sprite drink
 xue4 or xie3 血 blood
 xun1 勋 medal, merit
 xun1-jue2 勋爵 laureate, title of nobility conferred for meritorious
 service
 xun2 循 to follow, to adhere to, to abide by
 xun2 寻 to search, to look for, to seek, ancient measure of about a
 fathom
 xun2 珣 Xun (name 'gem')
 ya1 鸭 duck
 ya1 压 to press, to push down, to keep under (control)
 ya1 呀 ya (final particle, ='a' after vowel)
 ya1-zhu4 压住 to suppress, keep down by force
 ya1-zi0 鸭子 duck
 ya2 牙 tooth, ivory
 ya2-teng2 牙疼 toothache
 ya2-yi1 牙医 dentist
 ya4 亚 second, next to, inferior, Asia
 ya4-jun1 亚军 second place (in a sports contest), runner-up
 ya4-zhou1 亚洲 Asia, Asian
 yan1 烟 cigarette, tobacco, smoke
 yan2 严 (air- or water-) tight, stern, serious, strict, severe
 yan2 岩 cliff, rock
 yan2 颜 colour, countenance, Yan (SN)

yan2 炎 flame, inflammation, -itis
 yan2 盐 salt
 yan2 延 to prolong / to extend / to delay
 yan2 言 word, to speak, to say, talk
 yan2-ge2 严格 strict, stringent, tight, rigorous
 yan2-jiang1 岩浆 lava
 yan2-se4 颜色 colour
 yan3 眼 eye
 yan3 演 to perform, to play, to act, to develop, to evolve, to practice
 yan3-chu1 演出 (acting) play, perform
 yan3-jiang3 演讲 (give) a speech or lecture
 yan3-jing1 眼睛 eye
 yan3-jing4 眼镜 glasses, spectacles, eyeglasses
 yan3-shi4 演示 to demonstrate, to show
 yan4 厌 loathe, detest
 yan4 验 to examine, to test, to check
 yan4-fan2 厌烦 bored with, sick and tired of
 yan4-guan1 验关 customs (eg mail items)
 yang1 央 beg, centre
 yang2 杨 poplar, Yang (SN)
 yang2 阳 positive (electric.), sun
 yang2 羊 sheep, Yang (SN)
 yang2 yáng
 洋 ocean, foreign
 yang2-cong1 洋葱 onion
 yang2-fang2 洋房 foreign-style house
 yang2-zhuang1 洋装 Western dress, Western bookbinding
 yang4 样 manner, sort, pattern, way, appearance, shape, style, sample
 yang4-r0 样儿 characteristic, manner, sort, appearance
 yang4-zi0 yàng zi
 样子 style, manner, air, looks, aspect
 yao1 邀 invite to come
 yao1 一 one (in phone number)
 yao1-qing3 邀请 invite

yao1-qiu2 要求 demands, request, require, stake a claim (to something), to ask, to demand
yao4 钥 key
yao4 药 medicine, drug, cure
yao4 要 to want, to be going to, must, important, vital
yao4-pin3 药品 medicine, drug, medication
yao4-shi0 钥匙 key
yao4-shi4 要是 if, in case
yao4-wan2 药丸 pill
ye2 爷 grandpa, etc., old gentleman, grandfather
ye2-ye0 爷爷 paternal grandfather
ye3 也 too, also
ye3-xu3 也许 perhaps, maybe
ye4 业 business, occupation, study
ye4 叶 leaf, page, Ye (SN)
ye4 夜 night
ye4 页 page, leaf
ye4-ke4 夜课 evening class, homework
ye4-li3 夜里 during the night, at night
ye4-zi0 叶子 foliage, leaf
yi1 衣 clothes
yi1 揖 greet (by raising the joined hands)
yi1 医 medical, medicine, doctor, to cure, to treat
yi1 一 one
yi1-bai3-duo1 一百多 more than a hundred
yi1-ceng2 一层 layer
yi1-ci4 一次 once, at one time, first, first time, (math.) linear (of degree one)
yi1-fu0 衣服 clothing, clothes
yi1-ge4-duo1-zhong1-tou2 一个多钟头 more than an hour
yi1-jian1-fang2-zi0 一间房子 a room (to let)
yi1-lian2 一连 in a row, in succession, running
yi1-mao4-jian4 衣帽间 cloakroom
yi1-rang4 揖让 to bow and concede, to observe courtesy in general, to yield the throne to a worthy successor and not to one's son

yi1-sheng1 医生 doctor
yi1-tian1 一天 one day
yi1-tou2 一头 headlong, directly, rapidly, one side, one end, simultaneously
yi1-wu4 医务 medical affairs
yi1-wu4-suo3 医务所 clinic, doctors surgery, medical rooms
yi1-xia4 一下 a bit, one time, once, in a short time, suddenly, all at once
yi1-xie1 一些 some, a few, a little
yi1-yan2-wei2-ding4 一言为定 agreed, fixed
yi1-yang4 一样 same, like, equal to, the same as, just like
yi1-yuan4 医院 hospital
yi1-zao3 一早 at first light, early in the morning, in the past
yi2 仪 apparatus, rites, appearance, present, ceremony
yi2 邑 city, county, Rad=163
yi2 姨 one's mother's sister, aunt
yi2 宜 proper, should, suitable, appropriate
yi2 遗 to lose, to leave behind, remains
yi2 移 to move, to shift, to change, to alter, to remove
yi2-ding4 一定 surely, certainly, definitely, necessarily, fixed, a certain (extent, etc.), given, particular, must, should
yi2-dong4 移动 to move, to shift, migration, mobile, movement
yi2-ge0 一个 one (item)
yi2-gong4 一共 altogether, in total
yi2-han4 遗憾 regret, pity, sorry
yi2-hui4-r0 一会儿 a while, a little while
yi2-lu4-ping2-an1 一路平安 to have a good trip
yi2-r0 姨儿 mother's sister, aunt
yi2-xia4 一下 a little while, a bit
yi2-xia4-r0 一下儿 a little while, a bit
yi2-zhi3 遗址 site (ruins, website)
yi2-zi4 一自 since
yi3 乙 "B" (in a sequence of examples involving "A", "B", "C", etc.), 2nd heavenly stem, 2nd in order, Rad=5

yi3 已 already, to stop, then, afterwards
 yi3 椅 chair
 yi3 以 to use, according to, so as to, in order to, by, with, because, Israel (abbrev.)
 yi3-hou4 以后 after, later, afterwards, following, later on, in the future
 yi3-hun1 已婚 married
 yi3-ji2 以及 as well as, too, and
 yi3-jing1 已经 already
 yi3-lai2 以来 since (a previous event)
 yi3-qian2 以前 before, formerly, previous
 yi3-shang4 以上 more than, above, over, the above-mentioned
 yi3-xia4 以下 below, under, following
 yi3-zi 椅子 chair
 yi4 亿 a hundred million, calculate
 yi4 议 criticize, discuss
 yi4 异 different, unusual, strange, raise, to stop, (an interjection)
 yi4 易 easy, simple, change, Yi (SN)
 yi4 谊 friendship
 yi4 意 idea, meaning, wish, desire, Italy
 yi4 义 justice, righteousness, meaning
 yi4 忆 remember
 yi4 弋 to shoot, Rad=56
 yi4 译 to translate, to interpret
 yi4-ban1 一般 normal, same, ordinary, common, general
 yi4-cai2 异才 remarkable talent, great accomplishment
 Yi4-da4-li4 意大利 Italy
 yi4-dian3-r0 一点儿 a bit, somewhat, a little
 yi4-hui4-r0 一会儿 a while, a little (bit of time)
 yi4-jian4 意见 view, opinion
 yi4-qi3 一起 together
 yi4-si1 意思 idea, opinion, meaning
 yi4-wai4 意外 unexpected
 yi4-yuan4 意愿 aspiration, wish (for), desire
 yi4-zhe3 译者 translator (of writing)

yi4-zhi2 一直 continuously, always, straight, from the beginning of
... up to ..., all along
yin1 因 cause, reason, because
yin1 阴 overcast (of weather), Yin, feminine, moon, cloudy, negative
(electric.), female, shady
yin1 音 sound, noise, news
yin1-ci3 因此 that is why, for that reason, therefore, for this reason
yin1-hu4 阴户 vagina
yin1-mao2 阴毛 pubic hair
yin1-wei2 因为 because, owing to, on account of
yin1-xiang4 音像 audiovisual, sound and vision
yin1-yuan2 音源 sound source, (loud)speaker
yin1-yue4 音乐 music
yin1-yue4-guang1-die2 音乐光碟 music CD
yin2 银 silver
yin2-hang2 银行 bank
yin2-hang2-jia1 银行家 banker
yin3 饮 drink
yin3 引 to lead, to divert (water), to guide
yin3-fa1 引发 lead to, trigger, initiate
yin3-li4 引力 gravitation (force), attraction
yin3-liao4 饮料 drink, beverage
yin3-shi2 饮食 food and drink (written only)
yin3-yong4-shui3 饮用水 potable water
yin4 印 stamp, seal, mark, print, India
yin4-du4-ni2-xi1-ya4 印度尼西亚 Indonesia
yin4-ni2 印尼 Indonesia
ying1 英 brave, English
ying1 鹰 eagle, falcon, hawk
ying1 应 ought
ying1-bang4 英镑 pound sterling
ying1-dang1 应当 should, ought to
ying1-de2 应得 deserve
ying1-gai1 应该 ought to, should, must
Ying1-guo2 英国 England, Britain

ying1-yu3 英语 English (language)
 ying2 蝇 fly, musca
 ying2 赢 to beat, to win, to profit
 ying2 营 to trade, army, to deal in, to operate, to run, camp, nourishment, to manage
 ying2 迎 to welcome
 ying2-mian4 迎面 face to face, headlong
 ying2-ye4 营业 to do business, to trade
 ying3 影 picture, image, reflection, shadow
 ying3-xiang3 影响 influence, to effect, to influence
 ying4 硬 hard, stiff, strong, firm
 ying4 应 to answer, to respond, (SN)
 ying4-bi4 硬币 coin
 ying4-dian3 应典 to do as promised
 yo0 or yo1 or you1 哟 (interj) Oh, sound made when expressing surprise, (idiom) used at end of sentence as an exclamation
 yong1 雍 harmonious, Yong (SN)
 yong1 拥 to hold, crowded, to support, crowd, throng
 yong1-bao4 拥抱 to embrace, to hug
 yong3 俑 figures buried with the dead
 yong3 永 forever, always, perpetual (ly)
 yong3 泳 swimming, to swim
 yong3 甬 Yong (name for city of Ningbo), road, path
 yong3-jiu3 永久 permanent, everlasting, perpetual, lasting, forever
 yong3-yuan3 永远 forever, eternal
 yong4 用 to use
 yong4-hu4 用户 user (eg computer), subscriber, customer, client
 yong4-ju4 用具 tool, appliance, utensil
 you1 优 excellent, outstanding
 you1 优 excellent, superior
 you1 忧 worry, concern, sorrow, worried
 you1-dian3 优点 merit, strong point
 you1-hui4 优惠 discounted, preferential, favourable
 you1-zhi4 优质 excellent quality
 you2 由 follow, from, it is for...to, reason, cause, because of, due to,

by, to, to leave it (to sb)

you2 油 oil, sly

you2 尤 outstanding, particularly, especially

you2 邮 post (office), mail

you2 游 to walk, to tour, to roam, to swim, to travel, play

you2-bao1 邮包 postal parcel, parcel

you2-bian1 邮编 postcode, postal code, zip code

you2-ci3 由此 hence

you2-ci3-ke3-jian4 由此可见 from this, it can be seen that...

you2-da3 由打 since

you2-ju2 邮局 post office

you2-lan3 游览 excursion, to go sight-seeing, to tour, to visit

you2-le4 游乐 to enjoy oneself, to play

you2-le4-qu1 游乐区 play area, recreation area

you2-li2 油梨 avocado

you2-piao4 邮票 postage stamp

you2-qi2 尤其 especially, particularly

you2-ren2 游人 tourist

you2-yong3-chi2 游泳池 swimming pool

you2-yong4 游泳 swim, swimming

you2-you2 油油 oily

you2-zheng4 邮政 postal (service)

you2-zheng4-bian1-ma3 邮政编码 postcode, postal code, zip code

you2-zhi1 油脂 grease, oil, fat

you3 友 friend

you3 有 to have, there is/are, to exist, to be

you3-bang1-zhu4 有帮助 helpful

you3-dian3-r0 有点儿 a little (dear etc)

you3-hao3 友好 friendship, companionship, fellowship

you3-ming2-de0 有名的 famous, well-known

you3-shi2-hou0 有时候 sometimes, occasionally, at times

you3-xiao4 有效 effective, in effect, valid

you3-xie1 有些 some, somewhat

you3-xie1-ren2 有些人 some people
 you3-yi4 友谊 friendship, companionship, fellowship
 you3-yi4-si1 有意思 interesting
 you3-yong4 有用 useful
 you4 又 again, (once) again, also, both... and...
 you4 柚 pomelo, shaddock
 you4 右 right (-hand)
 you4-bian1 右边 right (as opposed to left), right side
 you4-lai2-le0 又来了 Here we go again
 you4-shou3 右手 right-hand
 you4-zi0 柚子 pomelo, shaddock
 yu2 余 extra, surplus, remaining, after, I, me
 yu2 鱼 fish, salted fish
 yu2 渔 fishing, fisherman, to fish
 yu2 于 in, at, to, from, by, than, out of, Yu (SN)
 yu2 愉 pleased
 yu2 余 remainder
 yu2 誉 reputation
 yu2 or yu3 予 I, to give
 yu2-jiang1 鱼浆 surimi, fish puree
 yu2-jin1 浴巾 bath towel
 yu2-kuai4 愉快 cheerful, cheerily, delightful, pleasant, pleasantly,
 pleasing, happy, delighted
 yu2-kuan3 yú kuǎn
 (n.) 余款 leftover sum, unused amount
 yu2-shi4 于是 thus, so, thereupon, as a result, consequently, hence
 yu3 与 and, to give, together with, support, commend
 yu3 羽 feather
 yu3 屿 islet
 yu3 语 language, speech, dialect
 yu3 雨 rain
 yu3 宇 space, room, universe
 yu3-ci3-tong2-shi2 与此同时 at the same time, meanwhile
 yu3-fa3 语法 grammar
 yu3-hang2-yuan2 宇航员 astronaut

yu3-liang4 雨 量 rainfall
 yu3-qí2 与 其 it's better ... than ...
 yu3-san3 雨 伞 umbrella
 yu3-yan2 语 言 language (spoken)
 yu3-yī1 雨 衣 raincoat, macintosh
 yu3-yīn1 语 音 pronunciation
 yu4 浴 bath, to bathe
 yu4 预 beforehand, to prepare, to advance, in advance
 yu4 玉 jade
 yu4 遇 meet with
 yu4 育 nourish, to rear
 yu4-bao4 预 报 forecast
 yu4-dao4 遇 到 to meet, to run into, to come across
 yu4-dīng4 预 订 book ahead, place an order
 yu4-dīng4 预 定 reserve, book, schedule in advance, reservation
 yu4-jian4 遇 见 meet
 yu4-shì4 浴 室 bathroom (room used for bathing)
 yuan2 圆 circle, round, circular, spherical, (of the moon) full,
 unit of Chinese currency (Yuan), tactful, to justify
 yuan2 元 dollar, primary, first, yuan
 yuan2 原 former, original, primary, raw, level, cause, source
 yuan2 园 garden
 yuan2 员 person, employee, member
 yuan2 源 root, source, origin
 yuan2-dan4 元 旦 New Year's Day
 yuan2-dīng1 园 丁 gardener
 yuan2-lái2 原 来 original, former, originally, formerly, at first
 yuan2-liang4 原 谅 to excuse, to forgive, to pardon
 yuan2-quān1 圆 圈 circle
 yuan2-zǐ3-bǐ3 原 子 笔 ballpoint pen
 yuan3 远 far, distant, remote
 yuan3-nián2 远 年 long ago
 yuan4 怨 blame, complain, hatred, resentment
 yuan4 院 institution, courtyard
 yuan4 愿 sincere, willing, hope, wish, desire, ready

yuan4-dui4 怨怼 hatred, resentment
yuan4-yan2 怨言 complaint
yuan4-yi4 愿意 be willing (to do sth), to wish, to want, ready,
yuan4-zi 院子 courtyard
yue1 约 appointment, agreement, to arrange, to restrict,
approximately
yue1-ding4 约定 arrange, engage, promise, make an appointment
yue1-han4 yu ē hàn
约翰 John (name), Johan (name)
yue1-hui4 约会 appointment (making), engagement
yue1-shi2-jian1 约时间 (make an) appointment time
yue4 月 moon, month
yue4 阅 peruse, review, to read, examine
yue4 越 to exceed, to climb over, to surpass, the more ... the more
yue4 乐 Yue (SN), music
yue4-du2 阅读 to read, reading
yue4-dui4 乐队 band
yue4-lan3 阅览 to read
yue4-lan3-shi4 阅览室 reading room
yue4-liang4 月亮 moon
yue4-nan2 越南 Vietnam
yue4-shi2 月食 lunar eclipse, eclipse of the moon
yun2 云 cloud, Yunnan (abbr.), (SN), (classical) to say
yun2 匀 even, evenly (divided), uniform
yun2 芸 Ruta graveolens, celza
yun2-dui0 匀兑 divide and share
yun2-nan2-sheng3 云南省 Yunnan, a south west Chinese
province
yun2-shi0 匀实 even, uniform
yun2-tou2 云头 the clouds (phrase)
yun2-yun2 芸芸 all, every
yun2-zhun3 允准 to grant permission
yun3 允 just, fair, to permit, to allow
yun3-dang4 允当 proper, suitable
yun3-xu3 允许 to permit, to allow
yun4 运 luck, to move, to transport, to use, to apply, fortune, fate

yun4-dong4 运 动 sports, movement, campaign
yun4-dong4-chang2 运 动 场 stadium, sports ground, playground, exercise yard
yun4-dong4-xie2 运 动 鞋 joggers, sports shoes, running shoes
za1 扎 to tie, to bind, to stop
za2 杂 mixed, miscellaneous, various, to mix
za2 砸 smash, smashed
za2-dui0 砸 兑 make sure
za2-zhi4 杂 志 magazine
zai1 灾 disaster, calamity
zai4 在 (located) at, in, exist, to be in, be present
zai4 再 again, once more, re- , second, another
zai4-...-zhi1-pang2 在 ... 之 旁 beside
zai4-ci3-zhi1-hou4 在 此 之 后 after this, afterwards, next
zai4-hui4 再 会 goodbye, see you later
zai4-hui4-yi4-shang4 在 会 议 上 at a meeting or conference
zai4-ji2 在 即 forthcoming, fast approaching
zai4-jia1-shang4 再 加 上 in addition, besides, on top of that
zai4-jian4 再 见 goodbye, see you later
zai4-lai2 再 来 come back, do over again, have another help of
zai4-xian1 在 先 beforehand, formerly, previously
zai4-yi1-qi3 在 一 起 be together
zai4-...-zhi1-jian1 在 ... 之 间 between
zan2 咱 we (incl.)
zan2-men0 咱 们 we (including the person spoken to)
zan4 暂 temporarily
zan4 赞 to praise, to patronize, to support
zan4-shi2 暂 时 temporary, provisional
zan4-zhu4 赞 助 sponsor
zang4 脏 dirty, filthy, viscera
zang4 藏 storehouse, depository, Buddhist or Taoist scripture, Zang, Tibet
zao3 澡 bath
zao3 枣 jujube
zao3 早 early, morning
zao3-an1 早 安 good morning

zao3-can1 早餐 breakfast
 zao3-fan4 早饭 breakfast
 zao3-jiu4 早就 since sometime ago
 zao3-shang0 早上 early morning
 zao3-shang0-hao3 早上好 good morning!
 zao3-shu4 枣树 jujube tree, date tree, Zizyphus vulgaris
 zao4 躁 hot-tempered, impatient
 zao4 造 to make, to build, to invent, to manufacture
 ze2 择 to select, to choose, to pick
 zei2 贼 thief
 zen3 怎 how
 zen3-me0 怎么 how come? (surprise), how?, what?, why?
 zen3-me0-ban4 怎么办 what's to be done?, what can I do?
 zen3-me0-yang4 怎么样 how?, how about?, how was it?, how are things?
 zha4 栅 fence
 zha4 乍 for the first time, suddenly
 zha4-ke3 乍可 rather
 zha4-lan2 栅栏 fence
 zha4-zha4-de0 乍乍的 just now (coll.)
 zhan1 占 to occupy, to observe, to divine, to constitute, to make up, to account
 zhan3 展 to use, to spread out, to postpone, to unfold
 zhan3-lan3 展览 to put on display, to exhibit, exhibition, show
 zhan4 占 to occupy, to constitute, to make up, to account
 zhan4 站 to stop, station, to stand, to halt
 zhan4-xian4 占线 engaged, busy (telephone)
 zhan4-xiao3-bian4-yi2-chi1-da4-kui1 占小便宜吃大亏
 penny wise and pound foolish, gain small and lose big
 zhan4-xiao3-pian2-yi0 占小便宜 gain petty advantages, be penny-pinching
 zhan4-you3 占有 to have, to own, to hold, to possess
 zhang1 蟑 cockroach
 zhang1 张 open up, , stretch, sheet of ...(MW), Zhang (a SN)
 zhang1 章 Zhang (SN), chapter, seal, section
 zhang1 zhāng

漳 Zhang (name of a river)
 zhang1-lang2 蟑螂 cockroach
 zhang1-lao3-shi1 张老师 Cecilia Chong
 zhang1-zhou1 漳州 Zhangzhou, city SE China
 zhang3 长 chief, (present condition), head, elder, to grow, to develop
 zhang3-de0 长得 be, look (eg pretty)
 zhang3-xiang4 长相 looks, appearance
 zhang4 账 account
 zhang4 帐 account, mosquito net, tent, curtain, debt, credit
 zhang4 丈 ten feet, Zhang (SN), form of address to older or related male
 zhang4 障 to block, to hinder, to obstruct
 zhang4-dan1 账单 bill
 zhang4-dan1 帐单 bill, check
 zhang4-fu0 丈夫 husband
 zhang4-hu4 帐户 account (bank, computer, etc.)
 zhang4-mu3 丈母 mother-in-law, elderly woman
 zhao3 找 to give as change, to find, to seek, to return, to look for
 zhao3-dao4 找到 find (what one was searching for), succeeded in finding
 zhao3-dui4-xiang4 找对象 look for someone to marry
 zhao4 照 according to, in accordance with, to shine, to illuminate, to reflect, photograph
 zhao4 赵 Zhao (SN)
 zhao4-pian4 照片 photograph, picture
 zhao4-xiang4 照相 take a photograph
 zhe0 着 or 着 -ing participle (indicates an action in progress), participle coverb-forming after some verbs
 zhe2 折 document, tenth (in price), to break, to fold, to turn
 zhe2 摺 folded document, to fold
 zhe2 哲 philosophy, wise
 zhe2-xue2 哲学 philosophy
 zhe3 者 person (who does sth), -ist, -er, -or
 zhe4 这 this
 zhe4 浙 Zhejiang

zhe4-ge4 这个 this
zhe4-ge4-xing1-qī1 这个星期 this week
zhe4-ge4-yue4 这个月 this month
Zhe4-jiang1-sheng3 浙江省 Zhejiang, an east central China province
zhe4-ke3-yi3 这可以 passable, just so-so
zhe4-li3 这里 here
zhe4-me0 这么 such, so much, this much, this way, like this
zhe4-r0 这儿 here
zhe4-shi4-wo3-de0-yi4-dian3-xin1-yi4 这是我的一点心意 it's a small token of my esteem
zhe4-xie0 这些 these
zhe4-yang4 这样 so (much), this (kind of, sort of), this way, such, like this, such
zhe4-yang4-r0 这样儿 this way, like this, so
zhen1 针 injection, needle, pin
zhen1 真 really, true, genuine
zhen1-bao4-qian4 真抱歉 very sorry!, really sorry
zhen1-bu4-hao3-yi4-si0 真不好意思 I'm really embarrassed at this
zhen1-xin1 zhēn xīn
(n.) 真心 genuine, real feeling, sincere, heartfelt
zhen1-zheng4 真正 real, true, genuine
zhen3 zhěn
 诊 examine or treat medically
zhen4 震 shake, shock, sign in trigram
zhen4 镇 small town, to suppress, to press down, to post, composed
zhen4 阵 spate, burst, spell, disposition of troops, short period, wave
zhen4-jing1 震惊 to shock, to astonish
zhen4-jing4 镇静 calm, cool
zheng1 争 struggle, fight
zheng1-qu3 zhēng qǔ
 争取 I'll do my best, fight for, compete for (a prize), to struggle
zheng1-zhou1 郑州 Zhengzhou (city)

zheng3 整 exactly, in good order, whole, complete, entire, in order, orderly
 zheng3-li3 整理 arrange, sort out, list systematically
 zheng4 证 certificate, proof, to prove, to demonstrate, to confirm
 zheng4 正 just (right), main, upright, straight, correct, principle, sharp (on time)
 zheng4 政 political, politics, government
 zheng4 zhèng (surname) 郑 Zheng (SN)
 zheng4-fu3 政府 government
 zheng4-hao3 正好 just (in time), just right, just enough, to happen to, to chance to, by chance, it just so happens that, it suits very well
 zheng4-ke4 政客 politician (derog.)
 zheng4-ming2 证明 certificate, proof, testimony, prove, confirm the truth of
 zheng4-zai4 正在 in the process of (doing something or happening), while (doing)
 zhi1 之 (literary equivalent of 的), (subor. part.), him, her, it
 zhi1 枝 branch, (a MW)
 zhi1 脂 fat, fatty
 zhi1 汁 juice
 zhi1 只 MW for birds and some animals, etc., single, only
 zhi1 支 to draw money, (a MW for stick-like things), to support, to sustain, to erect, to raise, branch, division
 zhi1 知 to know, to be aware
 zhi1-dao4 知道 know, be aware of
 zhi1-dao4-ru3-he2 知道如何 to know how
 zhi1-fu4 支付 to pay (money) (formal)
 zhi1-hou4 之后 after(wards), following, later, after
 zhi1-jian1 之间 between, among, inter-
 zhi1-piao4 支票 (bank) check, cheque
 zhi1-qian2 之前 before, prior to, ago
 zhi1-shang4 之上 above
 zhi1-wai4 之外 outside, excluding
 zhi1-xia4 之下 under, beneath, less than
 zhi1-yi1 之一 one of (sth), one out of a multitude, one (third,

quarter, percent, etc.)

zhi2 职 office, duty

zhi2 植 plant, to plant

zhi2 直 or 直 straight, vertical, frank, directly, straightly, upright

zhi2 值 value, (to be) worth, to happen

zhi2-ban1 值班 be on duty

zhi2-fa4 直发 straight-haired, hair on end

zhi2-jin1 只今 now, at present

zhi2-shuang3 直爽 outspoken, straightforward, forthright

zhi2-tou0 指头 finger, toe

zhi2-wu4 植物 botanical, plant, vegetation

zhi2-ye4 职业 job, occupation, profession

zhi2-yuan2 职员 office worker, staff member

zhi3 旨 aim, purpose, imperial decree, purport

zhi3 只 but, only, just

zhi3 指 finger, to point, to direct, to indicate

zhi3 址 location, site

zhi3 纸 paper, writing paper

zhi3 止 to stop, toe

zhi3 趾 toe

zhi3-bu4 止步 to stop

zhi3-bu4-guo4-ji3-nian2-qian2 只不过几年前 only a few years ago, just a few years ago

zhi3-de2 只得 have no alternative but to, be obliged to

zhi3-hao3 只好 to have to, to be forced to

zhi3-neng2 只能 cannot but, can only, not having any other choice, obliged to do sth

zhi3-pai2 纸牌 playing card

zhi3-shi4 指示 instruction, point out, (give) directives or instructions

zhi3-yao4 只要 if only, so long as

zhi3-you3 只有 only

zhi4 至 arrive, most, to, until

zhi4 志 record, the will, sign, mark, to record, write a footnote

zhi4 质 substance, nature, quality, hostage

zhi4 制 system, to make, to manufacture, to control, to regulate

zhi4 置 to install, to place, to put
 zhi4 治 to rule, to govern, to manage, to control, to harness (a river), cure, treatment, to heal
 zhi4-jin1 至今 until now
 zhi4-liang4 质量 quality, mass (in physics)
 zhi4-pin3 制品 products, goods
 zhi4-shang4 至上 supreme
 zhi4-shao3 至少 at least, (to say the) least, (at the very) least
 zhi4-you3 至友 best friend
 zhi4-zao4 制造 to manufacture, to make
 zhong1 中 centre, within, among, in, middle, while (doing sth), during, China, Chinese
 zhong1 钟 clock, time as measured in hours and minutes, bell
 zhong1 忠 loyal
 zhong1-biao3 钟表 clock
 zhong1-can1 中餐 Chinese food, Chinese meat
 zhong1-gong4 中共 (abbreviation for) Chinese Communist (party, regime, etc.)
 Zhong1-guo2 中国 China
 zhong1-guo2-zhong1-yang1-dian4-shi4-tai2 中国中央电视台 China Central Television (CCTV), Chinese National TV
 zhong1-guo3 忠果 Chinese olive
 zhong1-jian4 中间 between, among, inside, intermediate, mid, middle
 zhong1-shan1 中山 Zhongshan (PL) (oft. used as name of roads, schools, etc.)
 zhong1-tou2 钟头 hour
 zhong1-wen2 中文 Chinese language
 zhong1-wu3 中午 noon
 zhong1-xue2-sheng1 中学生 fellow student
 zhong1-yang1 中央 central, middle, centre
 zhong1-yao4 中药 (traditional) Chinese medicine, herbal medicine
 zhong3 种 kind, type, race, breed, seed, species (taxonomy)
 zhong4 重 heavy, serious, weighty, weight, important
 zhong4 众 multitude, crowd, masses, public
 zhong4 种 to plant, to cultivate

zhong4-li4 重 力 gravity
 zhong4-ren2 众 人 everyone
 zhou1 舟 boat
 zhou1 洲 continent, island
 zhou1 州 state (United States), province, sub-prefecture
 zhou1 周 week, Zhou (SN), complete, encircle, circuit, lap, cycle,
 all, every, attentive, thoughtful
 zhou1-mo4 周 末 weekend
 zhou1-nian2 周 年 annual, anniversary
 zhou1-ri4 周 日 Sunday
 zhou1-tian1 周 天 (astron.) a complete circle of 360 degrees
 zhou1-wu3 周 五 Friday
 zhou4 昼 daytime
 zhou4 骤 sudden, suddenly
 zhou4-ye4 昼 夜 day and night, continuously, without stop
 zhu1 珠 bead, pearl
 zhu1 猪 hog, pig, swine
 zhu1 朱 vermilion, (SN)
 zhu1-rou4 猪 肉 pork
 zhu1-you2 猪 油 lard
 zhu2 竹 bamboo
 zhu3 煮 to cook, to boil
 zhu3 主 to own, to host, master, lord, primary
 zhu3-ban4 主 办 sponsor, host (a conference or sports event)
 zhu3-bian1 主 编 editor, chief compiler, edit
 zhu3-fu4 主 妇 housewife
 zhu3-kai1 煮 开 boil, cook
 zhu3-ren2 主 人 host
 zhu3-ren4 主 任 director, head of department, supervisor, chairman
 zhu3-yao4 主 要 important, mainly, main, principal, major,
 primary
 zhu3-ye4 主 页 home page
 zhu4 驻 located in, resident in, stationed in, located at, to station
 (troops)
 zhu4 柱 pillar

zhu4 助 to help, to assist
 zhu4 住 to live, dwell, to reside, to stop
 zhu4 注 to note, to comment on, to record, to register, annotate, to inject, to pour into, to concentrate, to pay attention, focus on
 zhu4 祝 wish (someone), to express good wishes, invoke, pray to
 zhu4-he4 祝贺 to congratulate, congratulations, celebrate
 zhu4-jiao4 助教 teaching assistant
 zhu4-jing1 驻京 (abbr.) stationed in Beijing
 zhu4-shi4 注释 annotate, comment, annotation, make notes in the margin
 zhu4-su4 住宿 lodging, residence
 zhu4-su4-zheng4 住宿证 residence permit, residency certificate
 zhu4-yi4 注意 take note of, (pay) attention (to)
 zhu4-yuan4 住院 to be in hospital, to be hospitalized
 zhuan1 专 specialized, for a particular person, occasion, purpose, focused on one thing, special, expert, particular (to sth), concentrated
 zhuan1-jia1 专家 expert, specialist
 zhuan1-ye4 专业 specialized field, speciality, research area
 zhuan3 转 to convey, to forward (mail), to transfer, to turn, to shift
 zhuan3-da2 转达 pass on, convey, communicate
 zhuan3-zhang4-ka3 转账卡 debit card
 zhuang 庄 farm, village
 zhuang1 妆 adornment, adorn
 zhuang1 装 adornment, adorn, costume, dress, clothing
 zhuang4 状 state, condition, accusation, suit, strong, great
 zhuang4 壮 strong, robust, to strengthen
 zhun3 准 to allow, to grant, to permit
 zhun3-bei4 准备 prepare, get ready, arrange or plan in advance, intend, plan, think
 zhun3-bei4-hao3 准备好 prepare, get ready, arrange or plan in advance, intend, plan, think
 zhuo1 桌 table
 zhuo1-zi0 桌子 table, desk
 zi1 or zi2 or zi3 or zai3 仔 zi1=duty or responsibility, zi2 or

zi3=minutely or young, zai3 only in compounds eg cowboy
 zi3 子 child, midnight, son, seed, egg, small thing
 zi3 紫 purple
 zi3-se4 紫色 purple
 zi3-xi4 仔细 careful, attentive, cautious
 zi4 字 letter, symbol, character, word
 zi4 自 self, oneself, since, from
 zi4-ci3 自此 since then, henceforth, from now on
 zi4-cong2 自从 since (a time), ever since
 zi4-da3 自打 since, from
 zi4-ji3 自己 self, (reflexive pronoun), one's own, oneself
 zi4-lai2-shui3 自来水 running water, tap water
 zi4-li4-geng1-sheng1 自力更生 self-reliant (idiom)
 zi4-ran2 自然 nature, natural, naturally
 zi4-wo3 自我 self-
 zi4-xin4-xin1 自信心 self-confidence
 zi4-xing2-che1 自行车 bicycle, bike
 zong1 棕 palm (tree)
 zong1 宗 school, sect, purpose, model, ancestor, family
 zong1-se4 棕色 brown (the colour)
 zong1-zhi3 宗旨 objective, aim, goal
 zong3
 总 chief, always, to assemble, gather, total, overall, head,,
 general, in every case
 zong3-ji1 总机 central exchange, telephone exchange, switchboard
 zong3-ling3-guan3 总领馆 consulate-general
 zong3-ling3-shi4-guan3 总领事馆 consulate-general
 zong3-shi4 总是 always
 zou3 走 or 走 to walk, to go, to move
 zou3-dao4 走到 arrive at
 zou3-dao4 走道 pavement, sidewalk, path, walk, footpath
 zou3-jin4 走进 enter, go into
 zu1 租 rent, taxes
 zu1-yue1 租约 lease
 zu2 足 foot, to be sufficient

zu2-qiu2 足 球 football, soccer
zu2-zhuang4 足 壮 robust, sturdy, physically strong
zui3 嘴 mouth
zui3-ba1 嘴 巴 mouth
zui4 最 (the) most, -est
zui4-di1 最低 minimum, lowest
zui4-duo1 最多 at most, maximum, largest (number of sth), the most
zui4-hao3 最好 best, the best way
zui4-hou4 最后 final, last, finally, ultimate
zui4-jia1 最佳 optimum, optimal, peak
zui4-jin4 最近 recent, recently, soon
zuo2 昨 yesterday
zuo2-tian1 昨 天 yesterday
zuo2-zhe3 作 者 author, writer
zuo3 佐 assist, assistant, associate (rank)
zuo3 左 left
zuo3-bian1 左 边 left, left side
zuo3-mian4 左 面 left side of sth
zuo3-you4 左 右 about, approximately, left and right, around
zuo4 作 to do, to make, to regard as, as
zuo4 座 to sit, to take a seat, MW for big things
zuo4 坐 to sit, to take a seat, to take (a bus, airplane etc
zuo4
 做 to do, to make, to produce, become, act as
zuo4-ban4 作 伴 keep (someone) company, accompany
zuo4-chuan2 坐 船 travel by boat, ship
zuo4-cuo4-le0 坐 错 了 sat, sit in the wrong seat
zuo4-fa3 作 法 course of action, method of doing something,
practice, modus operandi
zuo4-fa3 做 法 way of doing things, a (regular) practice, a behavior,
method
zuo4-fei4 作 废 expire and thus lose validity
zuo4-huo3-che1 坐 火 车 by train
zuo4-ji4 作 计 to intend, to have in mind, to aim at

zuo4-jia1 作家 author, writer

zuo4-shi4 做事 work-, handle matters

zuo4-shou4 做寿 celebrate a birthday (older person)

zuo4-wei4 座位 seat

zuo4-ye4 作业 homework, school assignment, work, task, operation,
to operate

zuo4-zhe0 坐着 sit there!

zzzzzz

zzzzzz